# Reading for Every Child Vocabulary 

 STAIE \& MNTIOVML- Uses Best Practices in Teaching Vocabulary
- Uses ResearchBased Methods
- Includes Extra Practice and Enrichment Activities
- Includes Word Play and Puzzles
- Includes Teacher Resource Pages


# Reading for Every Child Vocabulary 

## Grade K

by
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## Instructional Fair

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## Reading First

The Reading First program is part of the No Child Left Behind Act. This program is based on research by the National Reading Panel that identifies five key areas for early reading instruction-phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, and comprehension.

## Phonemic Awareness

Phonemic awareness focuses on a child's understanding of letter sounds and the ability to manipulate those sounds. Listening is a crucial component, as the emphasis at this level is on sounds that are heard and differentiated in each word the child hears.

## Phonics

After students recognize sounds that make up words, they must then connect those sounds to written text. An important part of phonics instruction is systematic encounters with letters and letter combinations.

## Fluency

Fluent readers are able to recognize words quickly. They are able to read aloud with expression and do not stumble over words. The goal of fluency is to read more smoothly and with comprehension.

## Vocabulary

In order to understand what they read, students must first have a solid base of vocabulary words. As students increase their vocabulary knowledge, they also increase their comprehension and fluency.

## Comprehension

Comprehension is "putting it all together" to understand what has been read. With both fiction and nonfiction texts, students become active readers as they learn to use specific comprehension strategies before, during, and after reading.

## Introduction

The Reading for Every Child: Vocabulary series offers instruction that will benefit a wide range of students. Each book in this series incorporates research-based methods of vocabulary instruction and includes gradeappropriate vocabulary. The books are filled with activities to help students connect phonic elements to vocabulary words.
This book includes thirty lessons that provide a variety of experiences for developing vocabulary. The activities incorporate opportunities for students to learn and practice known and new vocabulary words and concepts. Teacher resource pages include suggestions for basic, extra practice, extension, and enrichment activities. In addition, each lesson provides hands-on learning through drawing, matching, and other activities. At the end of the book you will find a review and reproducible letter cards.

## Suggestions for Classroom Use

Students' background knowledge, experiences with oral language, and basic vocabularies vary greatly. You may need to modify the activities and the suggestions below to fit your students' individual needs. The versatile design of the lessons allows you to use them in a variety of ways. Here are a few suggestions:

- Cut out an activity and duplicate it for each student.
- Reproduce an activity as an overhead transparency for the classroom.
- Duplicate an activity for a take-home project.
- Staple activities together to make an activity book.
- Attach each activity to a folder or bin. Place the necessary materials in the folder or bin to have ready when needed.


## Assessment

When completing these activities, encourage students to work cooperatively and with peer tutors as you observe their progress. After an activity, encourage students share their responses verbally as well as nonverbally.

## A Is for Ant

$\square$

## Basic

Distribute letter cards with an A on them. Tell children that you are going to say some words. Have them listen for the /a/ sound in each word. Tell children to hold up their letter cards if the word begins with the /a/ sound. Say sun, act, ring, ant, box, art, yard, and ape.

## Extra Help

Use word-blending techniques to help children sound out the words from the Word Bank. Spell out each word, one letter at a time, using letter cards. Place the letter cards $a-n$ - $\dagger$ on the chalk tray so children can see them. Model blending the letters to sound out the word ant. Have children listen for the /a/ sound.

## Enrichment

Draw and cut out an alligator. Tell children that this alligator wants a snack but only eats words that begin with the letter $A$. Have children draw and color objects that begin with the letter A. Tape the pictures around the alligator. Write labels for children to add to each picture.

## Extension

Tape a cut-out of a tree on the classroom door. Have a basket with apple cut-outs next to the tree. For a few days, have children listen for words that begin with the /a/ sound. Then have children write any $A$ words they hear on an apple and tape it to the tree. Help children spell their words. Encourage them to draw a picture to go with their word.
$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## A Is for Ant

| a | Word Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ant | ape art |

Directions: Trace the letter $A$. Then circle all the pictures that begin with $A$.



# B Is for Bag 

## Word Bank

| bag | ball | bike |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| book | box | bus |

## Basic

Place pictures of the words from the Word Bank on the chalk tray. Have children take turns naming the pictures. Have children listen carefully for the $/ \mathrm{b} /$ sound. Give each child a Bletter card. Say the following words: bag, dog, bus, car, ball, pig, and bike. Have children hold up the letter cards each time they hear the /b/ sound.

## Extra Help

Review the sound that the letter B makes. Have children repeat the sound each time you point to the letter. Provide sand trays for children to use. Read aloud the words from the Word Bank. Have children use their fingers to trace the letter $B$ in a sand tray.

## Enrichment

Play B Bingo with children. Give each child a square divided into nine equal, smaller squares. Have children listen to words that you read, such as ball, dot, boy, bear, and pig. Have children listen to the beginning sound of each word and write the letter that stands for the sound they hear at the beginning of the word in one of the squares. If a child fills in three squares in a row with the letter $B$, the child should say Bingo.

## Extension

Play a game of Giant Steps with the class. Have children stand in a straight line on one side of the room. Tell them to take a giant step forward if the word you say begins with $/ \mathrm{b} /$ sound and to take a baby step backwards if it does not begin with the /b/sound. When the line has moved to the other side of the room, the game is over.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## B Is for Bag

| Word Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bag | ball | bike |
| book | box | bus |

Directions: Circle the word that names each picture. Then write the word on the line.
1.

2.

big bag

3.

book
4.

buy ball
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5

bake
bike
6.

box
fox

## C Is for Cat

cake cap cord Bank cup

## Basic

Draw or cut out pictures that begin with the /c/ sound, such as cake, cap, cold, cup, and cat, and glue them to cards. Make cards for other words, such as bat, gift, truck, and dog. Place the pictures around the room. Review the sound that /c/ makes. Have children take turns finding a picture that begins with the /c/ sound. When they find a picture, have them say the name of the picture and emphasize the /c/ sound.

## Extra Help

Hold up the C letter card. Review with children the sound that letter C makes. Tell children that the letter C stands for the /k/ sound. Have children practice writing the letter C. Have children write each word on a card and draw a picture to go with it. Have children use their cards to practice reading $C$ words.

## Enrichment

Use a white candle to write words on plain white index cards. Have children use a watercolor wash to reveal the mysterious words. Have children sort the words with the $/ \mathrm{k} /$ sound into one group and those without the /k/ sound into a different group.

## Extension

Have children make a caterpillar with circles. Give them six colored circles. Have children draw a face on one of the circles. On the rest of the circles, have them draw a picture of a word that begins with the /c/ sound. Help them to write the name of their picture. Then have children glue the circles together to make an inchworm.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## C Is for Cat

| Word Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cake cat cold cup |

Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from each word to the picture it names.

2.

3.

5.



# D Is for Dog 

| dad desk | Word Bank <br> dog | draw | drink |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Basic

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Read each word to the children. Have children say the name of each word after you. Have them listen carefully to the /d/ sound. Then have children take turns circling the letter that makes the /d/ sound in each word. Have them name other words that begin with the /d/sound.

## Extra Help

Draw or cut out pictures that begin with the / $\mathrm{d} /$ sound, such as dad, draw, drink, desk, and dog, and glue them to index cards. Place the cards around the room. Give each child a self-stick note. Have the child write the letter $D$ on the note. Have children take turns finding a picture that begins with $D$. When they find a picture, have them place the self-stick note on it.

## Enrichment

Have children think about an animal or object whose name begins with the letter $D$. Give them modeling clay and have children shape their modeling clay into that object. Then have children use an index card to make a sign for their object.

## Extension

Have children play a $D$ relay game. Divide the class into two teams. Give each team a piece of chalk. Have the first student name a word that begins with the / d/ sound, run to the chalkboard, and write the letter $D$. Then the child returns to his or her team and passes the chalk to the next player, who names a different $D$ word. The game continues until all children have had a turn writing the letter $D$ on the board.
$\qquad$ Date

## D Is for Dog

| dad $\quad$ deskWord Bank <br> dog | draw | drink |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $D$. Then color the flowers that have a $D$ word.


# E ls for Egg 

eat eggs eight elf eye | Word Bank |
| :---: |
| eigh | ela

## Basic

Place picture cards for the words from the Word Bank in a pocket chart. Tell children that all the pictures begin with the same sound. Have children name each picture and listen for the /e/sound. Ask children to tell what sound each word begins with. Help children practice writing the letter $E$ and reading the words from the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Review the sound that the letter E makes. Have children repeat the sound each time you point to the letter. Provide sand trays for children to use. Read aloud the words from the Word Bank. Have children use their fingers to trace the letter $E$ in a sand tray as they repeat the word.

## Enrichment

Explain to children that an escalator is a set of moving stairs. Tell children that they are going to make an E escalator. Give children a strip of paper folded into small blocks. Make sure the blocks are large enough for children to write an $E$ and draw a picture. Have them write the letter $E$ and draw a picture on each step.

## Extension

Give children egg-shaped patterns. Have children trace the pattern and cut out their eggs. Tell children to draw a face on the top part of the egg. On the bottom part, have children draw a picture of an object that begins with the /e/sound.
$\qquad$

## E Is for Egg

| eat eggsWord Bank <br> eight elf eye |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Directions: Read each sentence. Then cut out the

 words and then paste them in the correct sentence.

## F Is for Fun

fan feet ford Bank $\quad$ fly

## Basic

Review the /f/ sound with your class. Place on the chalk tray pictures of the words from the Word Bank. Have children take turns naming the pictures. Have children listen carefully for the/f/sound. Give each child an $F$ letter card. Say the following words: fan, gate, feet, store, fox, house, pan, fly, and fun. Have children hold up their letter cards each time they hear the /f/ sound.

## Extra Help

Give each child four index cards. Tell the children that you will say some words. If one of the words begins with the /f/ sound, have children write the letter $F$ on the front of one of their cards. Say the following words: foot, bat, fish, shell, fork, goat, and feather. Then have children turn over the card and draw a picture of the object that begins with $F$. Children can use the cards to play a matching game. Have children work with a partner. Have them place their cards facedown and take turns flipping the cards over and matching the pictures.

## Enrichment

Have children play a version of Duck, Duck, Goose. Have children stand in a circle. Have one child walk around the outside of the circle. Have this child tap another child and say a word that begins with the letter F. The child who was tapped now walks around the circle, selects a different child by tapping him or her, and says a different word that begins with $F$.

## Extension

Have children draw a picture of a fox or provide them with an outline of one. Have children draw a fancy outfit for the fox. Have them brainstorm kinds of clothes a fancy fox might wear. Encourage them to include things that begin with $F$, such as feathers on a hat or fish designs on a shirt.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## F Is for Fun



Directions: Trace the letter F. Then circle all the pictures that begin with $F$.


## G Is for Gift

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| gate | gift | girl |
| goat | grapes | gum |

## Basic

Point to the letter $G$ and tell children that the letter $G$ makes the /g/ sound. Give children a card with the letter $G$ printed on it. Read the following words to children and have them listen for the /g/ sound: girl, book, gum, cup, gift, tree, goat, and gate. Have children hold up the letter $G$ if the word begins with the $/ \mathrm{g} /$ sound.

## Extra Help

Review the letter $G$ with children. Give children a set of picture cards. Have them sort the cards into two groups. Group I has the pictures whose names begin with the $/ \mathrm{g} /$ sound, and group 2 has words that do not begin with the $/ \mathrm{g} /$ sound.

## Enrichment

Write the letter $G$ on a playground ball. Have the children sit in a circle. Roll the ball to a child. Have the child name a word that begins with the /g/sound. Then have the child roll the ball to the next child. That child repeats the $G$ word and says another word with the /g/sound. Continue passing the ball until each child has had a turn to say a word.

## Extension

Have children make $G$ puzzles. Have them cut out from magazines pictures of things whose name begins with the letter $G$. Have them glue their picture to construction paper and write the name of their picture as a caption. Then have children cut their picture apart into puzzle-shaped pieces. Have children trade puzzle pictures and put the pieces back together.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## $G$ Is for Gift

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| gate | gift | girl |
| goat | grapes | gum |

Directions: Circle the word that names each picture. Then write the word on the line.
1.

2.

glue goat go gum
3.

goose girl
4.

gift grill

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5.

6.

grapes game
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## H Is for Hen

$\square$

## Basic

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Read each word to children. Have children say the name of each word after you. Have children take turns circling the letter that makes the $/ \mathrm{h} /$ sound in each word. Have them name other words that begin with the $/ \mathrm{h} /$ sound.

## Extra Help

Review the /h/ sound with children. Draw or cut out pictures that begin with this sound, such as hen, horse, house, hammer, and hospital, and glue the pictures to cards. Place the pictures around the room. Have children take turns finding a picture that begins with $/ \mathrm{h} /$ sound. When they find a picture, have them say the name of the picture and emphasize the $/ \mathrm{h} /$ sound.

## Enrichment

Make $H$ pictures. Give children an outline of the letter H large enough to draw on. Have children draw pictures of words that begin with the letter $H$. Display the $H$ pictures on the classroom bulletin board.

## Extension

Have children trace an outline of their hand. Have them write a vocabulary word on each finger. On the back of the hand, have children draw a picture of a word that begins with the letter H .
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## H Is for Hen

| ham hand hord Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| hen | hive horn

Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from the word to the picture it names.

3.

4.

5.


## I Is for Ice

ice inch Word Bank ink into it

## Basic

Write the letter I on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children say the name of the letter with you. Review with children the sound that the letter I makes. Distribute letter I cards to children. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the /i/ sound, children should hold up their cards. Say the following words: ink, ball, inch, rug, into, map, it, soup, and ice.

## Extra Help

Review the sound that /i/ makes. Have children chant this rhyme for each word from the Word Bank:

One $\qquad$ , two $\qquad$ , (inch)

Three $\qquad$ , four, (inch)

Five $\qquad$ , six $\qquad$ , (inch)

Seven $\qquad$ more. (inch)

## Enrichment

Give children an outline of an igloo. Tell them to write a letter I on their igloo for each word you say that begins with the /i/ sound. Tell children to listen carefully for the /i/ sound. Say these words to children: ink, ant, inch, five, into, snake, it, tall, and ice.

## Extension

Play the Inchworm game with children. Draw a game board shaped like an inchworm. Give children markers to use as game pieces. Tell children to begin at START and move along the spaces by saying a word that begins with the /i/ sound. Encourage children to say, My I word is $\qquad$ . For each I word, have children move their marker one space. If they cannot think of an I word, children may pass their turn. The first person to reach the END wins.
$\qquad$ Date

## I Is for Ice

| ice inchWord Bank <br> ink into it |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $I$. Then color the igloos that have an I word.


# J Is for Jump 

| jacks jar | Word Bank |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| jet |  | jug jump

## Basic

Hold up a picture of a jar. Point to the picture and say its name. Have children repeat the word after you. Ask them what sound they hear in the beginning of jar. Tell children that jar begins with the /j/ sound. Place a variety of picture cards on the chalk tray. Have children point out and name the pictures that begin with the /j/ sound.

## Extra Help

Have children practice writing the letter J. Review the /j/ sound with them. Give children a Jletter card. Say the following words: jar, socks, jug, cup, jump, gate, jacks, rug, and jet. Have children hold up their letter cards when they hear a word that begins with the /j/ sound.

## Enrichment

Give each child five jars cut out of construction paper. Tell them to write the letter $J$ on each jar. Have children draw pictures of objects that begin with J on the jars. Display children's drawings on the bulletin board for others to read.

## Extension

Have children sit in rows, as if they are on a school bus. Give each child a strip of paper cut to look like a ticket. Have children write $J$ on one side of the ticket and think of a word that begins with the $/ \mathrm{j} /$ sound. Have children whisper their J word to you and then write it on the back of their ticket. Have children take turns chanting the following and substituting their /j/ word:
$J$ is for (jungle). Look what I see!
$J$ is for (jungle). Where can it (they) be?
$J$ is for (jungle). Jiggle, jangle me.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

# J Is for Jump 

| jacks | jar | Word Bank <br> jet | jug jump |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |

Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from the word to the picture it names.
I.

2.

3.

4.

5.


# K Is for King 

|  | Word Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| key kit | king |  |  |

## Basic

Review the /k/ sound with children. Have them repeat the /k/ sound as you say each word from the Word Bank. Write the words on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children take turns coming to the board and circling the letter $K$ in each word. Then have children say the word aloud.

## Extra Help

Have children make a card for each word from the Word Bank. Have them draw a picture to go with each word. Have children place all their pictures facedown on a table. Then have them take turns picking two cards to make a match. As a child turns over a card, have him or her name the picture. If the cards match, the child keeps the cards. The game continues until all cards are matched.

## Enrichment

Give each child five kites cut out of construction paper. Tell children you will say some words and they should write a Kk on the kite when they hear a word that begins with the /k/ sound. Say these words: key, bear, kite, fish, king, ring, kick, pet, and kit. Have children draw pictures of objects that begin with $K$ on each kite.

## Extension

For a week, have children search for other words that begin with the /k/ sound. Tell children to listen for words in stories. When they hear a word with the /k/ sound, write it on a sheet of chart paper. At the end of the week, have children count the number of $K$ words they found.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## K Is for King

| key kickWord Bank <br> king | kit kite |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Directions: Trace the letter $K$. Then circle all the pictures that begin with $K$.


## L Is for Lace

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lace | lamb | leaf |
| legs | lock | log |

## Basic

Give letter L cards to children. Write the letter $L$ on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children say the name of the letter with you. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the /I/ sound, have children hold up their cards. Say the following words: lace, moon, lock, duck, legs, fish, log, and lamb.

## Extra Help

Review with children the sound that the letter L makes. Have children make tactile letter cards for $L$ with glue and colored sand. Give each child a card with the letter $L$ printed on it. Have children trace the letters with white glue. Sprinkle colored sand over the letters and shake off the excess sand. Show children picture cards of objects. Have children use their fingers to trace their sand letters every time you show an object that begins with the /I/ sound.

## Enrichment

Have children name foods that begin with the /I/ sound, such as lettuce, limes, lentils, or Iollipops. Give them an outline of a lunchbox. Tell children to fill their lunchboxes with foods that begin with /I/. Help children label their foods.

## Extension

Give children leaf patterns to trace. Have them add arms, legs, and a face to the leaves and then color them. Have children cut out the leaves and write a vocabulary word on them. Attach strings to the leaves to make puppets. Have children make their leaf puppets dance and tell their puppets' names and where they live. Encourage children to use names that begin with the /I/ sound.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## L Is for Lace

| Word Bank <br> lace <br> legs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lamb | leaf |  |

Directions: Circle the word that names the picture. Then write the word on the line.
1.

3.

4.
6.
2.


lip
legs
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

# M Is for Me 

man me Mord Bank $\quad$ milk mom my

## Basic

Write the letter $M$ on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children say the name of the letter with you. Review with children the sound that the letter $M$ makes. Distribute letter $M$ cards to children. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound, children should hold up their cards. Say the following words: mouse, soup, map, ball, milk, door, mom, rug, man, book, me, dog, and my.

## Extra Help

Tell children to listen for the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound in words. Read the following to children. Have them name the words that begin with the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound. (mom, me)

Listen for the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound,
The $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound, the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound,
Listen for the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound,
In words like mom and me.
Have children replace the words mom and $m e$ with other words that begin with the $/ \mathrm{m} /$ sound.

## Enrichment

Print the letter $M$ on construction paper. Give children a ball of clay. Have children roll out the clay in a string. Tell them to bend and shape their clay to cover the letter $M$. Have children name as many words as they can think of that begin with the letter $M$.

## Extension

Make mirrors for the letter $M$ with macaroni and aluminum foil. Cut out several mirror shapes for children. Have children cover their shapes with aluminum foil and decorate the edges of the mirrors with macaroni shapes. Then have children draw pictures of words that start with $M$ and glue their pictures on the mirrors. Help children label their pictures and underline the letter $M$.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## M Is for Me

man me mord Bank milk my mom

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $M$. Then color the moons or stars that have an $M$ word.


## N Is for Nest

nail nap | Word Bank |
| :---: |
| nest net nut |

## Basic

Review the / $n$ / sound with children. Have them repeat the / $n /$ sound as you say each word from the Word Bank. Write the words on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children take turns coming up and circling the letter $N$ in each word. Then have children say the word aloud.

## Extra Help

Have children make a card for each word from the Word Bank. Have them draw a picture to go with each word. Have children place all their pictures facedown on a table. Then have them take turns picking two cards to make a match. As a child turns over a card, have him or her name the picture. If the cards match, the child keeps the cards. The game continues until all cards are matched.

## Enrichment

Give children blank newsprint. Tell them that they can make a newspaper for the letter $N$. Have them write a large letter $N$ at the top of the paper. Have children draw and label pictures of objects that begin with the letter $N$.

## Extension

Play a game of Twenty Questions with children. Place an object in a paper sack. Have children ask yes or no questions about the size, shape, or use of the object. Tell them that they should ask questions such as Can you eat it? Is it brown? or Does it roll? Have children take turns guessing what $N$ word is in the sack.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## N Is for Nest



Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from the word to the picture it names.
1.

2.



# O Is for Over 

old open ord Bank own ox

## Basic

Hold up the letter O card. Tell children that the letter O makes the /o/ sound as in octopus. Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Point to the letter $O$ in each word. Say each word, and have children repeat it. Tell them to listen for the /o/ sound in each word. Then have children take turns circling the letter $O$ in each word.

## Extra Help

Have children practice saying $O$ words and listening for the /o/ sound by using the following rhyme. Have children substitute a vocabulary word for each blank.

One $\qquad$ , two $\qquad$ , (ox)
Three $\qquad$ , four, (ox)
Five $\qquad$ , six $\qquad$ , (ox)
Seven $\qquad$ more. (ox)

## Enrichment

Draw a game board with the letter $O$ as the spaces. Give children markers to use as game pieces. Tell children to begin at START and move along the spaces by saying a word that begins with the /o/ sound. Encourage children to say, My O word is $\qquad$ . For each $O$ word, have children move their marker one space. If they cannot think of an O word, children may pass their turn. The first person to reach the END wins.

## Extension

Have children draw an octopus on construction paper. Tell them to write the letter $O$ on the tentacles of the octopus. Ask them to name a word that begins with $O$ and write it at the end of each tentacle. Help children spell their words. If desired, have children draw a picture to go with each word.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## O Is for Over

| old openWord Bank <br> over own ox |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

Directions: Read each sentence. Then cut out the words and then paste them in the correct sentence.


## P Is for Play

| pen pig | Word Bank <br> play | pool pot |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Basic

Show children pictures of objects that begin with the letter P. Have them say the word and listen carefully for the /p/ sound. Then give children a card with the letter $P$ on it. Tell them you will say some words. When they hear a word that begins with the /p/sound, have them hold up their letter cards and hop up and down.

## Extra Help

Hold up the Pletter card. Review with children the sound that letter $P$ makes. Tell children that the letter $P$ stands for the $/ p /$ sound. Have children practice writing the letter P. Have children write each word on a card and draw a picture to go with it. Have children use their cards to practice reading $P$ words.

## Enrichment

Give children paper plates. Tell them to write $P$ in the middle of the plate. Have children draw pictures of foods that begin with the letter P, such as pizza, pie, potatoes, and popcorn.

## Extension

Have children play Post Office. Give them small envelopes. Have them draw pictures of objects that begin with the /p/sound. Tell them to write the letter $P$ on their pictures and put them in the envelopes. Then have children place their envelopes in a box. Have them take turns drawing a letter from the box, opening the envelope, and reading the word.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## P Is for Play

| pen pigWord Bank <br> play pool pot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Directions: Trace the letter P. Then circle all the pictures that begin with $P$.


## Q Is for Queen

| quart queenWord Bank <br> quiet | quilt | quiz |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Basic

Review with children the sound that the letter $Q$ makes. Tell them that $Q$ is always followed by the letter $u$. Give children a card with the letter $Q$ printed on it. Have children trace the letters with white glue. Sprinkle colored sand over the letters and shake off the excess sand. Show children picture cards of objects. Have children hold up their sand letters every time you show an object that begins with the /kw/ sound.

## Extra Help

Tell children you will say some words and they should listen for the beginning sound in each word. Say the following sentence: Queen Quinnlyn has a quite large quilt. Ask children to tell you what words begin with /kw/ sound. Ask:

What sound does queen begin with? Have children say queen.
What sound does Quinnlyn begin with? Have children
say Quinnlyn.
What sound does quite begin with? Have children say quite.
What sound does quilt begin with? Have children say quilt.

## Enrichment

Have children fold a sheet of paper into four sections. Have them draw a circle in each section. Tell them that the circle is a quarter. Have children write a $Q$ and draw a design on their quarters. Children can cut out their quarters and use them for play money.

## Extension

Have children make crowns for the letter $Q$. Give children strips of paper with a straight edge on one side and a zigzag edge on the other. Have children decorate their crowns with the letter Q. Have them wear their crowns when they name a word that begins with $Q$.
$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## Q Is for Queen

| quart queenWord Bank <br> quiet quilt quiz |
| :---: | :---: |

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $Q$. Then color the squares that have a $Q$ word.


## R Is for Red

ran red | Word Bank |
| :---: | :---: |
| ride rose run |

## Basic

Review the /r/ sound with children. Have them repeat the /r/ sound as you say each word from the Word Bank. Write the words on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children take turns coming up and circling the letter $R$ in each word. Have children say the word aloud.

## Extra Help

Give children a yellow circle cut from construction paper. Have children draw railroad signs on their circles with the letter $R$ in each section. With masking tape, make railroad tracks on the floor. Line up children next to the railroad tracks. Ask a child to name a word that begins with the letter $R$. If he or she correctly names a word with the $/ r /$ sound, the child may cross the railroad tracks. Continue asking children to name words with the /r/ sound until each child has crossed the railroad tracks.

## Enrichment

Show children how to run in place. Tell them that you are going to say some words that begin with the letter $R$, like rock. If a word begins with the letter $R$, children should run in place. If it does not begin with $R$, they should stop running. Say the following words: rope, ride, moon, ruler, road, mouse, fat, robot, rose, and walk.

## Extension

Have an $R$ Hunt. Draw or cut out pictures that begin with the /r/ sound, such as rock, rabbit, ring, rainbow, and rope, and glue the pictures to index cards. Place the cards around the room. Give each child a self-stick note. Have them write the letter $R$ on it. Have children take turns finding a picture that begins with $R$. When they find a picture, have them place their self-stick notes on it.
$\qquad$ Date

## R Is for Red

| ran red | Word Bank <br> ride rose run |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $R$. Then color the rockets that have an $R$ word.


## S Is for six

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sail | sand | saw |
| shell | six | sleep |

## Basic

Write the letter S on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children say the name of the letter with you. Review with children the sound that the letter $S$ makes. Give children tactile letter cards for $S$. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the $/ \mathrm{s} /$ sound, children should hold up their letter cards. Say the following words: saw, mitt, sand, box, sail, fan, sleep, rope, and six.

## Extra Help

Review the sound that the letter $S$ makes. Have children repeat the sound each time you point to the letter. Provide sand trays for children to use. Read aloud the words from the Word Bank. Have children use their fingers to trace the letter $S$ in a sand tray.

## Enrichment

Give each child five sails cut from construction paper. Have children draw a picture of something that begins with the letter $S$ on each sail. Paste their sails on a mural of ocean waves. Have children draw a boat for each sail. You may wish to give children patterns to cut out or trace. Help children label their boats.

## Extension

Place in a paper sack pictures of a variety of objects for children to sort. Have children take turns picking a picture from the sack. Have them say the name of the picture and tell whether its name begins with the /s/ sound or not. Have children place all the words that begin with $S$ in one pile and all the other pictures in a different pile.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## S Is for six



Directions: Circle the word that names each picture. Then write the correct word on each line.

2.

3.


$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4.

sleep
seal
6.

screw shell

## T Is for Tree

toe top tree truck two

## Basic

Place picture cards for the words from the Word Bank in a pocket chart. Tell children that all the pictures begin with the same sound. Have children name each picture and listen for the / $\dagger$ / sound. Ask children to keep practicing the /t/sound as they learn the words from the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Give children an outline of a turtle. Have them color and cut out their turtles. Glue the turtles to craft sticks. As you say some words, have children hold up their turtles if the word begins with the /t/ sound. Say the following words: toe, cat, truck, bead, tree, pool, top, stamp, and two.

## Enrichment

Have children use classroom building blocks to build a tower of words with the /t/ sound. Have children take turns naming a word that begins with the letter $T$. For every word with a /t/ sound, have someone add a block to the tower. Encourage children to build the tower as high as possible.

## Extension

Have children knock down $T$ words. Glue pictures on empty plastic soda bottles. Have most of the pictures show objects that begin with the letter $T$. Line up the bottles in a row. Have children take turns bowling down each soda bottle that contains a word with the / $\dagger$ / sound.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## T Is for Tree

| toe topWord Bank <br> tree truck two |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from each word to the picture it names.
1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



## U Is for Up

|  | Word Bank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| uncle under up use |  |

## Basic

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Read each word to children. Have children say the name of each word after you. Have them listen carefully to the /u/ sound. Then have children take turns circling the letter that makes the $/ \mathrm{L} /$ sound in each word from the Word Bank. Have them name other words that begin with the letter $U$.

## Extra Help

Give children umbrella patterns. Have them trace and cut out the umbrellas. Have children write the letter $U$ on their umbrellas. Attach their umbrellas to craft sticks. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the /u/ sound, have children stand up and raise their umbrellas. Say the following words: under, down, up, sky, us, them, uncle, and use.

## Enrichment

Have children sit in a circle and toss around a bean bag. Gently toss the bean bag to a child. Have the child say, $U$ is for $\qquad$ and name a word that begins with the letter $U$. Then have the child toss the bean bag to the next child. That child repeats the phrase and says another word with the /u/ sound. Continue passing the bean bag until each child has had a turn to name a word.

## Extension

Play Tic-Tac-Toe with children. Give each child a square divided into nine equal, smaller squares. Have children listen to words that you read, such as under, ball, up, sand, us, tree, uncle, play, and use. Have children listen to the beginning sound of each word and write the letter that stands for the sound they hear at the beginning of a word in one of the squares. If he or she fills in three squares in a row with the letter $U$, the child wins the game.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## U Is for Up

## Word Bank

uncle under up us use

Directions: Find the words that begin with the letter $U$. Then color the umbrellas that have a $U$ word.


## V Is for Vest

| van vase | Word Bank <br> vest | vet vine |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |

## Basic

Give letter $V$ cards to children. Write the letter $V$ on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children say the name of the letter with you. Tell them that you are going to say some words. If the word has the /v/ sound, have children hold up their cards. Say the following words: vest, sun, van, nurse, vine, apple, vase, tree, and vet.

## Extra Help

Have children use metal cookie sheets and magnetic letters to spell out the words from the Word Bank. Say each word slowly, elongating each sound. Have children listen for the sound each letter makes. Then have them find each letter and spell out the word.

## Enrichment

Have children sit in a circle and pass a volleyball around. Gently toss the ball to a child. Have the child say, $V$ is for $\qquad$ and name a word that begins with the letter $V$. Then have the child toss the ball to the next child. That child repeats the phrase and says another word with the /v/ sound. Continue passing the ball until each child has had a turn to name a word.

## Extension

Give children a strip of paper divided into six sections. Have children listen to the following words: very, green, view, people, voice, and small. Have them write the letter that stands for the sound they hear at the beginning of the word.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## V Is for Vest

| van $\quad$ vaseWord Bank <br> vest | vet vine |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Directions: Trace the letter $V$. Then circle all the pictures that begin with $V$.



# W Is for Wall 

wall weed Word Bank wig wind

## Basic

Point to the letter $W$ and tell children that the letter $W$ makes the /w/ sound. Give children a card with the letter W printed on it. Read the following words to children and have them listen for the /w/ sound. Say wind, mitten, wall, seal, wish, desk, well, kite, and weed. Have children hold up their letter cards if the word begins with the $/ \mathrm{w} /$ sound.

## Extra Help

Review the /w/ sound with children. In paper sacks, place a variety of picture cards. Include several cards in each sack that show objects that begin with the /w/ sound. Have children sort through the cards to find the objects that begin with the $/ \mathrm{w} /$ sound.

## Enrichment

Play a game of Ws with children. Give each child a square divided into nine equal, smaller squares. Have children listen to words that you read, such as wind, nest, wall, key, wish, moon, well, card, and weed. Have children listen to the beginning sound of each word and write the letter that stands for the sound they hear at the beginning of the word in one of the squares. The first child to fill in three squares in a row with the letter $W$ wins the game.

## Extension

Play a game of Giant Steps with the class. Have children stand in a straight line on one side of the room. Tell them to take a giant step forward if the word you say begins with / w/ sound and to take a baby step backwards if it does not begin with the $/ \mathrm{w} /$ sound. When the line has moved to the other side of the room, the game is over.
$\qquad$

# W Is for Wall 

| wall weedWord Bank <br> well wig wind |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Directions: Read each sentence. Then cut out the

 words and then paste them in the correct sentence.

## $X x, Y_{Y}$, and $Z_{z}$

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| x-ray | yard | yarn |
| yo-yo | zipper | zoo |

## Basic

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Read each word to children. Have children say the name of each word after you. Have them listen carefully to the beginning sound. Then have children take turns circling the letters that makes the $/ \mathrm{x} /$, $/ \mathrm{y} /$, or /z/ sound in each word from the Word Bank. Have them name other words that begin with the letters $X, Y$, or $Z$.

## Extra Help

Review the letters $X, Y$, and $Z$ with children. Give children a set of picture cards. Have them sort the cards into groups. Group I has words that begin with the $/ x /$ sound, group 2 has words that begin with the $/ y /$ sound, and group 3 has words that begin with the /z/ sound.

## Enrichment

Give children squares of drawing paper Tell children that you are going to make up some riddles for words that begin with $X, Y$, or $Z$. Have children listen to the riddles and draw a picture to answer each riddle. Say riddles such as:

I am round with string wound around me. I go up and down on my string. What am I? (yo-yo)
I am on a jacket. You can pull me up to close up the jacket. What am I? (zipper)
The doctor uses me to take pictures of your bones. What am I? (x-ray)

## Extension

For a week, have children search for other words that begin with the $/ \mathrm{x} / \mathrm{I} / \mathrm{y} /$, or /z/ sound. Tell children to listen for words in stories. When they hear a word with the $/ \mathrm{x} /$, /y/, or /z/ sound, write it on a sheet of chart paper. At the end of the week, have children count the number of words they found.
$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$

## $X X, Y y$, and $\mathbf{Z z}$

| Word Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| x-ray | yard | yarn |
| yo-yo | zipper | zoo |

Directions: Circle the word that names each picture. Then write the correct word on the line.

4.

6.

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Clap, Clap, Clap



## Basic

Tell children they can sound out words by breaking a word into parts. Help children sound out cap. Have them say /c/ /a/ /p/. Put one counter on the desk for each sound in the word. Ask, What is the first sound you hear in /c/ /a/ /p/? (I hear /c/) What is the middle sound? (I hear /a/) What is the last sound? (I hear /p/) Repeat this for each word in the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Have children use metal cookie sheets and magnetic letters to spell out the words in the Word Bank. Say each word slowly, elongating each sound. Have children listen for the sound each letter makes. Then have them find each letter and spell out the word.

## Enrichment

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Have children read the words. Then have them make up a riddle and give word clues for one of the words, such as Babies take one every day. (nap) Then have another child circle the word that answers the riddle. Continue until all words have been circled.

## Extension

Write the words from the Word Bank on slips of paper and place them in a box. Have a child draw out a word and act it out. Then have a different child guess the word.
$\qquad$

## Clap, Clap, Clap

| Word Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cap | rap | lap |
| map | nap | tap |

Directions: Trace the letters and cut them out. Then paste the letters that stand for the beginning sound in each word.


## Pets and Vets

$\square$

## Basic

Write the words from the Word Bank on the chalkboard or whiteboard. Read each word to children. Have children say each word after you. Have them listen carefully to the ending sound. Tell children that all the words end with the same sound. Have them listen for the -et sound. Then have children substitute other initial consonants, such as $b, g$, $s$, or $l$, to make other words that end in -et.

## Extra Help

Have children listen to each word from the Word Bank as you read it. Say each word very slowly, elongating each sound. Tell children they can blend the letters in each word by saying the sound each letter makes slowly at first and then repeating the sounds more quickly. Practice blending words.

## Enrichment

Write on a sentence strip a sentence frame for each word from the Word Bank. Distribute the sentence strips to children. Have them read the sentence and fill in the blank with a word that completes their sentence. When they are finished writing sentences, have children take turns reading them aloud.

## Extension

Call three children to the front of the class. Assign each child a sound in the word net. Line them up in order of the letters and have them say the sounds. Ask the rest of the class to name the word. Follow the same process for other vocabulary words.
$\qquad$

## Pets and Vets

| met nord Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | pet wet wet |  |

Directions: Read each sentence. Then cut out the words and paste them in the correct sentence.


## Dip, Dip, Dip

| dip hipWord Bank <br> lip rip sip |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Basic

Use word-blending techniques to help children sound out the words from the Word Bank. Spell out each word, one letter at a time, using letter cards. Place the letter cards l-i-p on the chalk tray so children can see them. Model blending the letters to sound out the word lip. Have children listen for the -ip sound.

## Extra Help

Review the sound that -ip makes. Have children chant this rhyme for each word from the Word Bank:

One $\qquad$ , two $\qquad$ , (sip)
Three $\qquad$ , four, (sip)
Five $\qquad$ , six $\qquad$ , (sip)
Seven $\qquad$ more. (sip)

## Enrichment

Have children make a list of words that end in -ip and make up a word hunt for them. Have them draw a picture or write an -ip word on a card. Place the word cards around the room. Have children give clues as to where to find their words cards, such as The word tip is near the pencil cup.

## Extension

Have children make a word ladder. Give students a blank ladder with -ip written on the bottom rung. Have children write -ip on the rest of the rungs of the ladder. Have them add an initial consonant to each ending to form new words. Then have children exchange ladders and read each other's words.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Dip, Dip, Dip

| Word Bank <br> dip |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | hip | sip |  |

## Directions: Find the words that end with -ip. Then

 color the hats that have an -ip word.

## Hot Pots

| Word Bank |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cot | dot | not |
| tot | lot | pot |

## Basic

Tell children they can sound out a word by breaking it into parts. Help children sound out dot. Slowly say /d/ /o/ /t/. Put one counter in a jar for each sound in the word. Ask, What is the first sound you hear in $/ \mathrm{d} / / \mathrm{lo/} / \mathrm{t} /$ ? (I hear /d/) What is the middle sound? (I hear /o/) What is the last sound? (I hear /t/) Repeat this for each word from the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Have children use metal cookie sheets and magnetic letters to spell out the words from the Word Bank. Say each word slowly, elongating each sound. Have children listen for the sound each letter makes. Then have them find each letter and spell out the word.

## Enrichment

Have children do a word cheer for hot. Divide the class into three groups. Have each group cheer one sound in the word. Tell the first group that their part of the word is $/ \mathrm{h} /$. Tell the second group that their part of the word is $/ 0 /$. Tell the third group that their part of the word is $/ \dagger /$. Lead the children in a cheer. As you point to each group, they are to say their part. Point from group to group so that the children say hot. Repeat cheers for other words.

## Extension

Have children make picture puzzles for words with -ot. Have them draw pictures of things whose name ends with -ot. Have them glue their pictures to stiff paper and write the names of their pictures as captions. Then have children cut their pictures apart into puzzleshaped pieces. Have children trade puzzle pictures and put the puzzles back together.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Hot Pots



Directions: Trace the letters and cut them out. Then paste the letter that stands for the beginning sound in each word.
1.

3.

5.

2.

6.


## Run for Fun

bun fun | Word Bank |
| :---: | :---: |
| nun |

## Basic

Display a picture card for sun. Tell children that if you say the word sun without the /s/, you get -un. Have children repeat the ending with you. Tell them that they can replace the initial consonant with other letters to make words that end with -un. Put the letters -un in a pocket chart. Have students replace the initial consonant with $b, f, n$, and $r$ to make the other words from the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Have children listen to each word from the Word Bank as you read it. Say each word very slowly, elongating each sound. Tell children they can blend the letters in each word by saying the sound each letter makes slowly at first and then repeating the sounds more quickly. Have children practice blending words.

## Enrichment

Give children five index cards to use to make a set of vocabulary cards. Have children write one word on each card and draw a picture to go with it. Have children work with a partner to play a game of Concentration. Have them shuffle their cards together and place them facedown on the table. Then have children take turns picking two cards and trying to find a match.

## Extension

Have two children come to the front of the classroom. Whisper the $/ \mathrm{b} /$ sound to one child and the -un sound to the other child. Tell them to say their sound when you point to them. Have the rest of the class say the word. Repeat this for the other words from the Word Bank.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Run for Fun



Directions: Trace each word. Then draw a line from each word to the picture it names.

3.

$\qquad$

5.


## Short sounds

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bag | dot | hen |
| pig | rug | sun |

## Basic

Place picture cards for the words from the Word Bank in a pocket chart. Tell children that all the picture names have a short vowel sound in the middle. Have children name each picture and listen for the vowel sound. Ask children to tell what sound they hear in the middle of each word. Help children practice reading the words from the Word Bank.

## Extra Help

Have children clap their hands for each sound in a word. Help children sound out hen. Slowly say /h/ /e//n/. Tell them to clap their hands for each sound they hear. Ask, What is the first sound you hear in $/ \mathrm{h} / / \mathrm{e} / \mathrm{h} / \mathrm{l}$ ? (I hear $/ \mathrm{h} /$ ) What is the middle sound? (I hear /e/) What is the last sound? (I hear $/ \mathrm{n} /$ ) Repeat this for each word from the Word Bank.

## Enrichment

Help children make a list of other words with short vowel sounds. Write their words on chart paper. Have them sort the words into groups. Have children put all the short /a/ words together and so on. Write their lists on chart paper and display it where children can see the words to use when writing.

## Extension

Have children make a book of short vowel words. Give each child five sheets of paper. Have children write a short vowel word on the top of each page. Then have children draw a picture to go with each word. Staple their pages together to make a book. Have children trade books to read.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Short Sounds

|  | Word Bank |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bag | dot | hen |
| pig | rug | sun |

Directions: Trace the letters and cut them out. On the correct line, paste the letter that stands for the middle sound in each word.

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Review

1. Circle the picture of the word that begins with $A$.

2. Circle the picture of the word that begins with F.

3. Circle the picture of the word that begins with J .

4. Circle the picture of the word that begins with O .

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Review

Directions: Circle the word that matches each picture.
5.


## uncle <br> nurse

6. 


shell
vase
7.


8.


map
$\qquad$

## Review

Directions: Read each sentence. Circle the picture of the word that fits in each sentence.
9. The hen lays $\qquad$ .

10. The wind blows the $\qquad$ .

II. I put an apple in the $\qquad$ .

12. The $\qquad$ is in the net.


Letter Cards


## Letter Cards



## Letter Cards



## Letter Cards



## Letter Cards



## Letter Cards



Letter Cards


## Letter Cards



## Letter Cards



## Flip Books



## Letter Cards



## Flip Books

Create flip books to help your students expand their vocabulary. Copy the model on the front of this page to make books for a variety of word families. On the larger card, write the word family for a book, including one consonant to go on that last page. On the smaller squares, write one corresponding consonant that will be cut out and then stapled collectively to the front left part of the larger card. The consonants can be stapled at the top or on the side, whichever is easier for the student.

Have students look at and pronounce the first word of the book. Then, turn the page to show the next word in the family. Encourage students to practice words in each family. Have students draw pictures to illustrate the meaning of each word, or have them use the word when in writing.

## Word Families

-ap -at
-et
-ip -in
-ot -op
-ub
-ug

Answer Key
A Is for Ant
$\qquad$
Circle ant, art, act, and ape
$B$ Is for Bagpage 9I. bus2. bag3. book4. ball5. bike
6. box
C Is for Cat
$\qquad$page III. cake2. cat
3. cap
4. cold
5. cup
D Is for Dog page 13
Color dad, draw, drink, desk, and dog
E Is for Eggpage 15I. elf
2. eggs
3. eat
4. Eight
5. eyes
FIs for Fun
page 17
Circle fan, feet, fox, and fly
$\boldsymbol{G}$ Is for $\mathbf{G}$ ift
$\qquad$page 19I. goat2. gum3. girl4. gift5. gate
6. grapes
H Is for Hen
$\qquad$page 21
I. hen
2. hand
3. ham
4. hive
5. hornpage 7 I Is for Icepage 23

Color ink, inch, into, it, ice
$J$ Is for Jump
page 25
I. jump
2. jar
3. jug
4. jacks
5. jet
$K$ Is for King.
page 27
Circle kite, king, kick, and key
$L$ Is for Lace
page 29
I. lace
2. $\log$
3. leaf
4. leg
5. lamb
6. lock

M Is for Me
page 31
Color milk, mom, man, me, my
$N$ Is for Nest
page 33
I. nest
2. nap
3. net
4. nail
5. nut

O Is for Over.
page 35
I. own
2. old
3. ox
4. Open
5. over
PIs for Play page 37
Circle pig, pool, pot, and pen
Q Is for Queenpage 39
Color queen, quilt, quiz, quiet, and quart
R Is for Redpage 41
Color ran, red, ride, run, rose
$S$ Is for Six $\qquad$ .page 43 Pets and Vets $\qquad$ .page 57
I. saw
2. sand
3. sail
4. sleep
5. six
6. shell
$T$ Is for Tree $\qquad$
I. two
2. toe
3. truck
4. tree
5. top

## $\boldsymbol{U}$ Is for $\mathbf{U p}$

Color under, up, us, use, uncle
V Is for Vest $\qquad$ page 49
Circle vest, van, vine, vase, and vet
W Is for Wall
page 5 I
I. wall
2. weed
3. wind
4. wig
5. well
$X X, Y y$, and $\mathbf{Z z}$
page 53
I. zoo
2. x-ray
3. yarn
4. zipper
5. yard
6. yo-yo

## Clap, Clap, Clap

page 55
I. rap
2. map
3. nap
4. lap
5. tap
6. cap

1. pet
2. wet
3. vet
4. net
5. met

Dip, Dip, Dip............................page 59
Color lip, dip, hip, rip, and sip
Hot Pots
page 61
I. Iot
2. cot
3. hot
4. tot
5. pot
6. dot

Run for Fun
page 63
I. nun
2. sun
3. bun
4. run
5. fun

Short Sounds
page 65
I. bag
2. dot
3. pig
4. hen
5. sun
6. rug

Review...............................pages 66-69

1. apple
2. fox
3. jacks
4. OX
5. uncle
6. vase
7. zipper
8. map
9. eggs
10. kite
11. bag
12. fish
