



French vocabulary for English speakers -
3000 words

By Andrey Taranov

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. The dictionary is divided into themes, covering all major spheres of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

The process of learning words using T&P

Books' theme-based dictionaries gives you the following advantages:

- Correctly grouped source information predetermines success at subsequent stages of word memorization
- Availability of words derived from the same root allowing memorization of word units (rather than separate words)
- Small units of words facilitate the process of establishing associative links needed for consolidation of vocabulary

- Level of language knowledge can be estimated by the number of learned words

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Smashwords Edition

FRENCH VOCABULARY

for English speakers

- Contains the most commonly used words
- Recommended as an addition to any language course
- Meets the needs of beginners and advanced learners of foreign languages
- Convenient for daily use, reviewing sessions, and self-testing activities

- Allows you to assess your vocabulary

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. This vocabulary contains over 3000 commonly used words arranged thematically. 101 themes cover all major aspects of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

Foreign language learners often feel the necessity to enrich their vocabulary with new words and review the materials they

have studied before in order to talk on different subjects more fluently and comprehensively. Conventional dictionaries with alphabetical arrangement of words fail to produce effective results, whereas theme dictionaries from T&P Books are specially designed to elevate the convenience of studying and reviewing the vocabulary.

This vocabulary book can be used as an addition to a foreign language course textbook or a course. It will become an

invaluable helper during a trip abroad. T&P Books dictionaries are particularly convenient to use for multiple reviewing, which is crucial for producing positive results in language learning.

ABBREVIATIONS

used in the vocabulary

ab.

-

about

adj

-

adjective

adv

	-	for example	
adverb			etc.
	anim.		-
	-	et cetera	
animate			fam.
	as adj		-
	-	familiar	
attributive noun used as adjective			fem.
	e.g.		-
	-	feminine	

form.

-

-

mathematics

formal

mil.

inanim.

-

-

military

inanimate

n

masc.

-

-

noun

masculine

pl

math

-

plural

sth

pron.

-

-

something

pronoun

v aux

sb

-

-

auxiliary verb

somebody

vi

sing.

-

-

intransitive verb

singular

vi, vt

-

feminine noun

intransitive, transitive verb

m pl

vt

-

-

masculine plural

transitive verb

f pl

m

-

-

feminine plural

masculine noun

m, f

f

-

-

masculine, feminine

conj

-

-

pronominal verb

conjunction

prep

-

preposition

v imp

-

impersonnel verb

vp

PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

[a]

Letter

shorter than in ask

French example

E e

T&P phonetic alphabet

English example

mer

Vowels

[ɛ]

A a

man, bad

cravate

l i¹

hier

O o

[i]

porte

yes, New York

[o], [ɔ]

ɪ i²

drop, baught

musique

U u

[i]

rue

shorter than in feet

[y]

fuel, tuna

[i]

Y y³

shorter than in feet

yacht

Consonants

[j]

B b

yes, New York

robe

Y y⁴

[b]

type

baby, book

C c⁵

clock, kiss

place

Ç ç

[s]

leçon

city, boss

[s]

C c⁶

city, boss

canard

D d

[k]

disque

[d]

day, doctor

page

[ʒ]

F f

femme

forge, pleasure

ʒ g⁸

[f]

face, food

gare

[g]

ʒ g⁷

game, gold

H h

forge, pleasure

héros

K k

[h]

kilo

silent [h]

[k]

J j

clock, kiss

jour

L l

[ʒ]

aller

[l]

nom

lace, people

[n]

M m

name, normal

maison

P p

[m]

papier

magic, milk

[p]

N n

pencil, private

Q q

rolled [r]

cinq

S s⁹

[k]

raison

clock, kiss

[z]

R r

zebra, please

mars

S s¹⁰

[r]

sac

[s]

city, boss

verre

[v]

T t

table

very, river

W w

[t]

tourist, trip

Taiwan

[w]

V v

vase, winter

X x¹¹

exam, exact

expliquer

X x¹³

[ks]

dix

box, taxi

[s]

X x¹²

city, boss

exact

X x¹⁴

[gz]

dixième

[z]

ai

zebra, please

faire

Z z

[ɛ]

zéro

man, bad

[z]

au

zebra, please

faute

Combinations of letters

[o], [o:]

floor, doctor

[ɛ]

ay

man, bad

payer

eau

[ei]

eau

age, today

[o], [o:]

ei

floor, doctor

treize

eu

beurre

œu

[ø]

cœur

eternal, church

[ø:]

œ

first, thirsty

œil

ou

[ø]

nous

eternal, church

[u]

book

[wa]

oi

watt, white

noir

qu

[wa]

quartier

watt, white

[k]

oy

clock, kiss

voyage

ch

chat

ph

[ʃ]

photo

machine, shark

[ʃ]

th

face, food

thé

gu¹⁵

[t]

guerre

tourist, trip

[g]

game, gold

[ŋ]

ge¹⁶

canyon, new

géographie

on, om

[ʒ]

maison, nom

forge, pleasure

[ʒ]

gn

strong

ligne

Comments

¹ before vowels

⁸ elsewhere

² elsewhere

⁹ between two vowels

³ before vowels

¹⁰ elsewhere

⁴ elsewhere

¹¹ most of cases

⁵ before e, i, y

¹² rarely

⁶ elsewhere

¹³ in dix, six, soixante

⁷ before e, i, y

¹⁴ in dixième, sixième

¹⁵ before e, i, u

¹⁶ before a, o, y

BASIC CONCEPTS

1. Pronouns

I, me

je

[ʒə]

you

tu

[ty]

he

we

il

nous

[il]

[nu]

she

you (to a group)

elle

vous

[ɛl]

[vu]

it

they (masc.)

ça

ils

[sa]

[il]

they (fem.)

elles

[ɛl]

2. Greetings. Salutations

Hello! (fam.)

Bonjour!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Hello! (form.)

Bonjour!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Good morning!

Bonjour!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Good afternoon!

Bonjour!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Good evening!

Bonsoir!

[bɔ̃swar]

to say hello

dire bonjour

[dir bɔ̃ʒur]

Hi! (hello)

Salut!

[saly]

greeting (n)

salut (m)

[saly]

to greet (vt)

saluer (vt)

[salɥe]

How are you? (form.)

Comment allez-vous?

[kɔ̃mɑ̃talɛvu]

How are you? (fam.)

Comment ça va?

[kɔ̃mɑ̃ sa va]

What's new?

Quoi de neuf?

[kwa də nœf]

Bye-Bye! Goodbye!

Au revoir!

[ɔrəvwar]

See you soon!

À bientôt!

[a bjɛto]

Farewell!

Adieu!

[adjø]

to say goodbye

dire au revoir

[dir ərəvwar]

So long!

Salut!

[saly]

Thank you!

Merci!

[mɛrsi]

Thank you very much!

Merci beaucoup!

[mɛrsi boku]

You're welcome

Je vous en prie

[ʒə vuzɑ̃pri]

Don't mention it!

Il n'y a pas de quoi

[il njapɑ də kwa]

It was nothing

Pas de quoi

[pɑ də kwa]

Excuse me! (fam.)

Excuse-moi!

[ɛkskyz mwa]

Excuse me! (form.)

Excusez-moi!

[ɛkskyze mwa]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[ɛkskyze]

to apologize (vi)

s'excuser (vp)

[sɛkskyze]

My apologies

Mes excuses

[me zɛkskyz]

I'm sorry!

Pardonnez-moi!

[pardɔne mwa]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[pardɔne]

It's okay!

C'est pas grave

[sepagrav]

please (adv)

s'il vous plaît

[silvuple]

Don't forget!

N'oubliez pas!

[nublije pa]

Certainly!

Bien sûr!

[bjɛ sy:r]

Of course not!

Bien sûr que non!

[bjɛ syr kə nɔ̃]

Okay! (I agree)

D'accord!

[dakɔr]

That's enough!

Ça suffit!

[sa syfi]

3. Questions

Who?

Qui?

[ki]

What?

Quoi?

[kwa]

Where? (at, in)

Où?

[u]

Where (to)?

Où?

[u]

Where ... from?

D'où?

[du]

When?

Quand?

[kã]

Why? (aim)

Pourquoi?

[purkwa]

Why? (reason)

Pourquoi?

[purkwa]

What for?

À quoi bon?

[ɑ kwa bɔ̃]

How? (in what way)

Comment?

[kɔ̃mã]

What? (which?)

Quel?

[kɛl]

Which?

Lequel?

[ləkɛl]

To whom?

À qui?

[a ki]

About whom?

De qui?

[də ki]

About what?

De quoi?

[də kwa]

With whom?

Avec qui?

[avɛk ki]

How many? How much?

Combien?

[kɔbjɛ]

Whose?

À qui?

[ɑ ki]

4. Prepositions

with (accompanied by)

avec ... (prep)

[avɛk]

without

sans ... (prep)

[sɑ̃]

to (indicating direction)

à ... (prep)

[ɑ]

about (talking ~ ...)

de ... (prep)

[də]

before (in time)

avant (prep)

[avɑ̃]

in front of ...

devant (prep)

[dəvā]

under (beneath, below)

sous ... (prep)

[su]

above (over)

au-dessus de ... (prep)

[odsy də]

on (atop)

sur ... (prep)

[syr]

from (off, out of)

de ... (prep)

[də]

of (made from)

en ... (prep)

[ā]

in (e.g., ~ ten minutes)

dans ... (prep)

[dã]

over (across the top of)

par dessus ... (prep)

[par dəsɥ]

5. Function words. Adverbs. Part 1

Where? (at, in)

Où?

[u]

here (adv)

ici (adv)

[isi]

there (adv)

là-bas (adv)

[laba]

somewhere (to be)

quelque part (adv)

[kɛlkə par]

nowhere (not anywhere)

nulle part (adv)

[nyl par]

by (near, beside)

près de ... (prep)

[prɛ də]

by the window

près de la fenêtre

[prɛdə la fənɛtr]

Where (to)?

Où?

[u]

here (e.g., come ~!)

ici (adv)

[isi]

there (e.g., to go ~)

là-bas (adv)

[laba]

from here (adv)

d'ici (adv)

[disi]

from there (adv)

de là-bas (adv)

[də laba]

close (adv)

près (adv)

[prɛ]

far (adv)

loin (adv)

[lwɛ̃]

near (e.g., ~ Paris)

près de ...

[prɛ də]

nearby (adv)

tout près (adv)

[tu prɛ]

not far (adv)

pas loin (adv)

[pa lwɛ̃]

left (adj)

gauche (adj)

[gɔf]

on the left

à gauche (adv)

[agoʃ]

to the left

à gauche (adv)

[agoʃ]

right (adj)

droit (adj)

[drwa]

on the right

à droite (adv)

[adrwat]

to the right

à droite (adv)

[ɑdrwat]

in front (adv)

devant (adv)

[dəvɑ̃]

front (as adj)

de devant (adj)

[də dəvɑ̃]

ahead (in space)

en avant (adv)

[ɑn avɑ̃]

behind (adv)

derrière (adv)

[dɛrjɛr]

from behind

par derrière (adv)

[par dɛrjɛr]

back (towards the rear)

en arrière (adv)

[ɑn arjɛr]

middle

milieu (m)

[miljø]

in the middle

au milieu (adv)

[omiljø]

at the side

de côté (adv)

[də kote]

everywhere (adv)

partout (adv)

[partu]

around (in all directions)

autour (adv)

[otur]

from inside

de l'intérieur

[də lɛtɜrjɔər]

somewhere (to go)

quelque part (adv)

[kɛlkə pɑr]

straight (directly)

tout droit (adv)

[tu drwa]

back (e.g., come ~)

en arrière (adv)

[ɒn ɑnjɛr]

from anywhere

de quelque part

[də kɛlkə pɑr]

from somewhere

de quelque part

[də kɛlkə pɑr]

firstly (adv)

premièrement (adv)

[prəmjɛrmɑ̃]

secondly (adv)

deuxièmement (adv)

[dɔzjɛmmɑ̃]

thirdly (adv)

troisièmement (adv)

[trwazjɛmmɑ̃]

suddenly (adv)

soudain (adv)

[sudẽ]

at first (adv)

au début (adv)

[odeby]

for the first time

pour la première fois

[pur la prəmjɛr fwa]

long before ...

bien avant ...

[bjɛn avã]

anew (over again)

de nouveau (adv)

[də nuvo]

for good (adv)

pour toujours (adv)

[pur tuʒur]

never (adv)

jamais (adv)

[ʒamɛ]

again (adv)

encore (adv)

[ãkɔr]

now (adv)

maintenant (adv)

[mɛʔnã]

often (adv)

souvent (adv)

[suvã]

then (adv)

alors (adv)

[alɔr]

urgently (quickly)

d'urgence (adv)

[dyrʒãs]

usually (adv)

d'habitude (adv)

[dabityd]

by the way, ...

à propos, ...

[apɔpɔ]

possible (that is ~)

c'est possible

[sepɔsibl]

probably (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prɔbabləmǎ]

maybe (adv)

peut-être (adv)

[pøtɛtr]

besides ...

en plus, ...

[ǎplys]

that's why ...

c'est pourquoi ...

[se purkwa]

in spite of ...

malgré ...

[malgre]

thanks to ...

grâce à ...

[gras ɑ]

what (pron.)

quoi (pron.)

[kwa]

that

que (conj)

[kɛlkə ʃoz]

nothing

rien

[kə]

something

quelque chose (pron.)

[rjɛ]

who (pron.)

qui (pron.)

[kɛlkə ʃoz]

anything (something)

quelque chose (pron.)

[ki]

someone

quelqu'un (pron.)

[kɛlkœ̃]

somebody

quelqu'un (pron.)

[nyl par]

nobody's

de personne

[kɛlkœ̃]

nobody

personne (pron.)

[də pɛrsɔn]

somebody's

de n'importe qui

[pɛrsɔn]

nowhere (a voyage to ~)

nulle part (adv)

[də nɛpɔrt ki]

so (I'm ~ glad)

comme ça (adv)

[kɔmsa]

also (as well)

également (adv)

[egalmã]

too (as well)

aussi (adv)

[osi]

6. Function words. Adverbs. Part 2

Why?

Pourquoi?

[purkwa]

for some reason

on ne sait pourquoi

[ʒnə sɛ purkwa]

because ...

parce que ...

[parskə]

for some purpose

pour une raison quelconque

[pur yn rɛzɔ̃ kɛlkɔ̃k]

and

et (conj)

[e]

or

ou (conj)

[u]

but

mais (conj)

[mɛ]

for (e.g., ~ me)

pour ... (prep)

[pur]

too (~ many people)

trop (adv)

[tro]

only (exclusively)

seulement (adv)

[sœlmã]

exactly (adv)

précisément (adv)

[presizemã]

about (more or less)

autour de ... (prep)

[otur də]

approximately (adv)

approximativement

[aprɔksimativmã]

approximate (adj)

approximatif (adj)

[aprɔksimatif]

almost (adv)

presque (adv)

[prɛsk]

the rest

reste (m)

[rɛst]

the other (second)

l'autre (adj)

[lotr]

other (different)

autre (adj)

[otr]

each (adj)

chaque (adj)

[ʃak]

any (no matter which)

n'importe quel (adj)

[nɛ̃pɔʁt kɛl]

many, much (a lot of)

beaucoup (adv)

[boku]

many people

plusieurs (pron.)

[plyzjær]

all (everyone)

touts les ... , toutes les ...

[tut le], [tut le]

in return for ...

en échange de ...

[an eʃǽʒ də ...]

in exchange (adv)

en échange (adv)

[an eʃǽʒ]

by hand (made)

à la main (adv)

[ɑlamɛ̃]

hardly (negative opinion)

peu probable (adj)

[pø prɔbabl]

probably (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prɔbabləmǎ]

on purpose (adv)

exprès (adv)

[ɛksprɛ]

by accident (adv)

par hasard (adv)

[par azar]

very (adv)

très (adv)

[trɛ]

for example (adv)

par exemple (adv)

[par ɛgzǎp]

between

entre ... (prep)

[ǎtr]

among

parmi ... (prep)

[parmi]

so much (such a lot)

autant (adv)

[otã]

especially (adv)

surtout (adv)

[syrtu]

NUMBERS. MISCELLANEOUS

7. Cardinal numbers. Part 1

0 zero

zéro

[zero]

1 one

un

[oẽ]

2 two

deux

[dø]

3 three

trois

[trwa]

4 four

quatre

[katr]

5 five

cinq

[sɛ̃k]

6 six

six

[sis]

7 seven

sept

[sɛt]

8 eight

huit

[ɥit]

9 nine

neuf

[noɛf]

10 ten

dix

[dis]

11 eleven

onze

[d͡z]

12 twelve

douze

[duz]

13 thirteen

treize

[trɛz]

14 fourteen

quatorze

[katɔʁz]

15 fifteen

quinze

[kɛz]

16 sixteen

seize

[sɛz]

17 seventeen

dix-sept

[disɛt]

18 eighteen

dix-huit

[dizɥit]

19 nineteen

dix-neuf

[diznœf]

20 twenty

vingt

[vɛ̃]

21 twenty-one

vingt et un

[vɛ̃teoẽ]

22 twenty-two

vingt-deux

[vɛ̃tdø]

23 twenty-three

vingt-trois

[vɛ̃trwa]

30 thirty

trente

[trɔ̃t]

31 thirty-one

trente et un

[trɔ̃teoẽ]

32 thirty-two

trente-deux

[trãt dø]

33 thirty-three

trente-trois

[trãt trwa]

40 forty

quarante

[karõt]

41 forty-one

quarante et un

[karãteœ]

42 forty-two

quarante-deux

[karõt dø]

43 forty-three

quarante-trois

[karõt trwa]

50 fifty

cinquante

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t]

51 fifty-one

cinquante et un

[sɛ̃kɑ̃teoẽ]

52 fifty-two

cinquante-deux

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t dø]

53 fifty-three

cinquante-trois

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t trwa]

60 sixty

soixante

[swasɑ̃t]

61 sixty-one

soixante et un

[swasɑ̃teoẽ]

62 sixty-two

soixante-deux

[swasɑ̃t dø]

63 sixty-three

soixante-trois

[swasɑ̃t trwa]

70 seventy

soixante-dix

[swasɑ̃tdis]

71 seventy-one

soixante et onze

[swasɑ̃te ɔ̃z]

72 seventy-two

soixante-douze

[swasɑ̃t duz]

73 seventy-three

soixante-treize

[swasɑ̃t trɛz]

80 eighty

quatre-vingts

[katrəvɛ̃]

81 eighty-one

quatre-vingt et un

[katrəvɛ̃tsõ]

82 eighty-two

quatre-vingt deux

[katrəvɛ̃ dø]

83 eighty-three

quatre-vingt trois

[katrəvɛ̃ trwa]

90 ninety

quatre-vingt-dix

[katrəvɛ̃dis]

91 ninety-one

quatre-vingt et onze

[katrəvɛ̃ teʒ]

92 ninety-two

quatre-vingt-douze

[katrəvɛ̃ duz]

93 ninety-three

quatre-vingt-treize

[katrəvɛ̃ trɛz]

8. Cardinal numbers. Part 2

100 one hundred

cent

[sɑ̃]

200 two hundred

deux cents

[dø sɑ̃]

300 three hundred

trois cents

[trwa sɑ̃]

400 four hundred

quatre cents

[katr sɑ̃]

500 five hundred

cinq cents

[sɛ̃k sɑ̃]

600 six hundred

six cents

[si sɑ̃]

700 seven hundred

sept cents

[sɛt sɑ̃]

800 eight hundred

huit cents

[ɥi sɑ̃]

900 nine hundred

neuf cents

[noɛf sɑ̃]

1000 one thousand

mille

[mil]

2000 two thousand

deux mille

[dø mil]

3000 three thousand

trois mille

[trwa mil]

10000 ten thousand

dix mille

[di mil]

one hundred thousand

cent mille

[sã mil]

million

million (m)

[miljã]

billion

milliard (m)

[miljar]

9. Ordinal numbers

first (adj)

premier (adj)

[prəmje]

second (adj)

deuxième (adj)

[døzjɛm]

third (adj)

troisième (adj)

[trwazjɛm]

fourth (adj)

quatrième (adj)

[katrijɛm]

fifth (adj)

cinquième (adj)

[sɛkjɛm]

sixth (adj)

sixième (adj)

[sizjɛm]

seventh (adj)

septième (adj)

[sɛtjɛm]

eighth (adj)

huitième (adj)

[ɥitjɛm]

ninth (adj)

neuvième (adj)

[nœvjɛm]

tenth (adj)

dixième (adj)

[dizjɛm]

COLOURS. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

10. Colors

color

couleur (f)

[kʊləɹ]

shade (tint)

teinte (f)

[tɛ̃t]

hue

ton (m)

[tɔ̃]

rainbow

arc-en-ciel (m)

[arkɑ̃sjɛl]

white (adj)

blanc (adj)

[blɑ̃]

black (adj)

noir (adj)

[nwar]

gray (adj)

gris (adj)

[gri]

green (adj)

vert (adj)

[vɛr]

yellow (adj)

jaune (adj)

[ʒon]

red (adj)

rouge (adj)

[ruʒ]

blue (adj)

bleu (adj)

[blø]

light blue (adj)

bleu clair (adj)

[blø klɛr]

pink (adj)

rose (adj)

[roz]

orange (adj)

orange (adj)

[ɔrɑ̃ʒ]

violet (adj)

violet (adj)

[vjɔlə]

brown (adj)

brun (adj)

[brõ]

golden (adj)

d'or (adj)

[dɔr]

silvery (adj)

argenté (adj)

[arʒɑ̃tɛ]

beige (adj)

beige (adj)

[bʁɛʒ]

cream (adj)

crème (adj)

[krɛm]

turquoise (adj)

turquoise (adj)

[tyrkwaz]

cherry red (adj)

rouge cerise (adj)

[ruʒ sərɪz]

lilac (adj)

lilas (adj)

[lila]

crimson (adj)

framboise (adj)

[frɔ̃bwaz]

light (adj)

clair (adj)

[klɛr]

dark (adj)

foncé (adj)

[fɔ̃sɛ]

bright (adj)

vif (adj)

[vif]

colored (pencils)

de couleur (adj)

[də kulœr]

color (e.g., ~ film)

en couleurs (adj)

[ɑ̃ kulœr]

black-and-white (adj)

noir et blanc (adj)

[nwar e blā]

plain (one color)

monochrome (adj)

[mɔnɔkrom]

multicolored (adj)

multicolore (adj)

[myltikɔlɔr]

11. Units of measurement

weight

poids (m)

[pwa]

length

longueur (f)

[lɔ̃gœr]

width

largeur (f)

[larʒœr]

height

hauteur (f)

[otoær]

depth

profondeur (f)

[prɔfɔ̃dœr]

volume

volume (m)

[vɔlym]

area

surface (f)

[syrfas]

gram

gramme (m)

[gram]

milligram

milligramme (m)

[miligram]

kilogram

kilogramme (m)

[kilɔgram]

ton

tonne (f)

[tɔn]

pound

livre (f)

[livr]

ounce

once (f)

[ʒs]

meter

mètre (m)

[mɛtr]

millimeter

millimètre (m)

[milimɛtr]

centimeter

centimètre (m)

[sɑ̃timɛtr]

kilometer

kilomètre (m)

[kilɔmɛtr]

mile

mille (m)

[mil]

inch

pouce (m)

[pus]

foot

pied (m)

[pje]

yard

yard (m)

[jard]

square meter

mètre (m) carré

[mɛtr kare]

hectare

hectare (m)

[ɛktar]

liter

litre (m)

[litr]

degree

degré (m)

[dəgre]

volt

volt (m)

[vɔlt]

ampere

ampère (m)

[ãpɛr]

horsepower

cheval-vapeur (m)

[ʃəvalvapoər]

quantity

quantité (f)

[kɔ̃tite]

a little bit of ...

un peu de ...

[œ̃ pø də]

half

moitié (f)

[mwatje]

dozen

douzaine (f)

[duzɛn]

piece (item)

pièce (f)

[pjɛs]

size

dimension (f)

[dimãsjɔ̃]

scale (map ~)

échelle (f)

[eʃɛl]

minimal (adj)

minimal (adj)

[minimal]

the smallest (adj)

le plus petit (adj)

[lə ply pəti]

medium (adj)

moyen (adj)

[mwajɛ̃]

maximal (adj)

maximal (adj)

[maksimal]

the largest (adj)

le plus grand (adj)

[lə ply grã]

12. Containers

jar (glass)

bocal (m)

[bɔkal]

can

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

[bwat ã fɛrblã]

bucket

seau (m)

[so]

barrel

tonneau (m)

[tɔno]

basin (for washing)

bassine (f)

[basin]

tank (for liquid, gas)

réservoir (m)

[rezɛrvwar]

hip flask

flasque (f)

[flask]

jerrycan

jerrycan (m)

[ʒerikan]

cistern (tank)

citerne (f)

[sitɛrn]

mug

grande tasse (f)

[grãd tas]

cup (of coffee, etc.)

tasse (f)

[tas]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[sukup]

glass (tumbler)

verre (m)

[vɛr]

glass (~ of wine)

verre (m) à pied

[vɛr a pjɛ]

saucepan

casserole (f)

[kasɾɔl]

bottle (~ of wine)

bouteille (f)

[butɛj]

neck (of the bottle)

goulot (m)

[gulo]

carafe

carafe (f)

[karaf]

pitcher (earthenware)

cruche (f)

[kryʃ]

vessel (container)

réipient (m)

[resipjã]

pot (crock)

pot (m)

[po]

vase

vase (m)

[vaz]

bottle (~ of perfume)

flacon (m)

[flakõ]

vial, small bottle

fiolle (f)

[fɔl]

tube (of toothpaste)

tube (m)

[tyb]

sack (bag)

sac (m)

[sak]

bag (paper ~, plastic ~)

sac (m)

[sak]

pack (of cigarettes, etc.)

paquet (m)

[pakɛ]

box (e.g., shoebox)

boîte (f)

[bwat]

crate

caisse (f)

[kɛs]

basket

panier (m)

[panje]

MAIN VERBS

13. The most important verbs. Part 1

to advise (vt)

conseiller (vt)

[kɔ̃seje]

to agree (say yes)

être d'accord

[ɛtr dakɔr]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[repɔ̃dr]

to apologize (vi)

s'excuser (vp)

[sɛkskyze]

to arrive (vi)

venir (vi)

[vənir]

to ask (~ oneself)

demander (vt)

[dəmãde]

to ask (~ sb to do sth)

demander (vt)

[dəmãde]

to be (vi)

être (vi)

[ɛtr]

to be afraid

avoir peur

[avwar pœr]

to be hungry

avoir faim

[avwar fɛ̃]

to be interested in ...

s'intéresser (vp)

[sɛ̃terese]

to be needed

être nécessaire

[ɛtr neseseɾ]

to be surprised

s'étonner (vp)

[setɔne]

to be thirsty

avoir soif

[avwar swaf]

to begin (vt)

commencer (vt)

[kɔmɑ̃se]

to belong to ...

appartenir à ...

[apartənir a]

to boast (vi)

se vanter (vp)

[sə vɑ̃te]

to break (split into pieces)

casser (vt)

[kase]

to call (for help)

appeler (vt)

[aple]

can (v aux)

pouvoir (v aux)

[puvwar]

to catch (vt)

attraper (vt)

[atrape]

to change (vt)

changer (vt)

[ʃāze]

to choose (select)

choisir (vt)

[ʃwazir]

to come down

descendre (vi)

[desādr]

to come in (enter)

entrer (vi)

[ātre]

to compare (vt)

comparer (vt)

[kōpare]

to complain (vi, vt)

se plaindre (vp)

[sə plɛ̃dr]

to confuse (mix up)

confondre (vt)

[kɔ̃fɔ̃dr]

to continue (vt)

continuer (vt)

[kɔ̃tinɥe]

to control (vt)

contrôler (vt)

[kɔ̃trole]

to cook (dinner)

préparer (vt)

[prepare]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vt)

[kute]

to count (add up)

compter (vi, vt)

[kɔ̃te]

to count on ...

compter sur ...

[kɔ̃te syr]

to create (vt)

créer (vt)

[kree]

to cry (weep)

pleurer (vi)

[ploere]

14. The most important verbs. Part 2

to deceive (vi, vt)

tromper (vt)

[trɔ̃pe]

to decorate (tree, street)

décorer (vt)

[dekɔ̃re]

to defend (a country, etc.)

défendre (vt)

[defɑ̃dr]

to demand (request firmly)

exiger (vt)

[ɛgzizɛ]

to dig (vt)

creuser (vt)

[krøze]

to discuss (vt)

discuter (vt)

[diskyte]

to do (vt)

faire (vt)

[fɛr]

to doubt (have doubts)

douter (vt)

[dute]

to drop (let fall)

faire tomber

[fɛr tɔ̃be]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[ɛkskyze]

to exist (vi)

exister (vi)

[ɛgziste]

to expect (foresee)

prévoir (vt)

[prevwar]

to explain (vt)

expliquer (vt)

[ɛksplike]

to fall (vi)

tomber (vi)

[tɔ̃be]

to find (vt)

trouver (vt)

[truve]

to finish (vt)

finir (vt)

[finir]

to fly (vi)

voler (vi)

[vɔle]

to follow ... (come after)

suivre (vt)

[sɔivr]

to forget (vi, vt)

oublier (vt)

[ublɪje]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[pardɔne]

to give (vt)

donner (vt)

[dɔne]

to give a hint

donner un indice

[dɔne ynɛdis]

to go (on foot)

aller (vi)

[ale]

to go for a swim

se baigner (vp)

[sə beɲe]

to go out (from ...)

sortir (vi)

[sɔrtir]

to guess right

deviner (vt)

[dəvine]

to have (vt)

avoir (vt)

[avwar]

to have breakfast

prendre le petit déjeuner

[prãdr læpti deʒœne]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

[dine]

to have lunch

déjeuner (vi)

[deʒœne]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[ätãdr]

to help (vt)

aider (vt)

[ede]

to hide (vt)

cacher (vt)

[kaʒe]

to hope (vi, vt)

espérer (vi)

[ɛspere]

to hunt (vi, vt)

chasser (vi, vt)

[ʒase]

to hurry (vi)

être pressé

[ɛtr prese]

15. The most important verbs. Part 3

to inform (vt)

informer (vt)

[ɛʃorme]

to insist (vi, vt)

insister (vi)

[ɛsiste]

to insult (vt)

insulter (vt)

[ɛsɥlte]

to invite (vt)

inviter (vt)

[ɛvite]

to joke (vi)

plaisanter (vi)

[plɛzɑ̃te]

to keep (vt)

garder (vt)

[garde]

to keep silent

rester silencieux

[rɛste silɑ̃sjø]

to kill (vt)

tuer (vt)

[tɥe]

to know (sb)

connaître (vt)

[kɔnɛtr]

to know (sth)

savoir (vt)

[savwar]

to laugh (vi)

rire (vi)

[rir]

to liberate (city, etc.)

libérer (vt)

[libere]

to like (I like ...)

plaire (vt)

[plɛr]

to look for ... (search)

chercher (vt)

[ʃɛrʃe]

to love (sb)

aimer (vt)

[eme]

to make a mistake

se tromper (vp)

[sə trɔ̃pe]

to manage, to run

diriger (vt)

[diriʒe]

to mean (signify)

signifier (vt)

[siʒifje]

to mention (talk about)

mentionner (vt)

[mãsjɔ̃ne]

to miss (school, etc.)

manquer (vt)

[mãke]

to notice (see)

apercevoir (vt)

[apɛrsɔ̃vwar]

to object (vi, vt)

objecter (vt)

[ɔ̃bʒɛkte]

to observe (see)

observer (vt)

[ɔ̃psɛrve]

to open (vt)

ouvrir (vt)

[uvrir]

to order (meal, etc.)

commander (vt)

[kɔ̃mãde]

to order (mil.)

ordonner (vt)

[ɔ̃rdɔ̃ne]

to own (possess)

posséder (vt)

[pɔsede]

to participate (vi)

participer à ...

[partisipe a]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[peje]

to permit (vt)

permettre (vt)

[pɛrmɛtr]

to plan (vt)

planifier (vt)

[planifje]

to play (children)

jouer (vt)

[ʒwe]

to pray (vi, vt)

prier (vt)

[prijɛ]

to prefer (vt)

préférer (vt)

[pʁefɛrɛ]

to promise (vt)

promettre (vt)

[pʁɔ̃mɛtr]

to pronounce (vt)

prononcer (vt)

[pʁɔ̃zɛ]

to propose (vt)

proposer (vt)

[pʁɔpɔzɛ]

to punish (vt)

punir (vt)

[pyɛnʁ]

to read (vi, vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[lir]

to recommend (vt)

recommander (vt)

[rəkɒməde]

to refuse (vi, vt)

se refuser (vp)

[sə rəfyze]

to regret (be sorry)

regretter (vt)

[rəgrɛte]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

to repeat (say again)

répéter (vt)

[repete]

to reserve, to book

réserver (vt)

[rezerve]

to run (vi)

courir (vt)

[kurir]

16. The most important verbs. Part 4

to save (rescue)

sauver (vt)

[sove]

to say (~ thank you)

dire (vt)

[dir]

to scold (vt)

gronder (vt)

[grōde]

to see (vt)

voir (vt)

[vwar]

to sell (vt)

vendre (vt)

[vādr]

to send (vt)

envoyer (vt)

[āvwaje]

to shoot (vi)

tirer (vi)

[tire]

to shout (vi)

crier (vi)

[krije]

to show (vt)

montrer (vt)

[mōtre]

to sign (document)

signer (vt)

[siŋe]

to sit down (vi)

s'asseoir (vp)

[saswar]

to smile (vi)

sourire (vi)

[surir]

to speak (vi, vt)

parler (vi, vt)

[parle]

to steal (money, etc.)

voler (vt)

[vôle]

to stop (cease)

cesser (vt)

[sese]

to stop (for pause, etc.)

s'arrêter (vp)

[sarete]

to study (vt)

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

to swim (vi)

nager (vi)

[naʒe]

to take (vt)

prendre (vt)

[prɑ̃dr]

to think (vi, vt)

penser (vi, vt)

[pɑ̃se]

to threaten (vt)

menacer (vt)

[mənase]

to touch (with hands)

toucher (vt)

[tuʒe]

to translate (vt)

traduire (vt)

[tradʝir]

to trust (vt)

avoir confiance

[avwar kɔ̃ʝãs]

to try (attempt)

essayer (vt)

[eseje]

to turn (~ to the left)

tourner (vi)

[tʝurne]

to underestimate (vt)

sous-estimer (vt)

[suzɛstime]

to understand (vt)

comprendre (vt)

[kɔ̃ʝprãdr]

to unite (vt)

réunir (vt)

[reynir]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atödr]

to want (wish, desire)

vouloir (vt)

[vulwar]

to warn (vt)

avertir (vt)

[avertir]

to work (vi)

travailler (vi)

[travaje]

to write (vt)

écrire (vt)

[ekrir]

to write down

prendre en note

[prādr ā nɔt]

TIME. CALENDAR

17. Weekdays

Monday

lundi (m)

[loɛdi]

Tuesday

mardi (m)

[mardi]

Wednesday

mercredi (m)

[mɛrkrədi]

Thursday

jeudi (m)

[ʒødi]

Friday

vendredi (m)

[vɑ̃drədi]

Saturday

samedi (m)

[samdi]

Sunday

dimanche (m)

[dimɑ̃]

today (adv)

aujourd'hui (adv)

[oʒurdʒi]

tomorrow (adv)

demain (adv)

[dəmə̃]

the day after tomorrow

après-demain (adv)

[apʁɛdmɛ̃]

yesterday (adv)

hier (adv)

[ijɛʀ]

the day before yesterday

avant-hier (adv)

[avɑ̃tjɛʀ]

day

jour (m)

[ʒur]

workday

jour (m) ouvrable

[ʒur uvʀabl]

public holiday

jour (m) férié

[ʒur ferje]

day off

jour (m) de repos

[tut la ʒurne]

next day (adv)

le lendemain

[ʒur də rəpo]

weekend

week-end (m)

[lɑ̃dmɛ]

two days ago

il y a 2 jours

[wikɛnd]

all day long

toute la journée

[ilja də ʒur]

the day before

la veille

[la vɛj]

daily (adj)

quotidien (adj)

[kɔtidjɛ]

every day (adv)

tous les jours

[tu le ʒur]

week

semaine (f)

[səmɛn]

last week (adv)

la semaine dernière

[la sɔmɛn dɛrnjɛr]

next week (adv)

la semaine prochaine

[la sɔmɛn pɔʃɛn]

weekly (adj)

hebdomadaire (adj)

[ɛbdɔmadɛr]

every week (adv)

chaque semaine

[ʃak səmɛn]

twice a week

2 fois par semaine

[dø fwa par səmɛn]

every Tuesday

tous les mardis

[tu le mardi]

18. Hours. Day and night

morning

matin (m)

[matɛ̃]

in the morning

le matin

[lə matɛ̃]

noon, midday

midi (m)

[midi]

in the afternoon

dans l'après-midi

[dã laprɛmidi]

evening

soir (m)

[swar]

in the evening

le soir

[lə swar]

night

nuît (f)

[nuçi]

at night

la nuit

[la nuçi]

midnight

minuit (f)

[min ʏi]

second

seconde (f)

[səgʊd]

minute

minute (f)

[minyt]

hour

heure (f)

[œr]

half an hour

demi-heure (f)

[dəmiʝœr]

quarter of an hour

un quart d'heure

[œ̃ kar døer]

fifteen minutes

quinze minutes

[kɛz minyt]

24 hours

vingt-quatre heures

[vɛtkatr œr]

sunrise

lever (m) du soleil

[ləve dy sɔlɛj]

dawn

aube (f)

[ob]

early morning

pointe (f) du jour

[pwɛt dy zur]

sunset

coucher (m) du soleil

[kuʒe dy sɔlɛj]

early in the morning

tôt le matin

[tə lə matɛ̃]

this morning

ce matin

[sə matɛ̃]

tomorrow morning

demain matin

[də mɛ̃ matɛ̃]

this afternoon

cet après-midi

[sɛt apʁɛmidi]

in the afternoon

dans l'après-midi

[dɑ̃ lapʁɛmidi]

tomorrow afternoon

demain après-midi

[də mɛn apʁɛmidi]

tonight (this evening)

ce soir

[sə swar]

tomorrow night

demain soir

[otʊr də katr ɔər]

by 12 o'clock

vers midi

[dəmɛ̃ swar]

at 3 o'clock sharp

à 3 heures précises

[vɛr midi]

in 20 minutes

dans 20 minutes

[ɑ trwa zɔər preziz]

about 4 o'clock

autour de 4 heures

[dɑ vɛ̃ minyt]

in an hour

dans une heure

[dãzyn œr]

on time (adv)

à temps

[a tã]

a quarter of ...

moins le quart

[mwɛ lə kar]

within an hour

en une heure

[anyn œr]

every 15 minutes

tous les quarts d'heure

[tu le kar dœr]

round the clock

24 heures sur 24

[vɛtkatr œr syr vɛtkatr]

19. Months. Seasons

January

janvier (m)

[ʒɑ̃vje]

February

février (m)

[fevrije]

March

mars (m)

[mars]

April

avril (m)

[avril]

May

mai (m)

[mɛ]

June

juin (m)

[ʒyɛ]

July

juillet (m)

[ʒɥijɛ]

August

août (m)

[ut]

September

septembre (m)

[sepɑremɑ̃]

October

octobre (m)

[ɔktɔbr]

November

novembre (m)

[nɔvɑ̃br]

December

décembre (m)

[desɑ̃br]

spring

printemps (m)

[prɛ̃tã]

in spring

au printemps

[oprɛ̃tã]

spring (as adj)

de printemps (adj)

[də prɛ̃tã]

summer

été (m)

[ete]

in summer

en été

[an ete]

summer (as adj)

d'été (adj)

[dete]

fall

automne (m)

[otɔ̃n]

in fall

en automne

[ɑ̃ otɔ̃n]

fall (as adj)

d'automne (adj)

[dɔtɔ̃n]

winter

hiver (m)

[ivɛʁ]

in winter

en hiver

[ɑ̃ ivɛʁ]

winter (as adj)

d'hiver (adj)

[divɛʁ]

month

mois (m)

[mwa]

this month

ce mois

[sə mwa]

next month

le mois prochain

[lə mwa prɔʃɛ]

last month

le mois dernier

[lə mwa dɛrnje]

a month ago

il y a un mois

[ilja œ̃ mwa]

in a month

dans un mois

[dɑ̃zœn mwa]

in two months

dans 2 mois

[dã dø mwa]

the whole month

tout le mois

[tu lə mwa]

all month long

tout un mois

[tutoẽ mwa]

monthly (~ magazine)

mensuel (adj)

[mãsyɛ]

monthly (adv)

tous les mois

[tu le mwa]

every month

chaque mois

[ʃak mwa]

twice a month

2 fois par mois

[dø fwa par mwa]

year

année (f)

[ane]

this year

cette année

[sɛt ane]

next year

l'année prochaine

[lane prɔʃɛn]

last year

l'année dernière

[lane dɛrnjɛr]

a year ago

il y a un an

[ilja œnɑ̃]

in a year

dans un an

[dāzœn ā]

in two years

dans 2 ans

[dā dø zā]

the whole year

toute l'année

[tut lane]

all year long

toute une année

[tutyn ane]

every year

chaque année

[ʃak ane]

annual (adj)

annuel (adj)

[anʏɛ]

annually (adv)

tous les ans

[tu lezã]

4 times a year

4 fois par an

[katr fwa parã]

date (e.g., today's ~)

date (f)

[dat]

date (e.g., ~ of birth)

date (f)

[dat]

calendar

calendrier (m)

[kalãdrije]

half a year

six mois

[si mwa]

six months

semestre (m)

[səməstr]

season (summer, etc.)

saison (f)

[sɛzɔ̃]

century

siècle (m)

[sjɛkl]

TRAVEL. HOTEL

20. Trip. Travel

tourism

tourisme (m)

[ˈtʊrɪzəm]

tourist

touriste (m)

[ˈtʊrɪst]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

adventure

aventure (f)

[avɑ̃tyr]

trip, journey

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

vacation

vacances (f pl)

[vakɑ̃s]

to be on vacation

être en vacances

[ɛtr ɑ̃ vakɑ̃s]

rest

repos (m)

[rəpo]

train

train (m)

[trɛ̃]

by train

en train

[ɑ̃ trɛ̃]

airplane

avion (m)

[avjɔ̃]

by airplane

en avion

[ɑ̃ avjɔ̃]

by car

en voiture

[ɑ̃ vwatyr]

by ship

en bateau

[ɑ̃ bato]

luggage

bagage (m)

[bagaʒ]

suitcase, luggage

malle (f)

[mal]

luggage cart

chariot (m)

[ʃarʒo]

passport

passeport (m)

[paspoʁ]

visa

visa (m)

[viza]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tikɛ]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijε davjǝ]

guidebook

guide (m)

[gid]

map

carte (f)

[kart]

area (rural ~)

région (f)

[reʒjǝ]

place, site

endroit (m)

[ǝdrwa]

exotic (n)

exotisme (m)

[εgzɔtism]

exotic (adj)

exotique (adj)

[εgzɔtik]

amazing (adj)

étonnant (adj)

[etɔnã]

group

groupe (m)

[grup]

excursion

excursion (f)

[εkskɪrsjɔ]

guide (person)

guide (m)

[gid]

21. Hotel

hotel

hôtel (m)

[otɛl]

motel

motel (m)

[mɔtɛl]

three-star

3 étoiles

[trwa zetwal]

five-star

5 étoiles

[sɛk etwal]

to stay (in hotel, etc.)

descendre (vi)

[desãdr]

room

chambre (f)

[ʃãbr]

single room

chambre (f) simple

[ʃãbr sɛpl]

double room

chambre (f) double

[ʃɑ̃br dubl]

to book a room

réserver une chambre

[rezɛrve yn ʃɑ̃br]

half board

demi-pension (f)

[dɛmipɑ̃sjɔ̃]

full board

pension (f) complète

[pɑ̃sjɔ̃ kɔ̃plɛt]

with bath

avec une salle de bain

[avɛk yn saldɑ̃bɛ̃]

with shower

avec une douche

[avɛk yn duʃ]

satellite television

télévision (f) par satellite

[televizjɔ̃ par satelit]

air-conditioner

climatiseur (m)

[klimatizœr]

towel

serviette (f)

[sɛrvjɛt]

key

clé, clef (f)

[kle]

administrator

administrateur (m)

[administratœr]

chambermaid

femme (f) de chambre

[fam də ʃɑ̃br]

porter, bellboy

porteur (m)

[pɔrtœr]

doorman

portier (m)

[pɔrtje]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[restɔrɑ]

pub, bar

bar (m)

[bar]

breakfast

petit déjeuner (m)

[pəti deʒœne]

dinner

dîner (m)

[dine]

buffet

buffet (m)

[byfɛ]

lobby

hall (m)

[ol]

elevator

ascenseur (m)

[asɔ̃sœr]

DO NOT DISTURB

PRIÈRE DE NE PAS DÉRANGER

[prijɛr dənəpɑ derɑʒe]

NO SMOKING

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[defɑ̃s də fyne]

22. Sightseeing

monument

monument (m)

[mɔnymɑ̃]

fortress

forteresse (f)

[fɔrtərəs]

palace

palais (m)

[palɛ]

castle

château (m)

[ʃato]

tower

tour (f)

[tur]

mausoleum

mausolée (m)

[mozɔle]

architecture

architecture (f)

[arʃitektɥr]

medieval (adj)

médiéval (adj)

[medjeval]

ancient (adj)

ancien (adj)

[ãsjɛ̃]

national (adj)

national (adj)

[nasjɔnal]

well-known (adj)

connu (adj)

[kɔny]

tourist

touriste (m)

[turist]

guide (person)

guide (m)

[gid]

excursion, guided tour

excursion (f)

[ɛkskʏrsjɔ̃]

to show (vt)

montrer (vt)

[mɔ̃tre]

to tell (vt)

raconter (vt)

[rakɔ̃te]

to find (vt)

trouver (vt)

[truve]

to get lost (lose one's way)

se perdre (vp)

[sə pɛrdr]

map (e.g., subway ~)

plan (m)

[plɑ̃]

map (e.g., city ~)

carte (f)

[kart]

souvenir, gift

souvenir (m)

[suvnir]

gift shop

boutique (f) de souvenirs

[butik də suvnir]

to take pictures

prendre en photo

[prādr ā fōto]

to be photographed

se faire prendre en photo

[sə fɛr prādr ā fōto]

TRANSPORTATION

23. Airport

airport

aéroport (m)

[aeropɔr]

airplane

avion (m)

[avjɔ̃]

airline

compagnie (f) aérienne

[kɔ̃paɲi aerjɛn]

air-traffic controller

contrôleur (m) aérien

[kɔ̃trolœr aerjɛ]

departure

départ (m)

[depar]

arrival

arrivée (f)

[arive]

to arrive (by plane)

arriver (vi)

[arive]

departure time

temps (m) de départ

[tã də depar]

arrival time

temps (m) d'arrivée

[tã darive]

to be delayed

être retardé

[ɛtr rətarde]

flight delay

retard (m) de l'avion

[rətar də lavjɔ̃]

information board

tableau (m) d'informations

[vɔl]

[tablo dɛfɔrmasjɔ̃]

customs

information

douane (f)

information (f)

[dwan]

[ɛfɔrmasjɔ̃]

customs officer

to announce (vt)

douanier (m)

annoncer (vt)

[dwanje]

[anɔ̃se]

customs declaration

flight (e.g., next ~)

déclaration (f) de douane

vol (m)

[deklarasjɔ̃ də dvan]

to fill out (vt)

remplir (vt)

[rāplir]

to fill out the declaration

remplir la déclaration

[rāplir la deklarasjɔ̃]

passport control

contrôle (m) de passeport

[kɔ̃tʁol də paspɔʁ]

luggage

bagage (m)

[bagaʒ]

hand luggage

bagage (m) à main

[bagaʒ ɑ mɛ̃]

Lost Luggage Desk

service des objets trouvés

[sɛrvis de ɔbʒɛ truve]

luggage cart

chariot (m)

[ʃarʒo]

landing

atterrissage (m)

[aterisaʒ]

landing strip

piste (f) d'atterrissage

[pist daterisaʒ]

to land (vi)

atterrir (vi)

[aterir]

airstairs

escalier (m) d'avion

[ɛskalje davjɔ̃]

check-in

enregistrement (m)

[ā̄rəʒistrəmā]

check-in desk

comptoir (m) d'enregistrement

[kʰɔ̄twar dā̄rəʒistrəmā]

to check-in (vi)

s'enregistrer (vp)

[sā̄rəʒistre]

boarding pass

carte (f) d'embarquement

[kart dā̄barkəmā]

departure gate

porte (f) d'embarquement

[pɔ̄rt dā̄barkəmā]

transit

transit (m)

[trō̄zit]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atãdr]

departure lounge

salle (f) d'attente

[sal datõt]

to see off

raccompagner (vt)

[rakõpane]

to say goodbye

dire au revoir

[dir əvɔvwar]

24. Airplane

airplane

avion (m)

[avjõ]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijε davjõ]

airline

compagnie (f) aérienne

[kɔ̃paɲi aɛrjɛn]

airport

aéroport (m)

[aeropɔʀ]

supersonic (adj)

supersonique (adj)

[syɛʀsɔnik]

captain

commandant (m) de bord

[kɔmãdã də bɔʀ]

crew

équipage (m)

[ekipaʒ]

pilot

pilote (m)

[pilɔt]

flight attendant

hôtesse (f) de l'air

[otɛs də lɛr]

navigator

navigateur (m)

[kø]

cockpit

cabine (f)

[navigatœr]

wings

ailes (f pl)

[kabin]

engine

moteur (m)

[ɛl]

tail

queue (f)

[mɔtœr]

undercarriage

train (m) d'atterrissage

[trɛ̃ daterisaʒ]

turbine

turbine (f)

[tyrbin]

propeller

hélice (f)

[elis]

black box

boîte (f) noire

[bwat nwar]

control column

gouvernail (m)

[gυvɛrnaj]

fuel

carburant (m)

[karbyrɔ̃]

safety card

consigne (f) de sécurité

[kɔ̃sij̃ də sekʁite]

oxygen mask

masque (m) à oxygène

[mask α ɔksiʒɛn]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[ynifɔ̃rm]

life vest

gilet (m) de sauvetage

[ʒilɛ də sovtaʒ]

parachute

parachute (m)

[paraʒyt]

takeoff

décollage (m)

[dekɔlaʒ]

to take off (vi)

décoller (vi)

[dekɔle]

runway

piste (f) de décollage

[pist dekɔlaʒ]

visibility

visibilité (f)

[vizibilite]

flight (act of flying)

vol (m)

[vɔl]

altitude

altitude (f)

[altityd]

air pocket

trou (m) d'air

[tru dɛr]

seat

place (f)

[plas]

headphones

écouteurs (m pl)

[ekutoær]

folding tray

tablette (f)

[tablɛt]

airplane window

hublot (m)

[yblo]

aisle

couloir (m)

[kulwar]

25. Train

train

train (m)

[trɛ̃]

suburban train

train (m) de banlieue

[trɛ̃ də bɑ̃ljø]

express train

TGV (m)

[teʒeve]

diesel locomotive

locomotive (f) diesel

[lɔkɔmɔtiv djɛzɛl]

steam engine

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

passenger car

wagon (m)

[vagɔ̃]

dining car

wagon-restaurant (m)

[vagɔ̃rɛstɔrɑ̃]

rails

rails (m pl)

[raj]

railroad

chemin (m) de fer

[ʃəmɛ də fɛr]

railway tie

traverse (f)

[travɛrs]

platform (railway ~)

quai (m)

[kɛ]

track (~ 1, 2, etc.)

voie (f)

[vwa]

semaphore

sémaphore (m)

[sɛmafɔr]

station

station (f)

[stasjɔ̃]

engineer

conducteur (m) de train

[kɔ̃dyktœr də trɛ̃]

porter (of luggage)

porteur (m)

[pɔ̃rtœr]

train steward

steward (m)

[stiwart]

passenger

passager (m)

[pɔ̃saʒe]

conductor

contrôleur (m)

[kɔ̃trolœr]

corridor (in train)

couloir (m)

[kulwar]

emergency break

frein (m) d'urgence

[frɛ̃ dyrʒās]

compartment

compartment (m)

[kɔ̃partimɑ̃]

berth

courette (f)

[kuʃɛt]

upper berth

courette (f) d'en haut

[kuʃɛt dɛ̃ o]

lower berth

courette (f) d'en bas

[kuʃɛt dɛ̃ba]

bed linen

linge (m) de lit

[lɛʒ də li]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tikɛ]

schedule

horaire (m)

[ɔʁɛʀ]

information display

tableau (m) d'informations

[tablo dəfɔʁmasjɔ̃]

to leave, to depart

partir (vi)

[partir]

departure (of train)

départ (m)

[depar]

to arrive (ab. train)

arriver (vi)

[arive]

arrival

arrivée (f)

[prãdr lə trɛ̃]

to get off the train

descendre du train

[arive]

to arrive by train

arriver en train

[desãdr dy trɛ̃]

train wreck

accident (m) ferroviaire

[arive ã trɛ̃]

to get on the train

prendre le train

[aksidã ferɔvjɛr]

to be derailed

dérailer (vi)

[deraje]

steam engine

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

stoker, fireman

chauffeur (m)

[ʃɔfœr]

firebox

chauffe (f)

[ʃɔf]

coal

charbon (m)

[ʃarbɔ]

26. Ship

ship

bateau (m)

[bato]

vessel

navire (m)

[navir]

steamship

bateau (m) à vapeur

[bato a vapœr]

riverboat

paquebot (m)

[pakbo]

ocean liner

bateau (m) de croisière

[bato də krwazjɛr]

cruiser

croiseur (m)

[krwazœr]

yacht

yacht (m)

[jot]

tugboat

remorqueur (m)

[rəmɔrkœr]

barge

péniche (f)

[peniʃ]

ferry

ferry (m)

[feri]

sailing ship

voilier (m)

[vwaljɛ]

brigantine

brigantin (m)

[brigɑ̃tɛ̃]

ice breaker

brise-glace (m)

[brizglas]

submarine

sous-marin (m)

[sumarɛ̃]

boat (flat-bottomed ~)

canot (m) à rames

[kano a ram]

dinghy

dinghy (m)

[diŋgi]

lifeboat

canot (m) de sauvetage

[kano də sovtaʒ]

motorboat

canot (m) à moteur

[kano a mɔtœr]

captain

capitaine (m)

[kapitɛn]

seaman

matelot (m)

[matlo]

sailor

marin (m)

[marɛ]

crew

équipage (m)

[ekipaʒ]

boatswain

maître (m) d'équipage

[mɛtr dekipaʒ]

ship's boy

mousse (m)

[mus]

cook

cuisinier (m) du bord

[kɥizinje dy bɔr]

ship's doctor

médecin (m) de bord

[medsɛ̃ də bɔʁ]

deck

pont (m)

[pɔ̃]

mast

mât (m)

[mɑ]

sail

voile (f)

[vwal]

hold

cale (f)

[kal]

bow (prow)

proue (f)

[pru]

stern

poupe (f)

[pup]

oar

rame (f)

[ram]

propeller

hélice (f)

[elis]

cabin

cabine (f)

[kabin]

wardroom

carré (m) des officiers

[kare dezɔfisje]

engine room

salle (f) des machines

[sal de maʃin]

bridge

passerelle (f)

[pɑsrɛl]

radio room

cabine (f) de T.S.F.

[kabin də teɛsɛf]

wave (radio)

onde (f)

[ʒɔd]

logbook

journal (m) de bord

[ʒurnal də bɔr]

spyglass

longue-vue (f)

[lɔŋvy]

bell

cloche (f)

[klɔʃ]

flag

pavillon (m)

[pavijč̌]

rope (mooring ~)

grosse corde (f) tressée

[gros kɔrd trese]

knot (bowline, etc.)

nœud (m) marin

[nø marɛ̃]

deckrail

rampe (f)

[rãp]

gangway

passerelle (f)

[pasrɛl]

anchor

ancre (f)

[ãkr]

to weigh anchor

lever l'ancre

[ləve lǎkr]

to drop anchor

jeter l'ancre

[ʒəte lǎkr]

anchor chain

chaîne (f) d'ancrage

[ʃɛn dǎkraʒ]

port (harbor)

port (m)

[pɔr]

wharf, quay

embarcadère (m)

[ǎbarkadɛr]

to berth (moor)

accoster (vi)

[akɔste]

to cast off

larguer les amarres

[large lezamar]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

cruise (sea trip)

croisière (f)

[krwazjɛr]

course (route)

cap (m)

[kap]

route (itinerary)

itinéraire (m)

[itinerɛr]

fairway

chenal (m)

[ʃənal]

shallows (shoal)

bas-fond (m)

[bafɔ̃]

to run aground

échouer sur un bas-fond

[ɛʃwe syr œ̃ bafɔ̃]

storm

tempête (f)

[tɔ̃pɛt]

signal

signal (m)

[sɪnal]

to sink (vi)

sombrer (vi)

[sɔ̃bre]

Man overboard!

Un homme à la mer!

[ɪnɔ̃m alamɛr]

SOS

SOS (m)

[ɛsoɛs]

ring buoy

bouée (f) de sauvetage

[bwe də sovtaʒ]

CITY

27. Urban transportation

bus

autobus (m)

[otobys]

streetcar

tramway (m)

[tramwɛ]

trolley

trolleybus (m)

[trɔləbys]

route (of bus)

itinéraire (m)

[itinerɛr]

number (e.g., bus ~)

numéro (m)

[nymero]

to go by ...

prendre ...

[prɑ̃dr]

to get on (~ the bus)

monter (vi)

[mɔ̃te]

to get off ...

descendre de ...

[desɑ̃dr də]

stop (e.g., bus ~)

arrêt (m)

[arɛ]

next stop

arrêt (m) prochain

[arɛt pʁɔʃɛ̃]

terminus

terminus (m)

[tɛrminys]

schedule

horaire (m)

[ɔʁɛr]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atɑ̃dr]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tikɛ]

fare

prix (m) du ticket

[pri dy tikɛ]

cashier

caissier (m)

[kesje]

ticket inspection

contrôle (m) des tickets

[kɔ̃tʁol de tikɛ]

conductor

contrôleur (m)

[kɔ̃tʁolœr]

to be late (for ...)

être en retard

[ɛtr ɑ̃ rɛtar]

to miss (~ the train, etc.)

rater (vt)

[rate]

to be in a hurry

se dépêcher

[sə depeʃe]

taxi, cab

taxi (m)

[taksi]

taxi driver

chauffeur (m) de taxi

[ʃofəer də taksi]

by taxi

en taxi

[ã taksi]

taxi stand

arrêt (m) de taxi

[arɛ də taksi]

to call a taxi

appeler un taxi

[aple œ taksi]

to take a taxi

prendre un taxi

[prɑ̃dr œ taksi]

traffic

trafic (m)

[trafik]

traffic jam

embouteillage (m)

[ɑ̃butɛʒaʒ]

rush hour

heures (pl) de pointe

[œr də pwɛ̃t]

to park (vi)

se garer (vp)

[sə gare]

to park (vt)

garer (vt)

[gare]

parking lot

parking (m)

[parkiŋ]

subway

métro (m)

[metro]

station

station (f)

[stasjǔ]

to take the subway

prendre le métro

[prãdr læ metro]

train

train (m)

[trɛ̃]

train station

gare (f)

[gar]

28. City. Life in the city

city, town

ville (f)

plan (m) de la ville

[vil]

[plã də la vil]

capital city

downtown

capitale (f)

centre-ville (m)

[kapital]

[sãtrøvil]

village

suburb

village (m)

banlieue (f)

[vilaʒ]

[bãljø]

city map

suburban (adj)

de banlieue (adj)

[də bāljø]

outskirts

périphérie (f)

[periferi]

environs (suburbs)

alentours (m pl)

[alõtur]

block

quartier (m)

[kartje]

residential block

quartier (m) résidentiel

[kartje rezidõsjɛl]

traffic

trafic (m)

[trafik]

traffic lights

feux (m pl) de circulation

[fə də sirkylasjɔ̃]

public transportation

transport (m) urbain

[trãspɔr yrbɛ̃]

intersection

carrefour (m)

[karfur]

crosswalk

passage (m) piéton

[pasasɔ̃ pjɛtɔ̃]

pedestrian underpass

passage (m) souterrain

[pasasɔ̃ sutɛrɛ̃]

to cross (vt)

traverser (vt)

[travɛrsɛ]

pedestrian

piéton (m)

[pjɛtɔ̃]

sidewalk

trottoir (m)

[kɛ]

fountain

fontaine (f)

[trɔ̃twar]

bridge

pont (m)

[fɔ̃tɛn]

allée

allée (f)

[pɔ̃]

bank (riverbank)

quai (m)

[ale]

park

parc (m)

[park]

boulevard

boulevard (m)

[bulvar]

square

place (f)

[plas]

avenue (wide street)

avenue (f)

[avny]

street

rue (f)

[ry]

side street

ruelle (f)

[rɥɛl]

dead end

impasse (f)

[ἔπας]

house

maison (f)

[μεζῶ]

building

édifice (m)

[edifis]

skyscraper

gratte-ciel (m)

[gratsjεl]

facade

façade (f)

[fasad]

roof

toit (m)

[twa]

window

fenêtre (f)

[fənɛtr]

arch

arc (m)

[ark]

column

colonne (f)

[kɔlɔŋ]

corner

coin (m)

[kwɛ]

store window

vitrine (f)

[vitrin]

store sign

enseigne (f)

[ɑsɛŋ]

poster

affiche (f)

[afi]

advertising poster

affiche (f) publicitaire

[afɪ pyblisɪtɛr]

billboard

panneau-réclame (m)

[pano reklam]

garbage, trash

ordures (f pl)

[ɔrdyɾ]

garbage can

poubelle (f)

[pubɛl]

to litter (vi)

jeter ... à terre

[ʒəte ... a tɛr]

garbage dump

décharge (f)

[deʃarʒ]

phone booth

cabine (f) téléphonique

[kabin telefɔnik]

street light

réverbère (m)

[revɛrbɛr]

bench (park ~)

banc (m)

[bɑ̃]

policeman

policier (m)

[pɔlisje]

police

police (f)

[pɔlis]

beggar

clochard (m)

[klɔʃar]

homeless, bum

sans-abri (m)

[sãzabri]

29. Urban institutions

store

magasin (m)

[magazɛ̃]

drugstore, pharmacy

pharmacie (f)

[farmasi]

optical store

opticien (m)

[ɔptisjɛ̃]

shopping mall

centre (m) commercial

[sãtr kɔmɛrsjal]

supermarket

supermarché (m)

[sypermarʃe]

bakery

boulangerie (f)

[bulǽʒri]

baker

boulangier (m)

[bulǽʒe]

pastry shop

pâtisserie (f)

[patisri]

grocery store

épicerie (f)

[episri]

butcher shop

boucherie (f)

[buʃri]

produce store

magasin (m) de légumes

[magazē də legym]

market

marché (m)

[marʃe]

coffee house

salon (m) de café

[salɔ̃ də kafe]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[rɛstɔrɑ̃]

pub

brasserie (f)

[brasri]

pizzeria

pizzeria (f)

[pidzerja]

hair salon

salon (m) de coiffure

[salɔ̃ də kwafyr]

post office

poste (f)

[pɔ̃st]

dry cleaners

pressing (m)

[presinj]

photo studio

atelier (m) de photo

[atəlje də fɔto]

shoe store

magasin (m) de chaussures

[magazɛ̃ də ʃosyr]

bookstore

librairie (f)

[librɛri]

sporting goods store

magasin (m) d'articles de sport

[magazē dartikl də spɔr]

clothes repair

atelier (m) de retouche

[atəlje də rətuf]

formal wear rental

location (f) de vêtements

[lɔkasjɔ də vɛtmɑ]

movie rental store

location (f) de films

[lɔkasjɔ də film]

circus

cirque (m)

[sirk]

zoo

zoo (m)

[zoo]

movie theater

cinéma (m)

[sinema]

museum

musée (m)

[myze]

library

bibliothèque (f)

[biblijotek]

theater

théâtre (m)

[teatr]

opera

opéra (m)

[ɔpera]

nightclub

boîte (f) de nuit

[bwat də nuʝ]

casino

casino (m)

[kazino]

mosque

mosquée (f)

[mɔske]

synagogue

synagogue (f)

[sinagɔg]

cathedral

cathédrale (f)

[katedral]

temple

temple (m)

[tãpl]

church

église (f)

[egliz]

institute

institut (m)

[ɛ̃stity]

university

université (f)

[pʁɛfɛktyr]

city hall

mairie (f)

[ynivɛrsite]

school

école (f)

[meri]

hotel

hôtel (m)

[ɛkɔl]

prefecture

préfecture (f)

[otɛl]

bank

banque (f)

[bãk]

embassy

ambassade (f)

[ãbasad]

travel agency

agence (f) de voyages

[a3ãs dã vwaja3]

information office

bureau (m) d'information

[byro dëfõrmasjõ]

money exchange

bureau (m) de change

[byro dã fã3]

subway

métro (m)

[metro]

hospital

hôpital (m)

[ɔpɪtal]

gas station

station-service (f)

[stasjɔ̃sɛrvis]

parking lot

parking (m)

[parkiŋ]

30. Signs

store sign

enseigne (f)

[ɑ̃sɛŋ]

notice (written text)

pancarte (f)

[pɑ̃kart]

poster

poster (m)

[pɔstɛr]

direction sign

indicateur (m) de direction

[ɛ̃dikatœr də dirɛksjɔ̃]

arrow (sign)

flèche (f)

[flɛʃ]

caution

avertissement (m)

[avɛrtismɑ̃]

warning sign

panneau (m) d'avertissement

[pano davɛrtismɑ̃]

to warn (vt)

avertir (vt)

[avɛrtir]

day off

jour (m) de repos

[ʒur də rəpo]

timetable (schedule)

horaire (m)

[ɔrɛr]

opening hours

heures (pl) d'ouverture

[zœr duvɛrtɥr]

WELCOME!

BIENVENUE!

[bjɛvny]

ENTRANCE

ENTRÉE

[ɑtre]

EXIT

SORTIE

[sɔrti]

PUSH

POUSSER

[puse]

PULL

TIRER

[tɪrɛ]

OPEN

OUVERT

[uvɛr]

CLOSED

FERMÉ

[fɛrme]

WOMEN

FEMMES

[fam]

MEN

HOMMES

[ɔm]

DISCOUNTS

RABAIS

[sɔld]

SALE

SOLDES

[rabɛ]

NEW!

NOUVEAU!

[nuvo]

FREE

GRATUIT

[gratɥi]

ATTENTION!

ATTENTION!

[atãsjõ]

NO VACANCIES

COMPLET

[kõplɛ]

RESERVED

RÉSERVÉ

[rezɛrve]

ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION

[adminɪstrasjɔ̃]

STAFF ONLY

RÉSERVÉ AU PERSONNEL

[rezɛrve o pɛrsɔnel]

BEWARE OF THE DOG!

ATTENTION CHIEN MÉCHANT

[atɑ̃sjɔ̃ ʃjɛ meʃɑ̃]

NO SMOKING

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[defɑ̃s də fyme]

DO NOT TOUCH!

PRIERE DE NE PAS TOUCHER

[prijɛr dənəpa tuʃe]

DANGEROUS

DANGEREUX

[dɑ̃ʒrø]

DANGER

DANGER

[dāʒe]

HIGH TENSION

HAUTE TENSION

[ot tāsʒ]

NO SWIMMING!

BAIGNADE INTERDITE

[bɛʁnad ɛ̃tɛrdit]

OUT OF ORDER

HORS SERVICE

[ɔr sɛrvis]

FLAMMABLE

INFLAMMABLE

[ɛ̃flamabl]

FORBIDDEN

INTERDIT

[ɛ̃tɛrdi]

NO TRESPASSING!

PASSAGE INTERDIT

[pasaʒ ɛ̃tɛrdi]

WET PAINT

PEINTURE FRAÎCHE

[pɛ̃tyr frɛʃ]

31. Shopping

to buy (purchase)

acheter (vt)

[aʃte]

purchase

achat (m)

[aʃa]

to go shopping

faire des achats

[fɛr dezafɑ]

shopping

shopping (m)

[ʃɔpiŋ]

to be open (ab. store)

être ouvert

[ɛtr uvɛr]

to be closed

être fermé

[ɛtr fɛrme]

footwear

chaussures (f pl)

[ʃosyr]

clothes, clothing

vêtement (m)

[vɛtmɑ̃]

cosmetics

produits (m pl) de beauté

[prɔdyi də bote]

food products

produits (m pl) alimentaires

[prɔdyi alimɑ̃tɛr]

gift, present

cadeau (m)

[kado]

salesman

vendeur (m)

[vãdœr]

saleswoman

vendeuse (f)

[vãdøz]

check out, cash desk

caisse (f)

[kɛs]

mirror

miroir (m)

[mirwar]

counter (in shop)

comptoir (m)

[kõtwar]

fitting room

cabine (f) d'essayage

[kabin desɛjaʒ]

to try on

essayer (vt)

[eseje]

to fit (ab. dress, etc.)

aller bien

[ale bjɛ]

to like (I like ...)

plaire à ...

[plɛr a]

price

prix (m)

[pri]

price tag

étiquette (f) de prix

[etikɛt də pri]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vi, vt)

[kute]

How much?

Combien?

[kɔ̃bjɛ̃]

discount

rabais (m)

[rabɛ]

inexpensive (adj)

pas cher (adj)

[pa ʃɛr]

cheap (adj)

bon marché (adj)

[bɔ̃ marʃɛ]

expensive (adj)

cher (adj)

[ʃɛr]

It's expensive

C'est cher

[sɛ ʃɛr]

rental (n)

location (f)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

to rent (~ a tuxedo)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

credit

crédit (m)

[kredi]

on credit (adv)

à crédit (adv)

[akredi]

CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES

32. Outerwear. Coats

clothes

vêtement (m)

[vɛtmã]

outer clothing

survêtement (m)

[syrvɛtmã]

winter clothing

vêtement (m) d'hiver

[vɛtmã divɛr]

overcoat

manteau (m)

[mãto]

fur coat

manteau (m) de fourrure

[mãto də furyr]

fur jacket

veste (f) en fourrure

[vest ã furyr]

down coat

manteau (m) de duvet

[manto də dyvɛ]

jacket (e.g., leather ~)

veste (f)

[vest]

raincoat

imperméable (m)

[ɛ̃pɛrmeabl]

waterproof (adj)

imperméable (adj)

[ɛ̃pɛrmeabl]

33. Men's and women's clothing

shirt

chemise (f)

[ʃəmiz]

pants

complet (m)

pantalon (m)

[kɔ̃plɛ]

[pɑ̃talɔ̃]

dress (frock)

jeans

robe (f)

jean (m)

[rɔ̃b]

[dʒin]

skirt

jacket (of man's suit)

jupe (f)

veston (m)

[ʒyp]

[vɛstɔ̃]

blouse

suit

chemisette (f)

[ʃəmizɛt]

knitted jacket

gilet (m) en laine

[ʒilɛ ɑ̃ lɛn]

jacket (of woman's suit)

jaquette (f)

[ʒakɛt]

T-shirt

tee-shirt (m)

[tifɔɛrt]

shorts (short trousers)

short (m)

[ʃɔrt]

tracksuit

costume (m) de sport

[kɔstym də spɔʁ]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛʝwɑr də bɛ̃]

pajamas

pyjama (m)

[piʒɑmɑ]

sweater

chandail (m)

[ʃɑdɑj]

pullover

pull (m)

[pyl]

vest

gilet (m)

[ʒilɛ]

tailcoat

queue-de-pie (f)

[kødpi]

tuxedo

smoking (m)

[smɔkiŋ]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[ynifɔrm]

workwear

tenue (f) de travail

[təny də travaj]

overalls

salopette (f)

[salɔpɛt]

coat (e.g., doctor's ~)

blouse (f)

[bluz]

34. Clothing. Underwear

underwear

sous-vêtements (m pl)

[suvɛtmɑ̃]

boxers

boxer (m)

[bɔksɛr]

panties

slip (m) de femme

[slip də fam]

undershirt (A-shirt)

maillot (m) de corps

[majo də kɔr]

socks

chaussettes (f pl)

[ʃosɛt]

nightgown

chemise (f) de nuit

[ʃəmiz də nuɪ]

bra

soutien-gorge (m)

[sutjɛ̃gɔrʒ]

knee highs

chaussettes (f pl) hautes

[ʃosɛt ot]

pantyhose

collants (m pl)

[kɔlɑ]

stockings

bas (m pl)

[ba]

bathing suit

maillot (m) de bain

[majo də bɛ]

35. Headwear

hat

bonnet (m)

[bɔnɛ]

fedora

chapeau (m) feutre

[ʃapo fɔtr]

baseball cap

casquette (f) de base-ball

[kaskɛt də bɛzboʎ]

flatcap

casquette (f)

[kaskɛt]

beret

béret (m)

[berɛ]

hood

capuche (f)

[kapyʃ]

panama hat

panama (m)

[panama]

knitted hat

bonnet (m) de laine

[bɔ̃nɛ də lɛn]

headscarf

foulard (m)

[fular]

women's hat

chapeau (m) de femme

[ʃapo də fam]

hard hat

casque (m)

[kask]

garrison cap

calot (m)

[kalo]

helmet

casque (m)

[kask]

derby

melon (m)

[məlɔ̃]

top hat

haut (m) de forme

[o də fɔrm]

36. Footwear

footwear

chaussures (f pl)

[ʃosyr]

ankle boots

bottines (f pl)

[bɔtin]

shoes (low-heeled ~)

souliers (m pl)

[sulje]

boots (cowboy ~)

bottes (m pl)

[bɔt]

slippers

chaussons (m pl)

[ʃosɔ̃]

tennis shoes

tennis (m pl)

[tenis]

sneakers

baskets (m pl)

[basket]

sandals

sandaes (f pl)

[sādal]

cobbler

cordonnier (m)

[kɔrdɔnje]

heel

talon (m)

[talɔ̃]

pair (of shoes)

paire (f)

[pɛr]

shoestring

lacet (m)

[lase]

to lace (vt)

lacer (vt)

[lase]

shoehorn

chausse-pied (m)

[ʃospje]

shoe polish

cirage (m)

[siraʒ]

37. Personal accessories

gloves

gants (m pl)

[gɑ̃]

mittens

moufles (f pl)

[mufl]

scarf (long)

écharpe (f)

[eʃarp]

glasses

lunettes (f pl)

[lynɛt]

frame (eyeglass ~)

monture (f)

[mɔ̃tyr]

umbrella

parapluie (m)

[paraplɥi]

walking stick

canne (f)

[kan]

hairbrush

brosse (f) à cheveux

[brɔs a ʃəvø]

fan

éventail (m)

[evɑ̃taj]

necktie

cravate (f)

[kravat]

bow tie

nœud papillon (m)

[nø papijɔ̃]

suspenders

bretelles (f pl)

[brətɛl]

handkerchief

mouchoir (m)

[muʃwar]

comb

peigne (m)

[pɛ̃ʃ]

barrette

barrette (f)

[barɛt]

hairpin

épingle (f) à cheveux

[epɛ̃gl a ʃəvø]

buckle

boucle (f)

[bukl]

belt

ceinture (f)

[sɛ̃tyr]

shoulder strap

bandoulière (f)

[bãduljɛr]

bag (handbag)

sac (m)

[sak]

purse

sac (m) à main

[sak a mɛ̃]

backpack

sac (m) à dos

[sak a do]

38. Clothing. Miscellaneous

fashion

mode (f)

[mɔd]

in vogue (adj)

à la mode (adj)

[alamɔd]

fashion designer

couturier (m)

[kutyʁje]

collar

col (m)

[kɔl]

pocket

poche (f)

[pɔʃ]

pocket (as adj)

de poche (adj)

[də pɔʃ]

sleeve

manche (f)

[mɑʃ]

hanging loop

bride (f)

[brid]

fly (on trousers)

braguette (f)

[bragɛt]

zipper (fastener)

fermeture (f) à glissière

[fɛrmətyr a glisjɛr]

fastener

agrafe (f)

[agraf]

button

bouton (m)

[butɔ̃]

buttonhole

boutonnière (f)

[butɔ̃njɛr]

to come off (ab. button)

s'arracher (vp)

[saraʒe]

to sew (vi, vt)

coudre (vi, vt)

[kudr]

to embroider (vi, vt)

broder (vt)

[brɔde]

embroidery

broderie (f)

[brɔdri]

sewing needle

aiguille (f)

[egɥij]

thread

fil (m)

[fil]

seam

couture (f)

[kutyr]

to get dirty (vi)

se salir (vp)

[sə salir]

stain (mark, spot)

tache (f)

[taʃ]

to crease, crumple (vi)

se froisser (vp)

[sə frwase]

to tear (vt)

déchirer (vt)

[deʃɪr]

clothes moth

mite (f)

[mit]

39. Personal care. Cosmetics

toothpaste

dentifrice (m)

[dātɪfrɪs]

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[brɔs a dā]

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[sə brɔs le dā]

razor

rasoir (m)

[razwar]

shaving cream

crème (f) à raser

[krɛm a raze]

to shave (vi)

se raser (vp)

[sə raze]

soap

savon (m)

[savɔ̃]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[ʃapwɛ̃]

scissors

ciseaux (m pl)

[sizo]

nail file

lime (f) à ongles

[lim a ɔ̃gl]

nail clippers

pincettes (f pl) à ongles

[pɛ̃s a ɔ̃gl]

tweezers

pince (f)

[pɛ̃s]

cosmetics

produits (m pl) de beauté

[prɔ̃dyi də bote]

face mask

masque (m) de beauté

[mask də bote]

manicure

manucure (f)

[manykyr]

to have a manicure

se faire les ongles

[sə fɛr le zɔ̃gl]

pedicure

pédicure (f)

[pedikyr]

make-up bag

trousse (f) de toilette

[trus də twalɛt]

face powder

poudre (f)

[puɔ̃dr]

powder compact

poudrier (m)

[puɔ̃drije]

blusher

fard (m) à joues

[far ɑ̃ ʒu]

perfume (bottled)

parfum (m)

[parfœ]

toilet water

eau (f) de toilette

[o də twalɛt]

lotion

lotion (f)

[losjɔ̃]

cologne

eau de Cologne (f)

[o də kɔlɔŋ]

eyeshadow

fard (m) à paupières

[far a pɔpʝɛr]

eyeliner

crayon (m) à paupières

[krɛjɔ̃ a pɔpʝɛr]

mascara

mascara (m)

[maskara]

lipstick

rouge (m) à lèvres

[ruʒ a lɛvr]

nail polish, enamel

vernis (m) à ongles

[vɛrni a ʒg]

hair spray

laque (f) pour les cheveux

[lak pur le ʃəvø]

deodorant

déodorant (m)

[deɔdɔrã]

cream

crème (f)

[krɛm]

face cream

crème (f) pour le visage

[krɛm pur lə vizaʒ]

hand cream

crème (f) pour les mains

[krɛm pur le mɛ̃]

anti-wrinkle cream

crème (f) anti-rides

[krɛm ãtirid]

day cream

crème (f) de jour

[krɛm də ʒur]

night cream

crème (f) de nuit

[krɛm də nɥi]

day (as adj)

de jour (adj)

[də ʒur]

night (as adj)

de nuit (adj)

[də nʏi]

tampon

tampon (m)

[tǎpǔ]

toilet paper

papier (m) de toilette

[papje də twalɛt]

hair dryer

sèche-cheveux (m)

[sɛʃʃəvø]

40. Watches. Clocks

watch (wristwatch)

montre (f)

[mɔ̃tr]

dial

cadran (m)

[kadrǎ]

hand (of clock, watch)

aiguille (f)

[egɥij]

metal watch band

bracelet (m)

[braslɛ]

watch strap

bracelet (m)

[braslɛ]

battery

pile (f)

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

être déchargé

[ɛtr dəʒarʒe]

to change a battery

changer de pile

[ʃãʒe də pil]

to run fast

avancer (vi)

[avõse]

to run slow

retarder (vi)

[røtarde]

wall clock

pendule (f)

[põdyl]

hourglass

sablier (m)

[sablije]

sundial

cadran (m) solaire

[kadrõ sɔlɛr]

alarm clock

réveil (m)

[revɛj]

watchmaker

horloger (m)

[ɔrlɔʒe]

to repair (vt)

réparer (vt)

[repare]

EVERYDAY EXPERIENCE

41. Money

money

argent (m)

[arʒɑ̃]

exchange

échange (m)

[eʃɑ̃ʒ]

exchange rate

cours (m) de change

[kur də ʃɑ̃ʒ]

ATM

distributeur (m)

[distribytœʁ]

coin

monnaie (f)

[mɔnɛ]

dollar

dollar (m)

[dɔlar]

euro

euro (m)

[øʁo]

lira

lire (f)

[lir]

Deutschmark

mark (m) allemand

[jɛn]

[mark almã]

debt

franc

dette (f)

franc (m)

[dɛt]

[frã]

debtor

pound sterling

débiteur (m)

livre sterling (f)

[debitœr]

[livr stɛrlɪŋ]

to lend (money)

yen

prêter (vt)

yen (m)

[prete]

to borrow (vi, vt)

emprunter (vt)

[ãproẽte]

bank

banque (f)

[bãk]

account

compte (m)

[kõt]

to deposit (vt)

verser (vt)

[vɛrse]

to deposit into the account

verser dans le compte

[vɛrse dã læ kõt]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[rətire dy kɔ̃t]

credit card

carte (f) de crédit

[kart də kredi]

cash

espèces (f pl)

[ɛspɛs]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[ʃɛr œ̃ ʃɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[ʃɛkje]

wallet

portefeuille (m)

[pɔrtəfœj]

change purse

bourse (f)

[burs]

billfold

porte-monnaie (m)

[pɔrtmɔnɛ]

safe

coffre fort (m)

[kɔfr fɔr]

heir

héritier (m)

[eritje]

inheritance

héritage (m)

[eritaʒ]

fortune (wealth)

fortune (f)

[fɔrtyn]

lease, rent

location (f)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

rent money

loyer (m)

[lwaje]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

price

prix (m)

[pri]

cost

coût (m)

[ku]

sum

somme (f)

[sɔm]

to spend (vt)

dépenser (vt)

[depɑ̃s]

expenses

dépenses (f pl)

[depɑ̃s]

to economize (vi, vt)

économiser (vt)

[ekɔnɔmize]

economical

économome (adj)

[ekɔnɔm]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[peje]

payment

paiement (m)

[pɛmã]

change (give the ~)

monnaie (f)

[mɔnɛ]

tax

impôt (m)

[ɛpo]

fine

amende (f)

[amãd]

to fine (vt)

mettre une amende

[mɛtr ynamãd]

42. Post. Postal service

post office

poste (f)

[pɔst]

mail (letters, etc.)

courrier (m)

[kurje]

mailman

facteur (m)

[faktœr]

opening hours

heures (pl) d'ouverture

[zœr duvɛrtɪr]

letter

lettre (f)

[lɛtr]

registered letter

recommandé (m)

[rəkɔmãde]

postcard

carte (f) postale

[kart pɔstal]

telegram

télégramme (m)

[telegram]

parcel

colis (m)

[kɔli]

money transfer

mandat (m) postal

[māda pɔstal]

to receive (vt)

recevoir (vt)

[rəsəvwar]

to send (vt)

envoyer (vt)

[āvwaje]

sending

envoi (m)

[āvwa]

address

adresse (f)

[adrɛs]

ZIP code

code (m) postal

[kɔd pɔstal]

sender

expéditeur (m)

[ɛkspeditœr]

receiver, addressee

destinataire (m)

[dɛstinatœr]

name

prénom (m)

[prenɔ]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[nɔ də famij]

rate (of postage)

tarif (m)

[tarif]

standard (adj)

normal (adj)

[nɔʁmal]

economical (adj)

économique (adj)

[ekɔnɔmik]

weight

poids (m)

[pwa]

to weigh up (vt)

peser (vt)

[pəze]

envelope

enveloppe (f)

[ɑ̃vlɔp]

postage stamp

timbre (m)

[tɛ̃br]

to stamp an envelope

timbrer (vt)

[tɛ̃bre]

43. Banking

bank

banque (f)

[bɑ̃k]

branch (of bank, etc.)

agence (f) bancaire

[aʒɑ̃s bɑ̃kɛr]

bank clerk, consultant

conseiller (m)

[kɔ̃seje]

manager (director)

gérant (m)

[ʒerɑ̃]

banking account

compte (m)

[kɔ̃t syr livrɛ]

[kɔ̃t]

to open an account

account number

ouvrir un compte

numéro (m) du compte

[nymero dy kɔ̃t]

[uvrir œ kɔ̃t]

to close the account

checking account

clôturer le compte

compte (m) courant

[klotyre la kɔ̃t]

to deposit into the account

[kɔ̃t kurā]

savings account

verser dans le compte

compte (m) sur livret

[vɛrse dā lə kɔ̃t]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[rətire dy kɔ̃t]

deposit

dépôt (m)

[depo]

to make a deposit

faire un dépôt

[fɛr œ̃ depo]

wire transfer

virement (m) bancaire

[virmā bākɛr]

to wire, to transfer

faire un transfert

[fɛr œ̃ trāsfɛr]

sum

somme (f)

[sɔm]

How much?

Combien?

[kɔbjɛ]

signature

signature (f)

[siɲatyr]

to sign (vt)

signer (vt)

[siɲe]

credit card

carte (f) de crédit

[kart də kredi]

code

code (m)

[kɔd]

credit card number

numéro (m) de carte de crédit

[nymero də kart də kredi]

ATM

distributeur (m)

[distribytoər]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[fɛr œ ʃɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[ʃɛkje]

loan (bank ~)

crédit (m)

[kredi]

to apply for a loan

demander un crédit

[dəmãde œ kredij]

to get a loan

prendre un crédit

[prãdr œ kredij]

to give a loan

accorder un crédit

[akɔrde œ kredij]

guarantee

gage (m)

[gaʒ]

44. Telephone. Phone conversation

telephone

téléphone (m)

[telefɔn]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

answering machine

répondeur (m)

[repɔ̃dœr]

to call (telephone)

téléphoner, appeler

[telefɔ̃ne], [aple]

phone call

appel (m)

[apɛl]

to dial a number

composer le numéro

[kɔ̃poze la nymero]

Hello!

Allô!

[alo]

to ask (vt)

demander (vt)

[dəmāde]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[repɔ̃dr]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[ɑ̃tɑ̃dr]

well (adv)

bien (adv)

[bjɛ̃]

not well (adv)

mal (adv)

[mal]

noises (interference)

bruits (m pl)

[brʏi]

receiver

récepteur (m)

[resɛptœr]

to pick up (~ the phone)

décrocher (vt)

[dekrɔʃe]

to hang up (~ the phone)

raccrocher (vi)

[rakrɔʃe]

busy (adj)

occupé (adj)

[ɔkype]

to ring (ab. phone)

sonner (vi)

[sɔʃ]

telephone book

carnet (m) de téléphone

[karnɛ də telefɔn]

local (adj)

local (adj)

[lɔkal]

local call

appel (m) local

[apɛl lɔkal]

long distance (~ call)

interurbain (adj)

[ɛtɛryrbɛ]

long-distance call

appel (m) interurbain

[apɛl ɛtɛryrbɛ]

international (adj)

international (adj)

[ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

international call

appel (m) international

[apɛl ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

45. Mobile telephone

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

display

écran (m)

[ekrɑ̃]

button

bouton (m)

[butɔ̃]

SIM card

carte SIM (f)

[kart sim]

battery

pile (f)

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

être déchargé

[ɛtr defarʒe]

charger

chargeur (m)

[ʃarʒœr]

menu

menu (m)

[məny]

settings

réglages (m pl)

[reglaʒ]

tune (melody)

mélodie (f)

[melɔdi]

to select (vt)

sélectionner (vt)

[selɛksjɔne]

calculator

calculatrice (f)

[kalkylatris]

voice mail

répondeur (m)

[repɔ̃dœr]

alarm clock

réveil (m)

[revɛj]

contacts

contacts (m pl)

[kɔ̃takt]

SMS (text message)

SMS (m)

[esemes]

subscriber

abonné (m)

[abɔ̃ne]

46. Stationery

ballpoint pen

stylo (m) à bille

[stilo a bij]

fountain pen

stylo (m) à plume

[stilo a plym]

pencil

notepad

crayon (m)

bloc-notes (m)

[krɛjɔ̃]

[blɔknɔt]

highlighter

agenda (diary)

marqueur (m)

agenda (m)

[markœr]

[aʒɛda]

felt-tip pen

ruler

feutre (m)

règle (f)

[føtr]

[rɛgl]

calculator

calcolatrice (f)

[kalkylatris]

eraser

gomme (f)

[gɔm]

thumbtack

punaise (f)

[pynez]

paper clip

trombone (m)

[trɔ̃bɔn]

glue

colle (f)

[kɔl]

stapler

agrafeuse (f)

[agraføz]

hole punch

perforateur (m)

[pɛrfɔratœr]

pencil sharpener

taille-crayon (m)

[tajkrɛjɔ̃]

47. Foreign languages

language

langue (f)

[lɑ̃g]

foreign language

langue (f) étrangère

[lɑ̃g etrɑ̃ʒɛr]

to study (vt)

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

to learn (language, etc.)

apprendre (vt)

[aprɑ̃dr]

to read (vi, vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[lir]

to speak (vi, vt)

parler (vi)

[parle]

to understand (vt)

comprendre (vt)

[kɔ̃prɑ̃dr]

to write (vt)

écrire (vt)

[ekrir]

fast (adv)

vite (adv)

[vit]

slowly (adv)

lentement (adv)

[lɑ̃tmɑ̃]

fluently (adv)

couramment (adv)

[kuramã]

rules

règles (f pl)

[rɛgl]

grammar

grammaire (f)

[gramɛr]

vocabulary

vocabulaire (m)

[vɔkabylɛr]

phonetics

phonétique (f)

[fɔnetik]

textbook

manuel (m)

[manɥɛl]

dictionary

dictionnaire (m)

[diksjɔnɛr]

teach-yourself book

manuel (m) autodidacte

[manɥɛl otodidakt]

phrasebook

guide (m) de conversation

[gid də kɔ̃vɛrsasjɔ̃]

cassette

cassette (f)

[kaset]

videotape

cassette (f) vidéo

[kaset video]

CD, compact disc

CD (m)

[sede]

DVD

DVD (m)

[devede]

alphabet

alphabet (m)

[alfabɛ]

to spell (vt)

épeler (vt)

[eple]

pronunciation

prononciation (f)

[prɔnɔ̃sjasjɔ̃]

accent

accent (m)

[aksɔ̃]

with an accent

avec un accent

[avɛk œn aksɔ̃]

without an accent

sans accent

[sã zaksã]

word

mot (m)

[mo]

meaning

sens (m)

[sãs]

course (e.g., a French ~)

cours (m pl)

[kur]

to sign up

s'inscrire (vp)

[sɛskrir]

teacher

professeur (m)

[prɔfɛsœr]

translation (process)

traduction (f)

[tradyksjɔ̃]

translation (text, etc.)

traduction (f)

[tradyksjɔ̃]

translator

traducteur (m)

[tradyktœr]

interpreter

interprète (m)

[ɛ̃tɛrprɛt]

polyglot

polyglotte (m)

[pɔliɡlɔt]

memory

mémoire (f)

[memwar]

MEALS. RESTAURANT

48. Table setting

spoon

cuillère (f)

[kɥijɛr]

knife

couteau (m)

[kuto]

fork

fourchette (f)

[fɥʁʃɛt]

cup (of coffee)

tasse (f)

[tas]

plate (dinner ~)

assiette (f)

[asjɛt]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[sukup]

napkin (on table)

serviette (f)

[sɛrvjɛt]

toothpick

cure-dent (f)

[kyrdã]

49. Restaurant

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[rɛstɔrã]

coffee house

salon (m) de café

[salõ də kafe]

pub, bar

bar (m)

[bar]

tearoom

salon (m) de thé

[salɔ̃ də te]

waiter

serveur (m)

[sɛrvœr]

waitress

serveuse (f)

[sɛrvøz]

bartender

barman (m)

[barman]

menu

carte (f)

[kart]

wine list

carte (f) des vins

[kart de vɛ̃]

to book a table

réserver une table

[rezɛʁve yn tabl]

course, dish

plat (m)

[pla]

to order (meal)

commander (vt)

[kɔmɑ̃dɛ]

to make an order

faire la commande

[fɛʁ la kɔmɑ̃d]

aperitif

apéritif (m)

[aperitif]

appetizer

hors-d'œuvre (m)

[ɔʁdœvr]

dessert

dessert (m)

[desɛr]

check

addition (f)

[adisjɔ̃]

to pay the check

régler l'addition

[reɡle la disjɔ̃]

to give change

rendre la monnaie

[rɑ̃dr la mɔnɛ]

tip

pourboire (m)

[purbwar]

50. Meals

food

nourriture (f)

[nurityr]

to eat (vi, vt)

manger (vi, vt)

[mɑːʒe]

breakfast

petit déjeuner (m)

[pəti deʒœne]

to have breakfast

prendre le petit déjeuner

[prɑ̃dr læpti deʒœne]

lunch

déjeuner (m)

[deʒœne]

to have lunch

déjeuner (vi)

[deʒœne]

dinner

dîner (m)

[dine]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

[dine]

appetite

appétit (m)

[apeti]

Enjoy your meal!

Bon appétit!

[bɔn apeti]

to open (~ a bottle)

ouvrir (vt)

[uvrir]

to spill (liquid)

renverser (vt)

[rɑ̃vɛrse]

to spill out (vi)

se renverser (vp)

[sə rɑ̃vɛrse]

to boil (vi)

bouillir (vi)

[bujir]

to boil (vt)

faire bouillir

[fɛr bujir]

boiled (~ water)

bouilli (adj)

[bujɪ]

to chill, cool down (vt)

refroidir (vt)

[rəfrwadir]

to chill (vi)

se refroidir (vp)

[sə rəfrwadir]

taste, flavor

goût (m)

[gu]

aftertaste

arrière-goût (m)

[arjɛrgu]

to be on a diet

suivre un régime

[sɥivr œ̃ rezim]

diet

régime (m)

[rezim]

vitamin

vitamine (f)

[vitamin]

calorie

calorie (f)

[kalɔri]

vegetarian (n)

végétarien (m)

[veʒetarjɛ̃]

vegetarian (adj)

végétarien (adj)

[veʒetarjɛ̃]

fats (nutrient)

lipides (m pl)

[lipid]

proteins

protéines (f pl)

[prɔtein]

carbohydrates

glucides (m pl)

[glysid]

slice (of lemon, ham)

tranche (f)

[trɑ̃ʃ]

piece (of cake, pie)

morceau (m)

[mɔʁso]

crumb (of bread)

miette (f)

[mjɛt]

51. Cooked dishes

course, dish

plat (m)

[pla]

cuisine

cuisine (f)

[kɥizin]

recipe

recette (f)

[rəsɛt]

portion

portion (f)

[pɔrsjɔ̃]

salad

salade (f)

[salad]

soup

soupe (f)

[sup]

clear soup (broth)

bouillon (m)

[bujɔ̃]

sandwich (bread)

sandwich (m)

[sɑ̃dwiʃ]

fried eggs

les œufs brouillés

[lezø bruje]

cutlet

boulette (f)

[bulɛt]

hamburger (beefburger)

hamburger (m)

[ɑ̃bœrgœr]

beefsteak

steak (m)

[stɛk]

roast meat

rôti (m)

[roti]

side dish

garniture (f)

[garnityr]

spaghetti

spaghettis (m pl)

[spagɛti]

mashed potatoes

purée (f)

[pyre]

pizza

pizza (f)

[pidza]

porridge (oatmeal, etc.)

bouillie (f)

[buʝi]

omelet

omelette (f)

[ɔmlɛt]

boiled (e.g., ~ beef)

cuit à l'eau (adj)

[kɥitalo]

smoked (adj)

fumé (adj)

[fyme]

fried (adj)

frit (adj)

[fri]

dried (adj)

sec (adj)

[sɛk]

frozen (adj)

congelé (adj)

[kɔ̃ʒle]

pickled (adj)

mariné (adj)

[marine]

sweet (sugary)

sucré (adj)

[sykre]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

[sale]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[frwa]

hot (adj)

chaud (adj)

[ʃo]

bitter (adj)

amer (adj)

[amɛr]

tasty (adj)

bon (adj)

[bɔ̃]

to cook in boiling water

cuire à l'eau

[kɥir a lo]

to cook (dinner)

préparer (vt)

[prepare]

to fry (vt)

faire frire

[fɛr frir]

to heat up (food)

réchauffer (vt)

[reʃofe]

to salt (vt)

saler (vt)

[sale]

to pepper (vt)

poivrer (vt)

[pwavre]

to grate (vt)

râper (vt)

[rape]

peel (n)

peau (f)

[po]

to peel (vt)

éplucher (vt)

[eplyʒe]

52. Food

meat

viande (f)

[vjød]

chicken

poulet (m)

[pulɛ]

young chicken

poulet (m)

[pulɛ]

duck

canard (m)

[kanar]

goose

oie (f)

[wa]

game

gibier (m)

[ʒibje]

turkey

dinde (f)

[dɛ̃d]

pork

du porc

[dy pɔr]

veal

du veau

[dy vo]

lamb

du mouton

[dy mutɔ̃]

beef

du bœuf

[dy bœf]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[lapɛ̃]

sausage (salami, etc.)

saucisson (m)

[sosisɔ̃]

vienna sausage

saucisse (f)

[sosis]

bacon

bacon (m)

[bekɔ̃n]

ham

jambon (m)

[ʒãbɔ̃]

gammon (ham)

cuisse (f)

[kɥis]

pâté

pâté (m)

[pate]

liver

foie (m)

[fwa]

lard

lard (m)

[lar]

ground beef

farce (f)

[fars]

tongue

langue (f)

[lãg]

egg

œuf (m)

[œf]

eggs

les œufs

[lezø]

egg white

blanc (m) d'œuf

[blã dœf]

egg yolk

jaune (m) d'œuf

[ʒɔn dəf]

fish

poisson (m)

[pwasɔ̃]

seafood

fruits (m pl) de mer

[frɥi də mɛr]

crustaceans

crustacés (m pl)

[krystase]

caviar

caviar (m)

[kavjar]

crab

crabe (m)

[krab]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[krəvɛt]

oyster

huître (f)

[ɥitr]

spiny lobster

langoustine (f)

[lɑgustin]

octopus

poulpe (m)

[pʊlp]

squid

calamar (m)

[kalamar]

sturgeon

esturgeon (m)

[ɛstyrʒɔ̃]

salmon

saumon (m)

[somɔ̃]

halibut

flétan (m)

[fletã]

cod

morue (f)

[mɔry]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[makro]

tuna

thon (m)

[tɔ̃]

eel

anguille (f)

[ãgij]

trout

truite (f)

[trɥit]

sardine

sardine (f)

[sardin]

pike

brochet (m)

[brɔʃɛ]

herring

hareng (m)

[arɑ̃]

bread

pain (m)

[pɛ̃]

cheese

fromage (m)

[frɔmaʒ]

sugar

sucre (m)

[sykr]

salt

sel (m)

[sɛl]

rice

riz (m)

[ri]

pasta

pâtes (m pl)

[pat]

noodles

nouilles (f pl)

[nuj]

butter

beurre (m)

[bœr]

vegetable oil

huile (f) végétale

[ʏil veʒetal]

sunflower oil

huile (f) de tournesol

[ʏil də turnəsɔl]

margarine

margarine (f)

[margarin]

olives

olives (f pl)

[ɔliv]

olive oil

huile (f) d'olive

[ʏil dɔliv]

milk

lait (m)

[lɛ]

condensed milk

lait (m) condensé

[lɛ kɔ̃dɑ̃sɛ]

yogurt

yogourt (m)

[jɑʊʁt]

sour cream

crème (f) aigre

[krɛm ɛgr]

cream (of milk)

crème (f)

[krɛm]

mayonnaise

sauce (f) mayonnaise

[sos majɔnɛz]

buttercream

crème (f) au beurre

[krɛm o bœʁ]

groats

gruau (m)

[gryo]

flour

farine (f)

[farin]

canned food

conserves (f pl)

[kɔ̃sɛrv]

cornflakes

pétales (m pl) de maïs

[petal də mais]

honey

miel (m)

[mjɛl]

jam

confiture (f)

[kɔ̃fityr]

chewing gum

gomme (f) à mâcher

[gɔm a maʃe]

53. Drinks

water

eau (f)

[o]

drinking water

eau (f) potable

[o pɔtabl]

mineral water

eau (f) minérale

[o mineral]

still (adj)

plate (adj)

[plat]

carbonated (adj)

gazeuse (adj)

[gazøz]

sparkling (adj)

pétillante (adj)

[petijɑ̃t]

ice

glace (f)

[glas]

with ice

avec de la glace

[avɛk dəla glas]

non-alcoholic (adj)

sans alcool

[sɑ̃ zalkɔl]

soft drink

boisson (f) non alcoolisée

[bwasɑ̃ nonalkɔlize]

cool soft drink

rafraîchissement (m)

[rafrɛʃismɑ̃]

lemonade

limonade (f)

[limɔnad]

liquor

boissons (f pl) alcoolisées

[bwasɔ alkɔlize]

wine

vin (m)

[vɛ̃]

white wine

vin (m) blanc

[vɛ̃ blɑ̃]

red wine

vin (m) rouge

[vɛ̃ ruʒ]

liqueur

liqueur (f)

[likœr]

champagne

champagne (m)

[ʃɑpɑŋ]

vermouth

vermouth (m)

[vɛrmʊt]

whisky

whisky (m)

[wiski]

vodka

vodka (f)

[vɔdka]

gin

gin (m)

[dʒin]

cognac

cognac (m)

[kɔŋak]

rum

rum (m)

[rɔm]

coffee

café (m)

[kafe]

black coffee

café (m) noir

[kafe nwar]

coffee with milk

café (m) au lait

[kafe o lɛ]

cappuccino

cappuccino (m)

[kaputʃino]

instant coffee

café (m) soluble

[kafe sɔlybl]

milk

lait (m)

[lɛ]

cocktail

cocktail (m)

[kɔktɛl]

milk shake

cocktail (m) au lait

[kɔktɛl o lɛ]

juice

jus (m)

[ʒy]

tomato juice

jus (m) de tomate

[ʒy də tɔmat]

orange juice

jus (m) d'orange

[ʒy dɔrãʒ]

freshly squeezed juice

jus (m) pressé

[ʒy prese]

beer

bière (f)

[bjɛr]

light beer

bière (f) blonde

[bjɛr blɔ̃d]

dark beer

bière (f) brune

[bjɛr bryn]

tea

thé (m)

[tɛ]

black tea

thé (m) noir

[tɛ nwar]

green tea

thé (m) vert

[te vɛr]

54. Vegetables

vegetables

légumes (m pl)

[legym]

greens

verdure (f)

[vɛrɔdyr]

tomato

tomate (f)

[tɔmat]

cucumber

concombre (m)

[kɔkɔbr]

carrot

carotte (f)

[karɔt]

potato

pomme (f) de terre

[pɔm də tɛr]

onion

oignon (m)

[ɔʒɔ̃]

garlic

ail (m)

[aʒ]

cabbage

chou (m)

[ʃu]

cauliflower

chou-fleur (m)

[ʃuflœr]

Brussels sprouts

chou (m) de Bruxelles

[ʃu də brysɛl]

broccoli

brocoli (m)

[brɔkɔli]

beetroot

betterave (f)

[bɛtrav]

eggplant

aubergine (f)

[ɔbɛrʒin]

zucchini

courgette (f)

[kurʒɛt]

pumpkin

potiron (m)

[pɔtirɔ]

turnip

navet (m)

[navɛ]

parsley

persil (m)

[pɛrsi]

dill

fenouil (m)

[fənuj]

lettuce

laitue (f), salade (f)

[lɛty], [salad]

celery

céleri (m)

[sɛlri]

asparagus

asperge (f)

[aspɛrʒ]

spinach

épinard (m)

[ɛpinar]

pea

pois (m)

[pwa]

beans

fèves (f pl)

[fɛv]

corn (maize)

maïs (m)

[mais]

kidney bean

haricot (m)

[ariko]

pepper

poivron (m)

[pwavrɔ̃]

radish

radis (m)

[radi]

artichoke

artichaut (m)

[artiʃo]

55. Fruits. Nuts

fruit

fruit (m)

[frʏi]

apple

pomme (f)

[pɔ̃m]

pear

poire (f)

[pwar]

lemon

citron (m)

[sitrɔ̃]

orange

orange (f)

[ɔ̃rãʒ]

strawberry

fraise (f)

[frɛz]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[mɑ̃darin]

plum

prune (f)

[prɥn]

peach

pêche (f)

[pɛʃ]

apricot

abricot (m)

[abriko]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[frɑ̃bwaz]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[banan]

watermelon

pastèque (f)

[pastɛk]

grape

raisin (m)

[rɛzɛ̃]

sour cherry

cerise (f)

[səriz]

sweet cherry

merise (f)

[məriz]

melon

melon (m)

[məlʊ]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[pɔ̃pləmus]

avocado

avocat (m)

[avɔka]

papaya

papaye (f)

[papaj]

mango

mangue (f)

[mɑ̃g]

pomegranate

grenade (f)

[grənad]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[kasis]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛj vɛrt]

bilberry

myrtille (f)

[mirtij]

blackberry

mûre (f)

[myr]

raisin

raisin (m) sec

[ʁɛzɛ sɛk]

fig

figue (f)

[fig]

date

datte (f)

[dat]

peanut

cacahuète (f)

[kakawɛt]

almond

amande (f)

[amãd]

walnut

noix (f)

[nwa]

hazelnut

noisette (f)

[nwazɛt]

coconut

noix (f) de coco

[nwa də kəkɔ]

pistachios

pistaches (f pl)

[pistaʃ]

56. Bread. Candy

confectionery (pastry)

confiserie (f)

[kɔfizri]

bread

pain (m)

[pɛ̃]

cookies

biscuit (m)

[biskɥi]

chocolate (n)

chocolat (m)

[ʃɔkɔla]

chocolate (as adj)

en chocolat (adj)

[ã ʃɔkɔla]

candy

bonbon (m)

[bɔ̃bɔ̃]

cake (e.g., cupcake)

gâteau (m)

[gato]

cake (e.g., birthday ~)

tarte (f)

[tart]

pie (e.g., apple ~)

gâteau (m)

[gato]

filling (for cake, pie)

garniture (f)

[garnityr]

whole fruit jam

confiture (f)

[kɔ̃fityr]

marmalade

marmelade (f)

[marmələd]

waffle

gaufre (f)

[gofr]

ice-cream

glace (f)

[glas]

pudding

pudding (m)

[pudin]

57. Spices

salt

sel (m)

[sɛl]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

[sale]

to salt (vt)

saler (vt)

[sale]

black pepper

poivre (m) noir

[pwavr nwar]

red pepper

poivre (m) rouge

[pwavr ruʒ]

mustard

moutarde (f)

[mutard]

horseradish

raifort (m)

[rɛfɔr]

condiment

condiment (m)

[kɔ̃dimɑ̃]

spice

épice (f)

[epis]

sauce

sauce (f)

[sos]

vinegar

vinaigre (m)

[vinεgr]

anise

anis (m)

[ani(s)]

basil

basilic (m)

[bazilik]

cloves

clou (m) de girofle

[klu də ʒiɾɔfl]

ginger

gingembre (m)

[ʒɛ̃ʒɑ̃br]

coriander

coriandre (m)

[kɔɾjɑ̃dr]

cinnamon

cannelle (f)

[kanɛl]

sesame

sésame (m)

[sezam]

bay leaf

feuille (f) de laurier

[fœj də lɔrje]

paprika

paprika (m)

[paprika]

caraway

cumin (m)

[kymĕ]

saffron

safran (m)

[safrǒ]

PERSONAL INFORMATION. FAMILY

58. Personal information. Forms

name, first name

prénom (m)

[prenǒ]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[nǒ də famij]

date of birth

date (f) de naissance

[dat də nɛsɑ̃s]

place of birth

lieu (m) de naissance

[ljø də nɛsɑ̃s]

nationality

nationalité (f)

[nasjɔnalite]

place of residence

domicile (m)

[dɔmisil]

country

pays (m)

[pei]

profession (occupation)

profession (f)

[pɒfɛsjɔ̃]

gender, sex

sexe (m)

[sɛks]

height

taille (f)

[taj]

weight

poids (m)

[pwa]

59. Family members. Relatives

mother

mère (f)

[mɛr]

father

père (m)

[pɛr]

son

fil(s) (m)

[fis]

daughter

fille (f)

[fij]

younger daughter

fille (f) cadette

[fij kadɛt]

younger son

fils (m) cadet

[fis kadɛ]

eldest daughter

fille (f) aînée

[fij ene]

eldest son

fils (m) aîné

[fis ene]

brother

frère (m)

[frɛr]

sister

sœur (f)

[sœr]

cousin (masc.)

cousin (m)

[kuzɛ̃]

cousin (fem.)

cousine (f)

[kuzin]

mom

maman (f)

[mamã]

dad, daddy

papa (m)

[papa]

parents

parents (pl)

[parã]

child

enfant (m, f)

[āfā]

children

enfants (pl)

[āfā]

grandmother

grand-mère (f)

[grāmɛr]

grandfather

grand-père (m)

[grāpɛr]

grandson

petit-fils (m)

[pti fis]

granddaughter

petite-fille (f)

[ptit fij]

grandchildren

petits-enfants (pl)

[pətɪzɑːfə]

uncle

oncle (m)

[ʊkl]

aunt

tante (f)

[tɒt]

nephew

neveu (m)

[nəvø]

niece

nièce (f)

[njɛs]

mother-in-law

belle-mère (f)

[bɛlmɛr]

father-in-law

beau-père (m)

[bopɛr]

son-in-law

gendre (m)

[ʒɑ̃dr]

stepmother

belle-mère, marâtre (f)

[bɛlmɛr], [marɑtr]

stepfather

beau-père (m)

[bopɛr]

infant

nourrisson (m)

[nurisɔ̃]

baby (infant)

bébé (m)

[bebe]

little boy, kid

petit (m)

[pti]

wife

femme (f)

[fam]

husband

mari (m)

[mari]

spouse (husband)

époux (m)

[epu]

spouse (wife)

épouse (f)

[epuz]

married (masc.)

marié (adj)

[marje]

married (fem.)

mariée (adj)

[marʒe]

single (unmarried)

célibataire (adj)

[selibatɛr]

bachelor

célibataire (m)

[selibatɛr]

divorced (masc.)

divorcé (adj)

[divɔʁse]

widow

veuve (f)

[vœv]

widower

veuf (m)

[vœf]

relative

parent (m)

[parã]

close relative

parent (m) proche

[parã prɔʃ]

distant relative

parent (m) éloigné

[parã elwajne]

relatives

parents (m pl)

[parã]

orphan (boy)

orphelin (m)

[ɔrfəlɛ]

orphan (girl)

orpheline (f)

[ɔrfəlin]

guardian (of minor)

tuteur (m)

[tytœr]

to adopt (a boy)

adopter (vt)

[adɔpte]

to adopt (a girl)

adopter (vt)

[adɔpte]

60. Friends. Coworkers

friend (masc.)

ami (m)

[ami]

friend (fem.)

amie (f)

[ami]

friendship

amitié (f)

[amitje]

to be friends

être ami

[ɛtr ami]

buddy (masc.)

copain (m)

[kɔpɛ]

buddy (fem.)

copine (f)

[kɔpin]

partner

partenaire (m)

[partənɛr]

chief (boss)

chef (m)

[ʃɛf]

superior

supérieur (m)

[syperjœr]

owner, proprietor

propriétaire (m)

[prɔprijetɛr]

subordinate

subordonné (m)

[sybɔrdɔne]

colleague

collègue (m, f)

[kɔlɛg]

acquaintance (person)

connaissance (f)

[kɔnɛsãs]

fellow traveler

compagnon (m) de route

[kɔpaɲɔ də rut]

classmate

copain (m) de classe

[kɔpɛ də klas]

neighbor (masc.)

voisin (m)

[vwazɛ̃]

neighbor (fem.)

voisine (f)

[vwazin]

neighbors

voisins (m pl)

[vwazɛ̃]

HUMAN BODY. MEDICINE

61. Head

head

tête (f)

[tɛt]

face

visage (m)

[vizaʒ]

nose

nez (m)

[ne]

mouth

bouche (f)

[buʃ]

eye

œil (m)

[œj]

eyes

les yeux

[lezjø]

pupil

pupille (f)

[pypij]

eyebrow

sourcil (m)

[sursi]

eyelash

cil (m)

[sil]

eyelid

paupière (f)

[pɔpjɛr]

tongue

langue (f)

[lɑ̃g]

tooth

dent (f)

[dã]

lips

lèvres (f pl)

[lɛvr]

cheekbones

pommettes (f pl)

[pɔmɛt]

gum

gencive (f)

[ʒɑ̃siv]

palate

palais (m)

[paʎ]

nostrils

narines (f pl)

[narin]

chin

menton (m)

[mɑ̃tɔ̃]

jaw

mâchoire (f)

[maʃwar]

cheek

joue (f)

[ʒu]

forehead

front (m)

[frɔ̃]

temple

tempe (f)

[tãp]

ear

oreille (f)

[ɔ̃rɛj]

back of the head

nuque (f)

[nyk]

neck

cou (m)

[ku]

throat

gorge (f)

[gɔ̃rɔ̃]

hair

cheveux (m pl)

[ʃəvø]

hairstyle

coiffure (f)

[kwafyr]

haircut

coupe (f)

[kup]

wig

perruque (f)

[peryk]

mustache

moustache (f)

[mustaf]

beard

barbe (f)

[barb]

to have (a beard, etc.)

porter (vt)

[pɔʁte]

braid

trousse (f)

[trɛs]

sideburns

favoris (m pl)

[favɔʁi]

red-haired (adj)

roux (adj)

[ru]

gray (hair)

gris (adj)

[gri]

bald (adj)

chauve (adj)

[ʃov]

bald patch

calvitie (f)

[kalvisi]

ponytail

queue (f) de cheval

[kø də ʃəval]

bangs

frange (f)

[frɑ̃ʒ]

62. Human body

hand

main (f)

[mɛ̃]

arm

bras (m)

[bra]

finger

doigt (m)

[dwa]

toe

ongle (m)

orteil (m)

[ɔ̃gl]

[ɔ̃rtɛj]

fist

thumb

poing (m)

pouce (m)

[pwɛ̃]

[pus]

palm

little finger

paume (f)

petit doigt (m)

[pom]

[pəti dwa]

wrist

nail

poignet (m)

[pwaŋε]

forearm

avant-bras (m)

[avãbra]

elbow

coude (m)

[kud]

shoulder

épaule (f)

[epol]

leg

jambe (f)

[ʒãb]

foot

pied (m)

[pje]

knee

genou (m)

[ʒənɥ]

calf (part of leg)

mollet (m)

[mɔ̃lɛ]

hip

hanche (f)

[ɑ̃]

heel

talon (m)

[talɔ̃]

body

corps (m)

[kɔ̃ʁ]

stomach

ventre (m)

[vɑ̃tʁ]

chest

poitrine (f)

[pwatrin]

breast

sein (m)

[sɛ̃]

flank

côté (m)

[kote]

back

dos (m)

[do]

lower back

reins (m pl)

[rɛ̃]

waist

taille (f)

[taj]

navel

nombril (m)

[nɔ̃bril]

buttocks

fesses (f pl)

[fɛs]

bottom

derrière (m)

[dɛrjɛr]

beauty mark

grain (m) de beauté

[grɛ̃ də bote]

birthmark

tache (f) de vin

[taʃ də vɛ̃]

tattoo

tatouage (m)

[tatwaʒ]

scar

cicatrice (f)

[sikatris]

63. Diseases

sickness

maladie (f)

[maladi]

to be sick

être malade

[ɛtr malad]

health

santé (f)

[sɑ̃te]

runny nose (coryza)

rhume (m)

[rym]

angina

angine (f)

[ɑ̃ʒin]

cold (illness)

refroidissement (m)

[rəfrwadismɑ̃]

to catch a cold

prendre froid

[prɑ̃dr frwa]

bronchitis

bronchite (f)

[brɔ̃ʒit]

pneumonia

pneumonie (f)

[pnømɔni]

flu, influenza

grippe (f)

[grip]

near-sighted (adj)

myope (adj)

[mjɔp]

far-sighted (adj)

presbyte (adj)

[prɛsbit]

strabismus

strabisme (m)

[strabism]

cross-eyed (adj)

strabique (adj)

[strabik]

cataract

cataracte (f)

[katarakt]

glaucoma

glaucome (m)

[glokom]

stroke

insulte (f)

[ɛsɪlt]

heart attack

crise (f) cardiaque

[kriz kardjak]

myocardial infarction

infarctus (m) de myocarde

[Ĕfarktys də mjɔkard]

paralysis

paralyse (f)

[paralizi]

to paralyze (vt)

paralyser (vt)

[paralize]

allergy

allergie (f)

[alɛrʒi]

asthma

asthme (m)

[asm]

diabetes

diabète (f)

[djabɛt]

toothache

mal (m) de dents

[mal də dɑ]

caries

carie (f)

[kari]

diarrhea

diarrhée (f)

[djare]

constipation

constipation (f)

[kɔ̃stipasjɔ̃]

stomach upset

estomac (m) barbouillé

[ɛstɔma barbuje]

food poisoning

intoxication (f) alimentaire

[ἔτωξικασјον alimōter]

to have a food poisoning

être intoxiqué

[εtr ἔτωξike]

arthritis

arthrite (f)

[artrit]

rickets

rachitisme (m)

[rafitism]

rheumatism

rhumatisme (m)

[rymatism]

atherosclerosis

athérosclérose (f)

[ateroskleroz]

gastritis

gastrite (f)

[gastrit]

appendicitis

appendicite (f)

[apɛ̃disit]

cholecystitis

cholécystite (f)

[kɔlesistit]

ulcer

ulcère (m)

[ylsɛr]

measles

rougeole (f)

[ruʒɔ]

German measles

rubéole (f)

[rybeɔ]

jaundice

jaunisse (f)

[ʒonis]

hepatitis

hépatite (f)

[epatit]

schizophrenia

schizophrénie (f)

[skizɔfreni]

rabies (hydrophobia)

rage (f)

[raʒ]

neurosis

névrose (m)

[nevroz]

concussion

commotion (f) cérébrale

[kɔmɔsjɔ̃ serebral]

cancer

cancer (m)

[kãser]

sclerosis

sclérose (f)

[skleroz]

multiple sclerosis

sclérose (f) en plaques

[skleroz ã plak]

alcoholism

alcoolisme (m)

[alkɔlism]

alcoholic (n)

alcoolique (m)

[alkɔlik]

syphilis

syphilis (f)

[sifilis]

AIDS

SIDA (m)

[sida]

tumor

tumeur (f)

[tymœr]

malignant (adj)

maligne (adj)

[malin]

benign (adj)

bénigne (adj)

[benin]

fever

fièvre (f)

[fjɛvr]

malaria

malaria (f)

[malarja]

gangrene

gangrène (f)

[gǎgrɛn]

seasickness

mal (m) de mer

[mal də mɛr]

epilepsy

épilepsie (f)

[ɛpɪlɛpsi]

epidemic

épidémie (f)

[ɛpɪdɛmi]

typhus

typhus (m)

[tɪfɪs]

tuberculosis

tuberculose (f)

[tɪbɛrkyloz]

cholera

choléra (m)

[kɔləra]

plague (bubonic ~)

peste (f)

[pɛst]

64. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 1

symptom

symptôme (m)

[sɛ̃ptom]

temperature

température (f)

[tãperatyr]

high temperature

fièvre (f)

[fjɛvr]

pulse

pouls (m)

[pu]

giddiness

vertige (m)

[vɛrtiʒ]

hot (adj)

chaud (adj)

[ʃo]

shivering

frisson (m)

[frisɔ̃]

pale (e.g., ~ face)

pâle (adj)

[pal]

cough

toux (f)

[tu]

to cough (vi)

tousser (vi)

[tuse]

to sneeze (vi)

éternuer (vi)

[etɛrnɥe]

faint

évanouissement (m)

[evanwismã]

to faint (vi)

s'évanouir (vp)

[sevanwir]

bruise (hématome)

bleu (m)

[blø]

bump (lump)

bosse (f)

[bɔs]

to bruise oneself

se heurter (vp)

[sə œrte]

bruise (contusion)

meurtrissure (f)

[mœrtrisyr]

to get bruised

se faire mal

[sə fɛr mal]

to limp (vi)

boiter (vi)

[bwate]

dislocation

foulure (f)

[fulyr]

to dislocate (vt)

se démettre (vp)

[sə demɛtr]

fracture

fracture (f)

[fraktyr]

to have a fracture

avoir une fracture

[avwar yn fraktyr]

cut (e.g., paper ~)

coupure (f)

[kupyr]

to cut oneself

se couper (vp)

[sə kupe]

bleeding

hémorragie (f)

[emɔraʒi]

burn (injury)

brûlure (f)

[brylyr]

to scald oneself

se brûler (vp)

[sə bryle]

to prick (vt)

se piquer (vp)

[sə pike]

to prick oneself

se piquer (vp)

[sə pike]

to injure (vt)

blessor (vt)

[blese]

injury

blessure (f)

[blesyr]

wound

blessure (f)

[blesyr]

trauma

trauma (m)

[troma]

to be delirious

délirer (vi)

[delire]

to stutter (vi)

bégayer (vi)

[begeje]

sunstroke

insolation (f)

[ĕsolasjǝ]

65. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 2

pain

douleur (f)

[dulœr]

splinter (in foot, etc.)

écharde (f)

[eʃard]

sweat (perspiration)

sueur (f)

[sʏœr]

to sweat (perspire)

suer (vi)

[sɥe]

vomiting

vomissement (m)

[vɔmismɑ̃]

convulsions

spasmes (m pl)

[spasm]

pregnant (adj)

enceinte (adj)

[ɑ̃sɛ̃t]

to be born

naître (vi)

[nɛtr]

delivery, labor

accouchement (m)

[akusmɑ̃]

to labor (vi)

accoucher (vt)

[akufɛ]

abortion

avortement (m)

[avɔrtəmã]

respiration

respiration (f)

[rɛspirasjɔ̃]

inhalation

inhalation (f)

[inalasjɔ̃]

exhalation

expiration (f)

[ɛkspirasjɔ̃]

to breathe out

expirer (vi)

[ɛkspire]

to breathe in

inspirer (vi)

[inale]

disabled person

invalide (m)

[ɛvalid]

cripple

handicapé (m)

[ɔdikape]

drug addict

drogué (m)

[droge]

deaf (adj)

sourd (adj)

[sur]

dumb (adj)

muet (adj)

[mɥɛ]

deaf-and-dumb (adj)

sourd-muet (adj)

[sʊrmɥɛ]

mad, insane (adj)

fou (adj)

[fu]

madman

fou (m)

[fu]

madwoman

folle (f)

[fɔl]

to go insane

devenir fou

[dəvnir fu]

gene

gène (m)

[ʒɛn]

immunity

immunité (f)

[imynite]

hereditary (adj)

héréditaire (adj)

[ɛrediteɾ]

congenital (adj)

congénital (adj)

[kɔʒenital]

virus

virus (m)

[virys]

microbe

microbe (m)

[mikrɔb]

bacterium

bactérie (f)

[bakteri]

infection

infection (f)

[ɛfɛksjɔ̃]

66. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 3

hospital

hôpital (m)

[ɔpital]

patient

patient (m)

[pasjɑ̃]

diagnosis

diagnostic (m)

[djagnɔstik]

cure

cure (f)

[kyr]

medical treatment

traitement (m)

[trɛtmɑ̃]

to get treatment

se faire soigner

[sə fɛr swaʒnɛ]

to treat (vt)

traiter (vt)

[tʁete]

to nurse (look after)

soigner (vt)

[swaʒnɛ]

care

soins (m pl)

[swɛ]

operation, surgery

opération (f)

[ɔperasjɔ̃]

to bandage (head, limb)

pansement (vt)

[pɑ̃se]

bandaging

pansement (m)

[pāsmā]

vaccination

vaccination (f)

[vaksinasjō]

to vaccinate (vt)

vacciner (vt)

[vaksine]

injection, shot

piqûre (f)

[pikyr]

to give an injection

faire une piqûre

[fɛr yn pikyr]

attack

crise, attaque (f)

[kriz], [atak]

amputation

amputation (f)

[ãpytasjõ]

to amputate (vt)

amputer (vt)

[ãpyte]

coma

coma (m)

[kõma]

to be in a coma

être dans le coma

[ɛtr dã læ kõma]

intensive care

réanimation (f)

[reanimasjõ]

to recover (~ from flu)

se rétablir (vp)

[sə retablir]

state (patient's ~)

état (m)

[eta]

consciousness

conscience (f)

[kɔ̃sjɑ̃s]

memory (faculty)

mémoire (f)

[memwar]

to extract (tooth)

arracher (vt)

[araʃe]

filling

plombage (m)

[plɔ̃baʒ]

to fill (a tooth)

plomber (vt)

[plɔ̃be]

hypnosis

hypnose (f)

[ipnoz]

to hypnotize (vt)

hypnotiser (vt)

[ipnɔtize]

67. Medicine. Drugs. Accessories

medicine, drug

médicament (m)

[medikamɔ]

remedy

remède (m)

[rəmɛd]

to prescribe (vt)

prescrire (vt)

[prɛskrir]

prescription

ordonnance (f)

[ɔrdɔnãs]

tablet, pill

comprimé (m)

[kõprime]

ointment

onguent (m)

[õgã]

ampule

ampoule (f)

[ãpul]

mixture

mixture (f)

[mikstyr]

syrup

sirop (m)

[siro]

pill

pilule (f)

[pilyl]

powder

poudre (f)

[puɔr]

bandage

bande (f)

[bɑ̃d]

cotton wool

coton (m)

[kɔtɔ]

iodine

iode (m)

[jɔd]

Band-Aid

sparadrap (m)

[sparadra]

eyedropper

compte-gouttes (f)

[kɔtɔgɔt]

thermometer

thermomètre (m)

[tɛrmɔmɛtr]

syringe

seringue (f)

[sərɛŋg]

wheelchair

fauteuil (m) roulant

[fɔtəj rʉlɑ]

crutches

béquilles (f pl)

[bekij]

painkiller

anesthésique (m)

[anɛstɛzik]

laxative

purgatif (m)

[pyrgatif]

spirit (ethanol)

alcool (m)

[alkɔl]

medicinal herbs

herbe (f) médicinale

[ɛrb medisinal]

herbal (~ tea)

d'herbes (adj)

[dɛrb]

APARTMENT

68. Apartment

apartment

appartement (m)

[apartəmɑ̃]

room

chambre (f)

[ʃɑ̃br]

bedroom

chambre (f) à coucher

[ʃɑ̃br a kuʃe]

dining room

salle (f) à manger

[sal a mɑ̃ʒe]

living room

salon (m)

[salɔ̃]

study

bureau (m)

[byro]

entry room

antichambre (f)

[ɑ̃tɪʃɑ̃br]

bathroom

salle (f) de bains

[sal də bɛ̃]

half bath

toilettes (f pl)

[twa|ɛt]

ceiling

plafond (m)

[plafɔ̃]

floor

plancher (m)

[plɑ̃ʒe]

corner

coin (m)

[kwɛ̃]

69. Furniture. Interior

furniture

meubles (m pl)

[mœbl]

table

table (f)

[tabl]

chair

chaise (f)

[ʃɛz]

bed

lit (m)

[li]

couch, sofa

canapé (m)

[kanape]

armchair

fauteuil (m)

[fotoɛj]

bookcase

bibliothèque (f)

[biblijɔtek]

shelf

rayon (m)

[rɛjɔ]

set of shelves

étagère (f)

[etaʒɛr]

wardrobe

armoire (f)

[armwar]

coat rack

patère (f)

[patɛr]

coat stand

portemanteau (m)

[pɔrtmãto]

dresser

commode (f)

[kɔmɔd]

coffee table

table (f) basse

[tabl bas]

mirror

miroir (m)

[mirwar]

carpet

tapis (m)

[tapi]

rug, small carpet

petit tapis (m)

[pəti tapi]

fireplace

cheminée (f)

[ʃəmine]

candle

bougie (f)

[buʒi]

candlestick

chandelier (m)

[ʃädəlje]

drapes

rideaux (m pl)

[rido]

wallpaper

papier (m) peint

[papje pɛ̃]

blinds (jalousie)

jalousies (f pl)

[ʒaluzi]

table lamp

lampe (f) de table

[lɑ̃p də tabl]

wall lamp

applique (f)

[aplik]

floor lamp

lampadaire (m)

[lɑ̃padɛr]

chandelier

lustre (m)

[lystr]

leg (of chair, table)

pied (m)

[pje]

armrest

accoudoir (m)

[akudwar]

back

dossier (m)

[dosje]

drawer

tiroir (m)

[tirwar]

70. Bedding

bedclothes

linge (m) de lit

[lɛʒ də li]

pillow

oreiller (m)

[ɔʁɛʒjɛ]

pillowcase

taie (f) d'oreiller

[tɛ dɔʁɛʒjɛ]

blanket (comforter)

couverture (f)

[kuvɛʁtyʁ]

sheet

drap (m)

[dra]

bedspread

couvre-lit (m)

[kuvʁəli]

71. Kitchen

kitchen

cuisine (f)

[kɥizin]

gas

gaz (m)

[gaz]

gas cooker

cuisinière (f) à gaz

[kɥizinjɛr a gaz]

electric cooker

cuisinière (f) électrique

[kɥizinjɛr elɛktrik]

oven

four (m)

[fur]

microwave oven

four (m) micro-ondes

[fur mikrɔɔd]

refrigerator

réfrigérateur (m)

[refriʒeratœr]

freezer

congélateur (m)

[kɔ̃ʒelatœʁ]

dishwasher

lave-vaisselle (m)

[lavvesɛl]

meat grinder

hachoir (m)

[aʃwar]

juicer

centrifugeuse (f)

[sɑ̃trifyʒøz]

toaster

grille-pain (m)

[grijpɛ̃]

mixer

batteur (m)

[batœʁ]

coffee maker

machine (f) à café

[majin a kafe]

coffee pot

cafetière (f)

[kaftjɛr]

coffee grinder

moulin (m) à café

[mulɛ a kafe]

kettle

bouilloire (f)

[bujwar]

teapot

théière (f)

[tejɛr]

lid

couvercle (m)

[kuvɛrkl]

tea strainer

passoire (f) à thé

[pɑswɑ ɑ te]

spoon

cuillère (f)

[kʏijɛr]

teaspoon

petite cuillère (f)

[pətɪt kʏijɛr]

tablespoon

cuillère (f) à soupe

[kʏijɛr ɑ sup]

fork

fourchette (f)

[fʏrʃɛt]

knife

couteau (m)

[kuto]

tableware (dishes)

vaisselle (f)

[vɛsɛl]

plate (dinner ~)

assiette (f)

[asjɛt]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[sukup]

shot glass

verre (m) à shot

[vɛr a ʃot]

glass (~ of water)

verre (m)

[vɛr]

cup

tasse (f)

[tas]

sugar bowl

sucrier (m)

[sykrijɛ]

salt shaker

salière (f)

[saljɛr]

pepper shaker

poivrière (f)

[pwavrijɛr]

butter dish

beurrier (m)

[boɛrjɛ]

saucepan

casserole (f)

[kasrɔl]

frying pan

poêle (f)

[pwal]

ladle

louche (f)

[luʃ]

colander

passoire (f)

[pɑswar]

tray

plateau (m)

[plato]

bottle

bouteille (f)

[butɛj]

jar (glass)

bocal (m)

[bɔkal]

can

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

[bwat ɑ̃ fɛrblɑ̃]

bottle opener

ouvre-bouteille (m)

[ʊvrəbutɛj]

can opener

ouvre-boîte (m)

[ʊvrəbwat]

corkscrew

tire-bouchon (m)

[fɪltɹ]

filter

filtre (m)

[fɪlɹ]

to filter (vt)

filtrer (vt)

[fɪltre]

trash

ordures (f pl)

[ɔrdɹ]

trash can

poubelle (f)

[pυbɛl]

72. Bathroom

bathroom

salle (f) de bains

[sal də bɛ̃]

water

eau (f)

[o]

tap, faucet

robinet (m)

[rɔ̃binɛ]

hot water

eau (f) chaude

[o ʃod]

cold water

eau (f) froide

[o frwad]

toothpaste

dentifrice (m)

[dãtifris]

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[sə brɔsɛ le dã]

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[brɔs a dã]

to shave (vi)

se raser (vp)

[sə raze]

shaving foam

mousse (f) à raser

[mus a raze]

razor

rasoir (m)

[razwar]

to wash (clean)

laver (vt)

[lave]

to take a bath

se laver (vp)

[sə lave]

shower

douche (f)

[duʃ]

to take a shower

prendre une douche

[prɑ̃dr yn duʃ]

bathtub

baignoire (f)

[bɛʁwar]

toilet

cuvette (f)

[kyvɛt]

sink (washbasin)

lavabo (m)

[lavabo]

soap

savon (m)

[savɔ̃]

soap dish

porte-savon (m)

[pɔ̃rtsavɔ̃]

sponge

éponge (f)

[epɔ̃ʒ]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[ʃäpwɛ̃]

towel

serviette (f)

[sɛrvjɛt]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛŋwar də bɛ̃]

laundry (process)

lessive (f)

[lɛsiv]

washing machine

machine (f) à laver

[mafɛ̃n a lave]

to do the laundry

faire la lessive

[fɛr la lɛsiv]

laundry detergent

lessive (f)

[lɛsiv]

73. Household appliances

TV set

télé (f)

[tele]

tape recorder

magnétophone (m)

[majnetɔfɔn]

video, VCR

magnétoscope (m)

[majnetɔskɔp]

radio

radio (f)

[radjo]

player (CD, MP3, etc.)

lecteur (m)

[lɛktœr]

video projector

vidéoprojecteur (m)

[videɔprɔʒɛktœr]

home movie theater

home cinéma (m)

[həʊm sinema]

DVD player

lecteur DVD (m)

[lɛktœr devede]

amplifier

amplificateur (m)

[ãplifikatœr]

video game console

console (f) de jeux

[kãsɔl də ʒø]

video camera

caméscope (m)

[kameskɔp]

camera (photo)

appareil (m) photo

[aparɛj fɔto]

digital camera

appareil (m) photo numérique

[aparɛj fɔto nymerik]

vacuum cleaner

aspirateur (m)

[aspiratœr]

iron (e.g., steam ~)

fer (m) à repasser

[fœr a rəpase]

ironing board

planche (f) à repasser

[plãʃ a rəpase]

telephone

téléphone (m)

[telefɔn]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

typewriter

machine (f) à écrire

[maʃin a ekrir]

sewing machine

machine (f) à coudre

[maʃin α kudr]

microphone

micro (m)

[mikro]

headphones

écouteurs (m pl)

[ekutoær]

remote control (TV)

télécommande (f)

[telekɔmãd]

CD, compact disc

CD (m)

[sede]

cassette

cassette (f)

[kasɛt]

vinyl record

disque (m) vinyle

[disk vinil]

THE EARTH. WEATHER

74. Outer space

cosmos

cosmos (m)

[kɔsmos]

space (as adj)

cosmique (adj)

[kɔsmik]

outer space

espace (m) cosmique

[ɛspas kɔsmik]

world

monde (m)

[mɔ̃d]

universe

univers (m)

[ynivɛr]

galaxy

galaxie (f)

[galaksi]

star

étoile (f)

[etwal]

constellation

constellation (f)

[kɔ̃stelasjɔ̃]

planet

planète (f)

[planɛt]

satellite

satellite (m)

[satelit]

meteorite

météorite (m)

[meteɔrit]

comet

comète (f)

[kɔmɛt]

asteroid

astéroïde (m)

[asterɔid]

orbit

orbite (f)

[ɔrbɪt]

to rotate (vi)

tourner (vi)

[tʊrne]

atmosphere

atmosphère (f)

[atmɔsfɛr]

the Sun

Soleil (m)

[sɔleɪ]

solar system

système (m) solaire

[sistem sɔleɪ]

solar eclipse

éclipse (f) de soleil

[leklɪps də sɔleɪ]

the Earth

Terre (f)

[tɛr]

the Moon

Lune (f)

[lyn]

Mars

Mars (m)

[mars]

Venus

Vénus (f)

[venys]

Jupiter

Jupiter (m)

[ʒypitɛr]

Saturn

Saturne (m)

[satyrn]

Mercury

Mercure (m)

[mɛrkyr]

Uranus

Uranus (m)

[yranys]

Neptune

Neptune (m)

[nεptyn]

Pluto

Pluton (m)

[plytō]

Milky Way

la Voie Lactée

[la vwa lakte]

Great Bear

la Grande Ours

[la grād urs]

North Star

la Polaire

[la pɔlɛr]

Martian

martien (m)

[marsjɛ]

extraterrestrial

extraterrestre (m)

[ɛkstratɛrɛstr]

alien

alien (m)

[aljɛn]

flying saucer

soucoupe (f) volante

[sukup vɔlɔt]

spaceship

vaisseau (m) spatial

[vɛso spasjal]

space station

station (f) orbitale

[stasjɔ orbital]

blast-off

lancement (m)

[lãsmã]

engine

moteur (m)

[mɔtœr]

nozzle

tuyère (f)

[tyjɛr]

fuel

carburant (m)

[karbyrã]

cockpit, flight deck

cabine (f)

[kabin]

antenna

antenne (f)

[ãtɛn]

porthole

hublot (m)

[yblo]

solar battery

batterie (f) solaire

[batʁi sɔləʁ]

spacesuit

scaphandre (m)

[skafɔ̃dr]

weightlessness

apesanteur (f)

[apəzɑ̃tœʁ]

oxygen

oxygène (m)

[ɔksizɛn]

docking (in space)

arrimage (m)

[arimaʒ]

to dock (vi, vt)

s'arrimer à ...

[sarime a]

observatory

observatoire (m)

[ɔpsɛrvatwar]

telescope

télescope (m)

[teleskɔp]

to observe (vt)

observer (vt)

[ɔpsɛrve]

to explore (vt)

explorer (vt)

[ɛksplɔre]

75. The Earth

the Earth

Terre (f)

[tɛr]

globe (the Earth)

globe (m) terrestre

[glɔb tɛrɛstr]

planet

planète (f)

[planɛt]

atmosphere

atmosphère (f)

[atmɔsfɛr]

geography

géographie (f)

[ʒeɔgrafi]

nature

nature (f)

[natyr]

globe (table ~)

globe (m) de table

[glɔb də tabl]

map

carte (f)

[kart]

atlas

atlas (m)

[atlas]

Europe

Europe (f)

[øɾɔp]

Asia

Asie (f)

[azi]

Africa

Afrique (f)

[afrik]

Australia

Australie (f)

[ostrali]

America

Amérique (f)

[amerik]

North America

Amérique (f) du Nord

[amerik dy nɔʀ]

South America

Amérique (f) du Sud

[amerik dy syd]

Antarctica

l'Antarctique (m)

[lɑ̃tarktik]

the Arctic

l'Arctique (m)

[larktik]

76. Cardinal directions

north

nord (m)

[nɔʀ]

to the north

vers le nord

[vɛʀ lə nɔʀ]

in the north

au nord

[ɔnɔʀ]

northern (adj)

du nord (adj)

[dy nɔʀ]

south

sud (m)

[syd]

to the south

vers le sud

[vɛʀ lə syd]

in the south

au sud

[osyd]

southern (adj)

du sud (adj)

[dy syd]

west

ouest (m)

[wɛst]

to the west

vers l'occident

[vɛr lɔksidɑ̃]

in the west

à l'occident

[alɔksidɑ̃]

western (adj)

occidental (adj)

[ɔksidɑ̃tal]

east

est (m)

[ɛst]

to the east

vers l'orient

[vɛr lɔrjɑ̃]

in the east

à l'orient

[alɔrjɑ̃]

eastern (adj)

oriental (adj)

[ɔrjɑ̃tal]

77. Sea. Ocean

sea

mer (f)

[mɛr]

ocean

océan (m)

[ɔseɑ̃]

gulf (bay)

golfe (m)

[gɔlf]

straits

détroit (m)

[detrwa]

solid ground

terre (f) ferme

[tɛr fɛrm]

continent (mainland)

continent (m)

[kɔ̃tinɑ̃]

island

île (f)

[il]

peninsula

presqu'île (f)

[prɛskil]

archipelago

archipel (m)

[ɑʁʃipɛl]

bay

baie (f)

[bɛ]

harbor

port (m)

[pɔr]

lagoon

lagune (f)

[lagyn]

cape

cap (m)

[kap]

atoll

atoll (m)

[atɔl]

reef

récif (m)

[resif]

coral

corail (m)

[kɔraj]

coral reef

récif (m) de corail

[resif də kɔraj]

deep (adj)

profond (adj)

[prɔfɔ]

depth (deep water)

profondeur (f)

[prɔfɔdœr]

abyss

abîme (m)

[abim]

trench (e.g., Mariana ~)

fosse (f) océanique

[fos ɔseanik]

current, stream

courant (m)

[kurã]

to surround (bathe)

baigner (vt)

[beʝe]

shore

littoral (m)

[litɔral]

coast

côte (f)

[kot]

high tide

marée (f) haute

[mare ot]

low tide

marée (f) basse

[mare bas]

sandbank

banc (m) de sable

[bã də sabl]

bottom

fond (m)

[fɔ̃]

wave

vague (f)

[vag]

crest (~ of a wave)

crête (f) de la vague

[krɛt də la vag]

froth (foam)

mousse (f)

[mus]

storm

tempête (f) en mer

[tãpɛt ãmɛr]

hurricane

ouragan (m)

[uragã]

tsunami

tsunami (m)

[tsynami]

calm (dead ~)

calme (m)

[kalm]

quiet, calm (adj)

calme (adj)

[kalm]

pole

pôle (m)

[pol]

polar (adj)

polaire (adj)

[pɔlɛr]

latitude

latitude (f)

[latityd]

longitude

longitude (f)

[lɔ̃ʒityd]

parallel

parallèle (f)

[paralɛl]

equator

équateur (m)

[ekwatoər]

sky

ciel (m)

[sjɛl]

horizon

horizon (m)

[ɔ̃rizɔ̃]

air

air (m)

[ɛr]

lighthouse

phare (m)

[far]

to dive (vi)

plonger (vi)

[plɔ̃ʒe]

to sink (ab. boat)

sombrer (vi)

[sɔ̃bre]

treasures

trésor (m)

[trezɔr]

78. Seas' and Oceans' names

Atlantic Ocean

océan (m) Atlantique

[ɔ̃sean atlɑ̃tik]

Indian Ocean

océan (m) Indien

[ɔsean ɛdjɛ]

Pacific Ocean

océan (m) Pacifique

[ɔseã pasifik]

Arctic Ocean

océan (m) Glacial

[ɔseã glasjal]

Black Sea

mer (f) Noire

[mɛr nwar]

Red Sea

mer (f) Rouge

[mɛr ruʒ]

Yellow Sea

mer (f) Jaune

[mɛr ʒon]

White Sea

mer (f) Blanche

[μερ ब्लॉ]

Caspian Sea

mer (f) Caspienne

[μερ कस्प्येन]

Dead Sea

mer (f) Morte

[μερ मॉर्ट]

Mediterranean Sea

mer (f) Méditerranée

[μερ μεδιτερανε]

Aegean Sea

mer (f) Égée

[μερ εζε]

Adriatic Sea

mer (f) Adriatique

[μερ αδριγιατικ]

Arabian Sea

mer (f) Arabique

[mɛr arabik]

Sea of Japan

mer (f) du Japon

[mɛr dy ʒapɔ̃]

Bering Sea

mer (f) de Béring

[mɛr də beriŋ]

South China Sea

mer (f) de Chine Méridionale

[mɛr də ʃin meridjɔnal]

Coral Sea

mer (f) de Corail

[mɛr də kɔraj]

Tasman Sea

mer (f) de Tasman

[mɛr də tasman]

Caribbean Sea

mer (f) Caraïbe

[mɛr karaib]

Barents Sea

mer (f) de Barents

[mɛr də barɛs]

Kara Sea

mer (f) de Kara

[mɛr də kara]

North Sea

mer (f) du Nord

[mɛr dy nɔr]

Baltic Sea

mer (f) Baltique

[mɛr baltik]

Norwegian Sea

mer (f) de Norvège

[mɛr də nɔrvɛʒ]

79. Mountains

mountain

montagne (f)

[mɔ̃taŋ]

mountain range

chaîne (f) de montagnes

[ʃɛn də mɔ̃taŋ]

mountain ridge

crête (f)

[krɛt]

summit, top

sommet (m)

[sɔmɛ]

peak

pic (m)

[pik]

foot (of mountain)

pied (m)

[pje]

slope (mountainside)

pente (f)

[pãt]

volcano

volcan (m)

[vɔlkã]

active volcano

volcan (m) actif

[vɔlkan aktif]

dormant volcano

volcan (m) éteint

[vɔlkan etɛ]

eruption

éruption (f)

[erypsjɔ]

crater

cratère (m)

[kratɛr]

magma

magma (m)

[magma]

lava

lave (f)

[lav]

molten (~ lava)

en fusion

[ã fyzjõ]

canyon

canyon (m)

[kanjõ]

gorge

défilé (m)

[defile]

crevice

crevasse (f)

[krəvas]

abysse

précipice (m)

[presipis]

pass, col

col (m)

[kɔl]

plateau

plateau (m)

[plato]

cliff

rocher (m)

[rɔʃe]

hill

colline (f)

[kɔlin]

glacier

glacier (m)

[glasje]

waterfall

chute (f) d'eau

[ʃyt do]

geyser

geyser (m)

[plɛn]

landscape

paysage (m)

[ʒɛzɛr]

lake

lac (m)

[peizaʒ]

echo

écho (m)

[lak]

plain

plaine (f)

[eko]

alpinist

alpiniste (m)

[alpinist]

rock climber

varappeur (m)

[varapœr]

to conquer (in climbing)

conquérir (vt)

[kɔ̃kerir]

climb (an easy ~)

ascension (f)

[asãsjɔ̃]

80. Mountains names

Alps

Alpes (f pl)

[alp]

Mont Blanc

Mont Blanc (m)

[mɔ̃blã]

Pyrenees

Pyrénées (f pl)

[pirene]

Carpathians

Carpates (f pl)

[karpat]

Ural Mountains

Monts Oural (m pl)

[mɔ̃ ural]

Caucasus

Caucase (m)

[kokaz]

Elbrus

Elbrous (m)

[ɛlbrys]

Altai

Altaï (m)

[altaj]

Tien Shan

Tian Chan (m)

[evrɛst]

[tjã ʃã]

Andes

Pamir Mountains

Andes (f pl)

Pamir (m)

[ãd]

[pamir]

Kilimanjaro

Himalayas

Kilimandjaro (m)

Himalaya (m)

[kilimãdzaro]

[imalaja]

Everest

81. Rivers

Everest (m)

river

rivière (f), fleuve (m)

[rivjɛr], [flœv]

spring (natural source)

source (f)

[surs]

riverbed

lit (m)

[li]

basin

bassin (m)

[basɛ̃]

to flow into ...

se jeter dans ...

[sə ʒətɛ dɑ̃]

tributary

affluent (m)

[aflyɑ̃]

bank (of river)

rive (f)

[riv]

current, stream

courant (m)

[kurǎ]

downstream (adv)

en aval

[ǎn aval]

upstream (adv)

en amont

[ǎn amǔ]

inundation

inondation (f)

[inǔdasjǔ]

flooding

les grandes crues

[le grǎd kry]

to overflow (vi)

déborder (vt)

[debɔʁde]

to flood (vt)

inonder (vt)

[inɔ̃de]

shallows (shoal)

bas-fond (m)

[bafɔ̃]

rapids

rapide (m)

[rapid]

dam

barrage (m)

[baraʒ]

canal

canal (m)

[kanal]

artificial lake

lac (m) de barrage

[lak də baraʒ]

sluice, lock

écluse (f)

[eklyz]

water body (pond, etc.)

plan (m) d'eau

[plā do]

swamp, bog

marais (m)

[marɛ]

marsh

fondrière (f)

[fɔ̃drijɛr]

whirlpool

tourbillon (m)

[turbijɔ̃]

stream (brook)

ruisseau (m)

[ruiso]

drinking (ab. water)

potable (adj)

[pɔtabl]

fresh (~ water)

douce (adj)

[dus]

ice

glace (f)

[glas]

to freeze (ab. river, etc.)

être gelé

[ɛtr ʒəle]

82. Rivers' names

Seine

Seine (f)

[sɛn]

Loire

Loire (f)

[lwar]

Thames

Tamise (f)

[tamiz]

Rhine

Rhin (m)

[rɛ̃]

Danube

Danube (m)

[danyb]

Volga

Volga (f)

[vɔlga]

Don

Don (m)

[dɔ̃]

Lena

Lena (f)

[lena]

Yellow River

Huang He (m)

[waŋ e]

Yangtze

Yangzi Jiang (m)

[jãgzijãg]

Mekong

Mékong (m)

[mekõg]

Ganges

Gange (m)

[gãʒ]

Nile River

Nil (m)

[nil]

Congo

Congo (m)

[kɔ̃ɡo]

Okavango

Okavango (m)

[ɔkavango]

Zambezi

Zambèze (m)

[zãbɛz]

Limpopo

Limpopo (m)

[limpɔpo]

Mississippi River

Mississippi (m)

[misisipi]

83. Forest

forest

forêt (f)

[fɔrɛ]

forest (as adj)

forest clearing

forestier (adj)

clairière (f)

[fɔʁɛstjɛ]

[klɛʁjɛʁ]

thick forest

thicket

fouillé (m)

broussailles (f pl)

[fure]

[brusaj]

grove

scrubland

bosquet (m)

taillis (m)

[bɔskɛ]

[taji]

footpath

sentier (m)

[sɑ̃tje]

gully

ravin (m)

[ravɛ̃]

tree

arbre (m)

[arbr]

leaf

feuille (f)

[føj]

leaves

feuillage (m)

[føjaʒ]

falling leaves

chute (f) de feuilles

[ʃyt də føj]

to fall (ab. leaves)

tomber (vi)

[tɔ̃be]

top (of the tree)

sommet (m)

[sɔ̃mɛ]

branch

rameau (m)

[ramo]

bough

branche (f)

[brɑ̃ʃ]

bud (on shrub, tree)

bourgeon (m)

[burʒɔ̃]

needle (of pine tree)

aiguille (f)

[egɥij]

pine cone

pomme (f) de pin

[pɔ̃m də pɛ̃]

hollow (in a tree)

creux (m)

[krø]

nest

nid (m)

[ni]

burrow (animal hole)

terrier (m)

[tɛrje]

trunk

tronc (m)

[trɔ̃]

root

racine (f)

[rasin]

bark

écorce (f)

[ekɔʁs]

moss

mousse (f)

[mus]

to uproot (vt)

déraciner (vt)

[derasine]

to chop down

abattre (vt)

[abatr]

to deforest (vt)

déboiser (vt)

[debwaze]

tree stump

souche (f)

[suʃ]

campfire

feu (m) de bois

[fø də bwa]

forest fire

incendie (f)

[ɛsɑ̃di]

to extinguish (vt)

éteindre (vt)

[etɑ̃dr]

forest ranger

garde (m) forestier

[gard fɔʁɛstje]

protection

protection (f)

[prɔtɛksjɔ̃]

to protect (~ nature)

protéger (vt)

[prɔtɛʒe]

poacher

braconnier (m)

[brakɔnje]

trap (e.g., bear ~)

piège (m) à mâchoires

[pjɛʒ a maʃwar]

to gather, to pick (vt)

cueillir (vt)

[kœʒir]

to lose one's way

s'égarer (vp)

[segare]

84. Natural resources

natural resources

ressources (f pl) naturelles

[rəsurs natyrɛl]

minerals

minéraux (m pl)

[minero]

deposits

gisement (m)

[ʒizmɑ̃]

field (e.g., oilfield)

champ (m)

[ʃɑ̃]

to mine (extract)

extraire (vt)

[ɛkstrɛr]

mining (extraction)

extraction (f)

[ɛkstraksjɔ̃]

ore

minerai (m)

[minrɛ]

mine (e.g., for coal)

mine (f)

[min]

mine shaft, pit

puits (m) de mine

[pɥi də min]

miner

mineur (m)

[minœr]

gas

gaz (m)

[gaz]

gas pipeline

gazoduc (m)

[gazɔdyk]

oil (petroleum)

pétrole (m)

[petrɔl]

oil pipeline

pipeline (m)

[piplin]

oil well

tour (f) de forage

[tʉr də fɔrɑʒ]

derrick

derrick (m)

[derik]

tanker

pétrolier (m)

[petrɔlje]

sand

sable (m)

[sabl]

limestone

calcaire (m)

[kalkɛr]

gravel

gravier (m)

[gravje]

peat

tourbe (f)

[turb]

clay

argile (f)

[arʒil]

coal

charbon (m)

[ʃarbɔ̃]

iron

fer (m)

[fɛr]

gold

or (m)

[ɔr]

silver

argent (m)

[arʒɑ̃]

nickel

nickel (m)

[nikɛl]

copper

cuivre (m)

[kɥivr]

zinc

zinc (m)

[zɛ̃g]

manganese

manganèse (m)

[mɑ̃gɑnɛz]

mercury

mercure (m)

[mɛrkyr]

lead

plomb (m)

[plɔ̃]

mineral

minéral (m)

[mineral]

crystal

cristal (m)

[kristal]

marble

marbre (m)

[marbr]

uranium

uranium (m)

[yranjɔm]

85. Weather

weather

temps (m)

[tã]

weather forecast

météo (f)

[meteo]

temperature

température (f)

[tãperatyr]

thermometer

thermomètre (m)

[tɛrmɔmɛtr]

barometer

baromètre (m)

[barɔmɛtr]

humid (adj)

humide (adj)

[ymid]

humidity

humidité (f)

[ymidite]

heat (of summer)

chaleur (f)

[ʃalœr]

hot (torrid)

torride (adj)

[tɔʁid]

it's hot

il fait très chaud

[il fɛ trɛ ʃo]

it's warm

il fait chaud

[il fɛʃo]

warm (moderately hot)

chaud (adj)

[ʃo]

it's cold

il fait froid

[il fɛ frwa]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[frwa]

sun

soleil (m)

[sɔlɛʒ]

to shine (vi)

briller (vi)

[briʒe]

sunny (day)

ensoleillé (adj)

[ãsolɛʒe]

to come up (vi)

se lever (vp)

[sə ləve]

to set (vi)

se coucher (vp)

[sə kuʒe]

cloud

nuage (m)

[nʏaʒ]

cloudy (adj)

nuageux (adj)

[nʏaʒø]

rain cloud

nuée (f)

[plʏi]

it's raining

il pleut

[nʏe]

somber (gloomy)

sombre (adj)

[il plø]

rainy (day)

pluvieux (adj)

[sɔ̃br]

rain

pluie (f)

[plyvjø]

to drizzle (vi)

bruiner (v imp)

[brʏine]

pouring rain

pluie (f) torrentielle

[plʏi tɔrɑ̃sjɛl]

downpour

averse (f)

[avɛrs]

heavy (e.g., ~ rain)

forte (adj)

[fɔrt]

puddle

flaque (f)

[flak]

to get wet (in rain)

se faire mouiller

[sə fɛr muje]

fog (mist)

brouillard (m)

[bruʒar]

foggy

brumeux (adj)

[brymø]

snow

neige (f)

[nɛʒ]

it's snowing

il neige

[il nɛʒ]

86. Severe weather. Natural disasters

thunderstorm

orage (m)

[ɔʁaʒ]

lightning (~ strike)

éclair (m)

[ɛklɛʁ]

to flash (vi)

éclater (vi)

[eklate]

thunder

tonnerre (m)

[tɔnɛr]

to thunder (vi)

gronder (vi)

[grɔ̃de]

it's thundering

le tonnerre gronde

[lə tɔnɛr grɔ̃d]

hail

grêle (f)

[grɛl]

it's hailing

il grêle

[il grɛl]

to flood (vt)

inonder (vt)

[inɔ̃de]

flood, inundation

inondation (f)

[inɔ̃dasjɔ̃]

earthquake

tremblement (m) de terre

[trɑ̃bləmɑ̃ də tɛr]

tremor, quake

secousse (f)

[səkus]

epicenter

épicentre (m)

[episɑ̃tr]

eruption

éruption (f)

[erypsjɔ̃]

lava

lave (f)

typhon (m)

[lav]

[tifɔ̃]

twister

hurricane

tourbillon (m)

ouragan (m)

[turbijɔ̃]

[uragɑ̃]

tornado

storm

tornade (f)

tempête (f)

[tɔʁnad]

[tɑ̃pɛt]

typhoon

tsunami

tsunami (m)

[tsynami]

cyclone

cyclone (m)

[siklon]

bad weather

intempéries (f pl)

[ɛ̃tāperi]

fire (accident)

incendie (f)

[ɛ̃sādi]

disaster

catastrophe (f)

[katastrɔf]

meteorite

météorite (m)

[meteɔrit]

avalanche

avalanche (f)

[tãpɛt də nɛʒ]

[avalã]

snowslide

éboulement (m)

[ebulmã]

blizzard

blizzard (m)

[blizar]

snowstorm

tempête (f) de neige

FAUNA

87. Mammals. Predators

predator

prédateur (m)

[predatœr]

tiger

tigre (m)

[tigr]

lion

lion (m)

[ljɔ̃]

wolf

loup (m)

[lu]

fox

renard (m)

[rənɑr]

jaguar

jaguar (m)

[ʒagwar]

leopard

léopard (m)

[leɔpar]

cheetah

guépard (m)

[gepar]

black panther

panthère (f)

[pãtɛr]

puma

puma (m)

[pyma]

snow leopard

léopard (m) de neiges

[leɔpar də nɛʒ]

lynx

lynx (m)

[lɛks]

coyote

coyote (m)

[kɔjɔt]

jackal

chacal (m)

[ʃakal]

hyena

hyène (f)

[jɛn]

88. Wild animals

animal

animal (m)

[animal]

beast (animal)

bête (f)

[bɛt]

squirrel

écureuil (m)

[ekyrœi]

hedgehog

hérisson (m)

[erisɔ̃]

hare

lièvre (m)

[ljɛvr]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[lapɛ̃]

badger

blaireau (m)

[blɛro]

raccoon

raton (m)

[ratɔ̃]

hamster

hamster (m)

[amstɛr]

marmot

marmotte (f)

[marmɔt]

mole

taupe (f)

[tɔp]

mouse

souris (f)

[suri]

rat

rat (m)

[ra]

bat

chauve-souris (f)

[ʃovsuri]

ermine

hermine (f)

[ɛrmin]

sable

zibeline (f)

[ziblin]

marten

martre (f)

[martr]

weasel

belette (f)

[bəlɛt]

mink

vison (m)

[vizɔ̃]

beaver

castor (m)

[kastɔr]

otter

loutre (f)

[luʁ]

horse

cheval (m)

[sɛʁ]

camel

chameau (m)

[ʃəval]

moose

élan (m)

[ʃamo]

bison

bison (m)

[elɑ̃]

deer

cerf (m)

[bizɔ̃]

aurochs

aurochs (m)

[orɔk]

buffalo

buffle (m)

[byfl]

zebra

zèbre (m)

[zɛbr]

antelope

antilope (f)

[ɑ̃tilɔp]

roe deer

chevreuil (m)

[ʃəvrœj]

fallow deer

biche (f)

[biʃ]

chamois

chamois (m)

[ʃamwa]

wild boar

sanglier (m)

[sãglije]

whale

baleine (f)

[balɛn]

seal

phoque (m)

[fɔk]

walrus

morse (m)

[mɔrs]

fur seal

ours (m) de mer

[urs də mɛr]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[dofɛ̃]

bear

ours (m)

[urs]

polar bear

ours (m) blanc

[urs blɑ̃]

panda

panda (m)

[pɑ̃da]

monkey

singe (m)

[sɛ̃ʒ]

chimpanzee

chimpanzé (m)

[ʃɛ̃pɑ̃ze]

orangutan

orang-outang (m)

[ɔrãutã]

gorilla

gorille (m)

[gɔrij]

macaque

macaque (m)

[makak]

gibbon

gibbon (m)

[ʒibɔ]

elephant

éléphant (m)

[elefã]

rhinoceros

rhinocéros (m)

[rinɔserɔs]

giraffe

girafe (f)

[ʒɪraf]

hippopotamus

hippopotame (m)

[ipɔpɔtam]

kangaroo

kangourou (m)

[kɑguru]

koala (bear)

koala (m)

[kɔala]

mongoose

mangouste (f)

[mɑgust]

chinchilla

chinchilla (m)

[ʃɛʃila]

skunk

sconse (m)

[skɔ̃s]

porcupine

porc-épic (m)

[pɔ̃ʁkepik]

89. Domestic animals

cat

chat (m)

[ʃa]

tomcat

chat (m)

[ʃa]

dog

chien (m)

[ʃɛ]

horse

cheval (m)

[ʃəval]

stallion

étalon (m)

[etalɔ̃]

mare

jument (f)

[ʒymɑ̃]

cow

vache (f)

[vaʃ]

bull

taureau (m)

[tɔro]

ox

bœuf (m)

[bœf]

sheep

brebis (f)

[brəbi]

ram

mouton (m)

[mutɔ̃]

goat

chèvre (f)

[ʃɛvr]

billy goat, he-goat

bouc (m)

[buk]

donkey

âne (m)

[ɑn]

mule

mulet (m)

[mylɛ]

pig

cochon (m)

[kɔʃɔ̃]

piglet

porceau (m)

[purso]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[lapɛ̃]

hen (chicken)

poule (f)

[pul]

rooster

coq (m)

[kɔk]

duck

canard (m)

[kanar]

drake

canard (m) mâle

[kanar mal]

goose

oie (f)

[wa]

tom turkey

dindon (m)

[dɛ̃dɔ̃]

turkey (hen)

dinde (f)

[dɛ̃d]

domestic animals

animaux (m pl) domestiques

[animo dɔ̃mɛstik]

tame (e.g., ~ hamster)

apprivoisé (adj)

[aprivwaze]

to tame (vt)

apprivoiser (vt)

[aprivwaze]

to breed (vt)

élever (vt)

[elve]

farm

ferme (f)

[fɛrm]

poultry

volaille (f)

[vɔlaʒ]

cattle

bétail (m)

[betaj]

herd (cattle)

troupeau (m)

[trupo]

stable

écurie (f)

[ekyri]

pigsty

porcherie (f)

[pɔʀʃəri]

cowshed

vacherie (f)

[vaʃʀi]

rabbit hutch

cabane (f) à lapins

[kaban a lapɛ̃]

hen house

poulailler (m)

[pulaje]

90. Birds

bird

oiseau (m)

[wazo]

pigeon

pigeon (m)

[piʒɔ]

sparrow

moineau (m)

[mwano]

tit

mésange (f)

[mezãʒ]

magpie

pie (f)

[pi]

raven

corbeau (m)

[kɔrbo]

crow

corneille (f)

[kɔrneɪj]

jackdaw

choucas (m)

[ʃuka]

rook

freux (m)

[frø]

duck

canard (m)

[kanar]

goose

oie (f)

[wa]

pheasant

faisan (m)

[fəzǎ]

eagle

aigle (m)

[εgl]

hawk

épervier (m)

[εpεrvje]

falcon

faucon (m)

[fokɔ̃]

vulture

vautour (m)

[votur]

condor

condor (m)

[kɔ̃dɔʁ]

swan

cygne (m)

[siʁ]

crane

grue (f)

[gry]

stork

cigogne (f)

[sigɔʁ]

parrot

perroquet (m)

[perɔkɛ]

hummingbird

colibri (m)

[kɔlibri]

peacock

paon (m)

[pɑ]

ostrich

autruche (f)

[otry]

heron

héron (m)

[erɔ]

flamingo

flamant (m)

[flamɑ]

pelican

pélican (m)

[pelikā]

nightingale

rossignol (m)

[rɔsiŋɔl]

swallow

hirondelle (f)

[irɔdɛl]

thrush

merle (m)

[mɛrl]

song thrush

grive (f)

[griv]

blackbird

merle (m) noir

[mɛrl nwar]

swift

martinet (m)

[martinɛ]

lark

alouette (f) des champs

[alwɛt de ʃɑ̃]

quail

caille (f)

[kaj]

woodpecker

pivert (m)

[pivɛr]

cuckoo

coucou (m)

[kuku]

owl

chouette (f)

[ʃwɛt]

eagle owl

hibou (m)

[ibu]

wood grouse

tétras (m)

[tetra]

black grouse

tétras-lyre (m)

[tetalir]

partridge

perdrix (f)

[pɛrdri]

starling

étourneau (m)

[eturno]

canary

canari (m)

[kanari]

hazel grouse

gélinotte (f) des bois

[ʒelinɔt də bwa]

chaffinch

pinson (m)

[pɛ̃sɔ̃]

bullfinch

bouvreuil (m)

[buvrœj]

seagull

mouette (f)

[mwɛt]

albatross

albatros (m)

[albatros]

penguin

pingouin (m)

[pɛ̃gwɛ̃]

91. Fish. Marine animals

bream

brème (f)

[brɛm]

carp

carpe (f)

[karp]

perch

perche (f)

[pɛrʃ]

catfish

silure (m)

[silyr]

pike

brochet (m)

[brɔʃɛ]

salmon

saumon (m)

[somɔ̃]

sturgeon

esturgeon (m)

[ɛstʏrʒɔ̃]

herring

hareng (m)

[arɔ̃]

Atlantic salmon

saumon (m) atlantique

[somɔ̃ atlɔ̃tik]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[makro]

flatfish

flet (m)

[flɛ]

zander, pike perch

sandre (f)

[sɑ̃dr]

cod

morue (f)

[mɔry]

tuna

thon (m)

[tɔ]

trout

truite (f)

[trɥit]

eel

anguille (f)

[ãgij]

electric ray

torpille (f)

[tɔrpij]

moray eel

murène (f)

[myrɛn]

piranha

piranha (m)

[pirɑŋa]

shark

requin (m)

[rəkɛ]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[dofɛ]

whale

baleine (f)

[balɛn]

crab

crabe (m)

[krab]

jellyfish

méduse (f)

[medyz]

octopus

pieuvre (f), poulpe (m)

[pjœvr], [pulp]

starfish

étoile (f) de mer

[etwal də mɛr]

sea urchin

oursin (m)

[ursɛ]

seahorse

hippocampe (m)

[ipɔkɑp]

oyster

huître (f)

[ʃitr]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[krəvɛt]

lobster

homard (m)

[ɔmar]

spiny lobster

langoustine (f)

[lɑgustin]

92. Amphibians. Reptiles

snake

serpent (m)

[sɛrpɑ]

venomous (snake)

venimeux (adj)

[vənimø]

viper

vipère (f)

[vipɛr]

cobra

cobra (m)

[kɔbra]

python

python (m)

[pitɔ̃]

boa

boa (m)

[bɔa]

grass snake

couleuvre (f)

[kulœvr]

rattle snake

serpent (m) à sonnettes

[sɛrpɑ̃ a sɔnɛt]

anaconda

anaconda (m)

[anakɔ̃da]

lizard

lézard (m)

[lezar]

iguana

iguane (m)

[igwan]

monitor lizard

varan (m)

[varǎ]

salamander

salamandre (f)

[salamǎdr]

chameleon

caméléon (m)

[kameleǎ]

scorpion

scorpion (m)

[skǎrpjǎ]

turtle

tortue (f)

[tǎrty]

frog

grenouille (f)

[grənuj]

toad

crapaud (m)

[krapo]

crocodile

crocodile (m)

[krɔkɔdil]

93. Insects

insect, bug

insecte (m)

[ʒsɛkt]

butterfly

papillon (m)

[papijɔ]

ant

fourmi (f)

[furmi]

fly

mouche (f)

[muʃ]

mosquito

moustique (m)

[mustik]

beetle

scarabée (m)

[skarabe]

wasp

guêpe (f)

[gɛp]

bee

abeille (f)

[abɛj]

bumblebee

bourdon (m)

[burdʒ]

gadfly

syrphe (m)

[sirf]

spider

araignée (f)

[arene]

spider's web

toile (f) d'araignée

[twal darene]

dragonfly

libellule (f)

[libelyl]

grasshopper

sauterelle (f)

[sotrɛl]

moth (night butterfly)

papillon (m)

[papijɔ]

cockroach

cafard (m)

[kafar]

tick

tique (f)

[tik]

flea

puce (f)

[pys]

midge

moucheron (m)

[mu]rǝ]

locust

criquet (m)

[krikɛ]

snail

escargot (m)

[ɛskargo]

cricket

grillon (m)

[grijɔ]

lightning bug

luciole (f)

[lysʝɔl]

ladybug

coccinelle (f)

[kɔksinɛl]

cockchafer

hanneton (m)

[antɔ]

leech

sangsue (f)

[sɑ̃sy]

caterpillar

chenille (f)

[ʃənij]

earthworm

ver (m)

[vɛr]

larva

larve (f)

[larv]

FLORA

94. Trees

tree

arbre (m)

[arbr]

deciduous (adj)

à feuilles caduques

[ɑ fœj kadyk]

coniferous (adj)

conifère (adj)

[kɔnifɛr]

evergreen (adj)

à feuilles persistantes

[a fœj pɛrsistɑ̃t]

apple tree

pommier (m)

[pɔmjɛ]

pear tree

poirier (m)

[pwarjɛ]

sweet cherry tree

merisier (m)

[mɛrizjɛ]

sour cherry tree

cerisier (m)

[sɛrizjɛ]

plum tree

prunier (m)

[prɨnjɛ]

birch

bouleau (m)

[bulɔ]

oak

chêne (m)

[ʃɛn]

linden tree

tilleul (m)

[tɨjœl]

aspen

tremble (m)

[trābl]

maple

érable (m)

[erabl]

spruce

épicéa (m)

[episea]

pine

pin (m)

[pɛ̃]

larch

mélèze (m)

[melɛz]

fir

sapin (m)

[sapɛ̃]

cedar

cèdre (m)

[sɛdr]

poplar

peuplier (m)

[pøplije]

rowan

sorbier (m)

[sɔrbje]

willow

saule (m)

[sol]

alder

aune (m)

[on]

beech

hêtre (m)

[ɛtr]

elm

orme (m)

[ɔrm]

ash (tree)

frêne (m)

[frɛn]

chestnut

marronnier (m)

[marɔnje]

magnolia

magnolia (m)

[maŋɔlja]

palm tree

palmier (m)

[palmje]

cypress

cyprès (m)

[siprɛ]

mangrove

palétuvier (m)

[paletyvje]

baobab

baobab (m)

[baɔbab]

eucalyptus

eucalyptus (m)

[økaliptys]

sequoia

séquoia (m)

[sekɔja]

95. Shrubs

bush

buisson (m)

[bʏisɔ]

shrub

arbrisseau (m)

[arbriso]

grapevine

vigne (f)

[viŋ]

vineyard

vigne (f)

[viŋ]

raspberry bush

framboise (f)

[frãbwaz]

blackcurrant bush

cassis (m)

[kasis]

redcurrant bush

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

gooseberry bush

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛj vɛrt]

acacia

acacia (m)

[akasja]

barberry

berbérís (m)

[bɛrberis]

jasmine

jasmin (m)

[ʒasmɛ]

juniper

genévrier (m)

[ʒənevrije]

rosebush

rosier (m)

[rozje]

dog rose

églantier (m)

[eglätje]

96. Fruits. Berries

fruit

fruit (m)

[frʏi]

fruits

fruits (m pl)

[frʏi]

apple

pomme (f)

[pɔ̃m]

pear

poire (f)

[pwar]

plum

prune (f)

[prɥn]

strawberry

fraise (f)

[frɛz]

sour cherry

cerise (f)

[səriz]

sweet cherry

merise (f)

[məriz]

grape

raisin (m)

[rɛzɛ̃]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[frɑ̃bwaz]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[kasis]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛj vɛrt]

cranberry

canneberge (f)

[kanbɛrʒ]

orange

orange (f)

[ɔrãʒ]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[mãdarin]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[banan]

date

datte (f)

[dat]

lemon

citron (m)

[sitrɔ]

apricot

abricot (m)

[abriko]

peach

pêche (f)

[pɛʃ]

kiwi

kiwi (m)

[kiwi]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[pãpləmus]

berry

baie (f)

[bɛ]

berries

baies (f pl)

[bɛ]

cowberry

airelle (f) rouge

[ɛrɛl ruʒ]

field strawberry

fraise (f) des bois

[frɛz de bwa]

bilberry

myrtille (f)

[mirtij]

97. Flowers. Plants

flower

fleur (f)

[floər]

bouquet (of flowers)

bouquet (m)

[bukɛ]

rose (flower)

rose (f)

[roz]

tulip

tulipe (f)

[tylip]

carnation

oeillet (m)

[œjɛ]

gladiolus

glaĩeul (m)

[glajœl]

cornflower

bleuet (m)

[bløɛ]

bluebell

campanule (f)

[kãpanyl]

dandelion

dent-de-lion (f)

[dãdɔljɔ̃]

camomile

marguerite (f)

[margərit]

aloe

aloès (m)

[alɔɛs]

cactus

cactus (m)

[kaktys]

rubber plant, ficus

ficus (m)

[fikys]

lily

lis (m)

[li]

geranium

géranium (m)

[ʒeranjɔm]

hyacinth

jacinthe (f)

[ʒasɛ̃t]

mimosa

mimosa (m)

[mimɔza]

narcissus

jonquille (f)

[ʒɔkij]

nasturtium

capucine (f)

[kapysin]

orchid

orchidée (f)

[ɔrkide]

peony

pivoine (f)

[pivwan]

violet

violette (f)

[vjɔlɛt]

pansy

pensée (f)

[pɑ̃sɛ]

forget-me-not

myosotis (m)

[mjɔzɔtis]

daisy

pâquerette (f)

[pakrɛt]

poppy

coquelicot (m)

[kɔkliko]

hemp

chanvre (m)

[ʃɑvr]

mint

menthe (f)

[mãt]

lily of the valley

muguet (m)

[mygɛ]

snowdrop

perce-neige (f)

[pɛrsənɛʒ]

nettle

ortie (f)

[ɔrti]

sorrel

oseille (f)

[ozɛj]

water lily

nénuphar (m)

[nenyfar]

fern

fougère (f)

[fuʒɛr]

lichen

lichen (m)

[likɛn]

tropical greenhouse

serre (f) tropicale

[sɛr trɔpikal]

grass lawn

gazon (m)

[gazɔ̃]

flowerbed

parterre (m) de fleurs

[partɛr də floɛr]

plant

plante (f)

[plɑ̃t]

grass

herbe (f)

[ɛrb]

blade of grass

brin (m) d'herbe

[brɛ̃ dɛrb]

leaf

feuille (f)

[fœj]

petal

pétale (f)

[petal]

stem

tige (f)

[tiʒ]

tuber

tubercule (m)

[tybɛrkyl]

young plant (shoot)

pousse (f)

[pʊs]

thorn

épine (f)

[epin]

to blossom (vi)

fleurir (vi)

[flœrir]

to fade, to wither

se faner (vp)

[sə fane]

smell (odor)

odeur (f)

[ɔdœr]

to cut (flowers)

couper (vt)

[kupe]

to pick (a flower)

cueillir (vt)

[kœjir]

98. Cereals, grains

grain

grains (m pl)

[grɛ̃]

cereal plants

céréales (f pl)

[sereal]

ear (of barley, etc.)

épi (m)

[epi]

wheat

blé (m)

[ble]

rye

seigle (m)

[sɛgl]

oats

avoine (f)

[avwan]

millet

millet (m)

[mijɛ]

barley

orge (f)

[ɔrʒ]

corn

maïs (m)

[mais]

rice

riz (m)

[ri]

buckwheat

sarrasin (m)

[sarazɛ̃]

pea

pois (m)

[lɑ̃tiʒ]

[pwa]

kidney bean

haricot (m)

[ariko]

soy

soja (m)

[sɔʒa]

lentil

lentille (f)

COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

99. Countries. Part 1

Afghanistan

Afghanistan (m)

[afganistã]

Albania

Albanie (f)

[albani]

Argentina

Argentine (f)

[arʒõtɪn]

Armenia

Arménie (f)

[armeni]

Australia

Australie (f)

[ostrali]

Austria

Autriche (f)

[otriʃ]

Azerbaijan

Azerbaïdjan (m)

[azɛrbajdʒɑ̃]

The Bahamas

Bahamas (f pl)

[baamas]

Bangladesh

Bangladesh (m)

[bɑ̃gladɛʃ]

Belarus

Biélorussie (f)

[bjelɔʁysɪ]

Belgium

Belgique (f)

[bɛlʒik]

Bolivia

Bolivie (f)

[bɔlivi]

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Bosnie (f)

[bɔsni]

Brazil

Brésil (m)

[brezil]

Bulgaria

Bulgarie (f)

[bylgari]

Cambodia

Cambodge (m)

[kɑ̃bɔdʒ]

Canada

Canada (m)

[kanada]

Chile

Chili (m)

[ʃili]

China

Chine (f)

[ʃin]

Colombia

Colombie (f)

[kɔlɔ̃bi]

Croatia

Croatie (f)

[krɔasi]

Cuba

Cuba (f)

[kyba]

Cyprus

Chypre (m)

[ʃipr]

Czech Republic

République (f) Tchèque

[repyblik tʃɛk]

Denmark

Danemark (m)

[dan mark]

Dominican Republic

République (f) Dominicaine

[repyblik dɔminikɛn]

Ecuador

Équateur (m)

[ekwatoær]

Egypt

Égypte (f)

[eʒipt]

England

Angleterre (f)

[äglətɛr]

Estonia

Estonie (f)

[ɛstɔni]

Finland

Finlande (f)

[fɛlɑd]

France

France (f)

[frɑs]

French Polynesia

Polynésie (f) Française

[pɔlinezi frɑsɛz]

Georgia

Géorgie (f)

[ʒeɔrʒi]

Germany

Allemagne (f)

[alman]

Ghana

Ghana (m)

[gana]

Great Britain

Grande-Bretagne (f)

[grãðbrətəŋ]

Greece

Grèce (f)

[grɛs]

Haiti

Haïti (m)

[aiti]

Hungary

Hongrie (f)

[ɔ̃gri]

100. Countries. Part 2

Iceland

Islande (f)

[islɑd]

India

Inde (f)

[ɛ̃d]

Indonesia

Indonésie (f)

[ɛ̃dɔnezi]

Iran

Iran (m)

[irɑ̃]

Iraq

Iraq (m)

[irak]

Ireland

Irlande (f)

[irlɑ̃d]

Israel

Israël (m)

[israɛl]

Italy

Italie (f)

[itali]

Jamaica

Jamaïque (f)

[ʒamaik]

Japan

Japon (m)

[ʒapɔ̃]

Jordan

Jordanie (f)

[ʒɔrdani]

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan (m)

[kazakstɑ̃]

Kenya

Kenya (m)

[kenja]

Kirghizia

Kirghizistan (m)

[kirgizistã]

Kuwait

Koweït (m)

[kɔwɛjt]

Laos

Laos (m)

[laos]

Latvia

Lettonie (f)

[lɛtɔni]

Lebanon

Liban (m)

[libã]

Libya

Libye (f)

[libi]

Liechtenstein

Liechtenstein (m)

[liʃtɛnʃtajn]

Lithuania

Lituanie (f)

[litʏani]

Luxembourg

Luxembourg (m)

[lyksǎbur]

Macedonia

Macédoine (f)

[masedwan]

Madagascar

Madagascar (f)

[madagaskar]

Malaysia

Malaisie (f)

[malɛzi]

Malta

Malte (f)

[malt]

Mexico

Mexique (m)

[mɛksik]

Moldavia

Moldavie (f)

[mɔldavi]

Monaco

Monaco (m)

[mɔnako]

Mongolia

Mongolie (f)

[mɔŋgɔli]

Montenegro

Monténégro (m)

[mɔʃtenegro]

Morocco

Maroc (m)

[marɔk]

Myanmar

Myanmar (m)

[mjanmar]

Namibia

Namibie (f)

[namibi]

Nepal

Népal (m)

[nepal]

Netherlands

Pays-Bas (m)

[peiba]

New Zealand

Nouvelle Zélande (f)

[nuvɛl zelɑ̃d]

North Korea

Corée (f) du Nord

[kɔre dy nɔr]

Norway

Norvège (f)

[nɔrvɛʒ]

101. Countries. Part 3

Pakistan

Pakistan (m)

[pakistɑ̃]

Palestine

Palestine (f)

[palɛstin]

Panama

Panamá (m)

[panama]

Paraguay

Paraguay (m)

[paragwɛ]

Peru

Pérou (m)

[peru]

Poland

Pologne (f)

[pɔɫɔŋ]

Portugal

Portugal (m)

[pɔɾtygal]

Romania

Roumanie (f)

[rumani]

Russia

Russie (f)

[rysi]

Saudi Arabia

Arabie (f) Saoudite

[arabi saudit]

Scotland

Écosse (f)

[ekɔs]

Senegal

Sénégal (m)

[senegal]

Serbia

Serbie (f)

[sɛrbi]

Slovakia

Slovaquie (f)

[slɔvaki]

Slovenia

Slovénie (f)

[slɔveni]

South Africa

République (f) Sud-africaine

[repyblik sydafrikɛn]

South Korea

Corée (f) du Sud

[kɔre dy syd]

Spain

Espagne (f)

[ɛspaɲ]

Suriname

Surinam (m)

[syrinam]

Sweden

Suède (f)

[sʏɛd]

Switzerland

Suisse (f)

[sʏis]

Syria

Syrie (f)

[siri]

Taiwan

Tai̯wan (m)

[tajwan]

Tajikistan

Tadjikistan (m)

[tadzɨkɨstã]

Tanzania

Tanzanie (f)

[tãzani]

Tasmania

Tasmanie (f)

[tasmani]

Thailand

Thailande (f)

[tajlãd]

Tunisia

Tunisie (f)

[tynizi]

Turkey

Turquie (f)

[tyrki]

Turkmenistan

Turkménistan (m)

[tyrkmenistã]

Ukraine

Ukraine (f)

[ykrɛn]

United Arab Emirates

Fédération (f) des Émirats Arabes Unis

[federasjõ dezemira arabzyni]

United States of America

les États Unis

[lezeta zyni]

Uruguay

Uruguay (m)

[yrygwɛ]

Uzbekistan

Ouzbékistan (m)

[uzbekistā]

Vatican

Vatican (m)

[vaticō]

Venezuela

Venezuela (f)

[venezuela]

Vietnam

Vietnam (m)

[vjɛtnam]

Zanzibar

Zanzibar (m)

[zāzibar]