

■ SCHOLASTIC

Scholastic Success With Spelling

Grade 4

by Mary Newmaster

Scholastic Inc. grants teachers permission to photocopy the reproducible pages from this book for classroom use. No other part of this publication may be reproduced in whole or in part, or stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without written permission of the publisher. For information regarding permission, write to Scholastic Inc., 557 Broadway, New York, NY 10012.

Cover art by Amy Vangsgard Cover design by Maria Lilja Interior illustrations by Mike Denman Interior design by Quack & Company

ISBN 0-439-55375-X

Copyright © 2004 Scholastic, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the U.S.A.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 40 09 08 07 06 05 04

Introduction

Parents and teachers alike will find this book to be a valuable learning tool. The book is divided into 18 spelling lists and 3 review lists. To begin mastering a list, the students are directed to read, write, and organize the words. As they organize the words, students practice many important skills such as alphabetizing, syllabication, and using guide words. Each spelling list includes the following elements:



List Words—The grade-appropriate list words are organized by a specific focus such as common phonetic elements, compound words, homophones, commonly misspelled words, and many more.



Challenge Words—Five challenge words are included with each list. These words share a common theme and are related to other areas of the curriculum.



Dictation Sentences—A dictation sentence is also included with each list. These sentences use several of the list words and a word from the previous list. These sentences can be used to help the students practice the words and for evaluation purposes.

A variety of fun and challenging practice activities accompany the lists. Completing these activities will give students opportunities to master the spelling of the words as well as practice other important skills, such as completing analogies, finding synonyms and antonyms, and proofreading.

Once students have completed the activities for a spelling list, evaluate their progress by having them write the words on a separate sheet of paper as the words are recited. The dictation sentences can also be used at this time for additional evaluation.

A master list of the words can be found on page 46. This list includes all the list and challenge words. The challenge words are italicized for easy reference.

Take a look at the Table of Contents and you will feel rewarded providing such a valuable resource for your students. Remember to praise them for their efforts and successes!

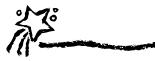


Table of Contents

11 4 Pa 11 /1 1)	0 . th . 6t . t . 6 / Al-l
Listen Daily (Long-a sound)	On the St. to Success (Abbreviations)
The Queen's Feast (Long-e sound)6	Time to Brainstorm (Compound words)30
A Mighty Idea (Long-i sound)8	Sailing Along Peacefully (Homophones)32
Tomorrow's Goal (Long-0 sound)10	Spelling Journeys (Plurals)34
Musical Crew (Long-U and /00/ sounds)12	Shelves of Facts (Plurals)
Eager to Review (Review)14	A Sweet Review (Prefixes re- and un-)38
Muscle Voyage (/ou/ and /oi/ sounds)16	A Wonderful Language (Suffixes -ful and -less) 40
Heroic Competition (/k/ sound)18	A Lesson of Beauty (Commonly
A Pledge to Health (/j/ sound)20	misspelled words)
Study in Silence (/s/ sound)22	Successful Spellers (Review)44
Problem Solved (/a/ sound)	Master List46
The Distance to Succeed (Review)26	Answer Key



Listen Daily



The long-a sound \sqrt{a} can be spelled with the letters a, a-e, ai, ay, ey, or eigh.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the correct long-a sound group.

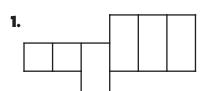
7	List Wo	ords	а	ai
1.	basic _			
2.	eighth			
3.	erase			
4.	crayon			
5.	obey		a_e	ay
6.	daily			
7.	radio			
8.	escape			
9.	brain		ey	eigh
10.	stray _			
11.	they			
12.	neighbor			
13.	glacier			
14.	explain		IN TODAY'S)
15.	freight		(FORECAST	
	Challen	ge Words	Top	000
16.	precipitation			
17.	temperature			
18.	thermometer			/ Fores
19.	humidity		<u></u>	
20.	hail		<u> </u>	D

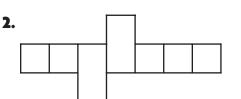


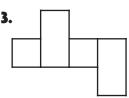
Our neighbor listens to his radio daily about basic weather.



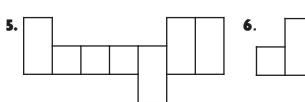
Use the shape of the letters to fit a list word into each puzzle.

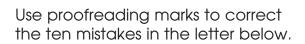












Dear Jane,

I saw a glashier on the basik dailey boat tour. I cannot erais the magnificent image from my brane. I asked the captain and crew if i could raydio my neighber. However, thay were too busy trying to excap the bad weather. Talk to you soon.

Sincerely,

Daisy

Write the challenge word for each definition. Then use the number code to learn a fact about an incredible storm.

7. frozen raindrops

8. the degree of heat or cold

9. rain, snow, hail, or sleet

5

10. used to measure temperature

11. amount of water vapor in the air

The U.S. government uses a woman or a man's name to identify a

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



The Queen's Feast



6

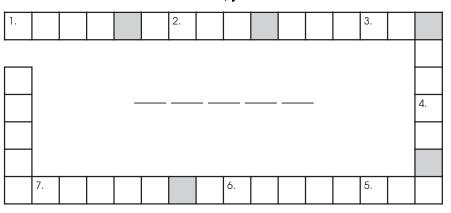
The long-e sound /ē/ can be spelled with the letters e, ea, ee, ei, ie, or ey.

Guide Words are listed at the top of each dictionary page. They tell the first and last words found on that page.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words using the guide words.

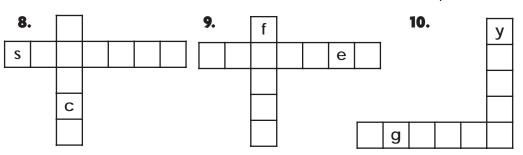
List Words	about/family		
1. species			
2. beach			
3. jockey			
4. ecology			
5. eager	famous/nibble		
6. neither			
7. field			
8. monkey			
9. secret			
10. agreed	niche/young		
11. queen			
12. either			
13. yield			
14. feast			
15. seaweed			
Challenge Words			
16. rhinoceros			
17. crocodile			
18. leopard			
19. orangutan	The queen agreed to fix		
20. biologist	a basic feast to take to the beach.		

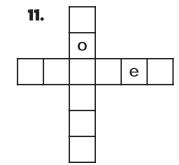
Write the list word in the puzzle that completes each sentence below. Then unscramble the letters from the shaded boxes and write them on the blanks to spell another word for *seaweed* with the long-e sound.



- **1.** We saw a _____ at the zoo.
- **2.** _____ is the study of how living things relate to their environment.
- 3. Ramon is _____ to complete his science project.
- **4.** Our family celebrates with a _____ at Thanksgiving.
- **5.** Princess Claire was crowned _____.
- **6.** _____ provides fish with food and oxygen.
- 7. John wants _____ pizza or a hamburger.

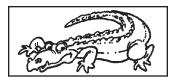
Write two list words that share a common letter in each puzzle.





Write the challenge word that matches each picture.

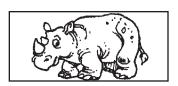
12.



13.



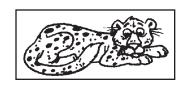
14.



15.



16.





A Mighty Idea



8

The long-i sound /i/ can be spelled with the letters i, i–e, ai, igh, or y.

A **syllable** is a unit of spoken language that is spoken without interruption. The word excited has three syllables.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by their number of syllables.

9	List Wo	ords	one syll	able	two syllables
1.	flight				
2.	type				
3.	delight				
4.	icicle				
5.	mile				
6.	surprise				
7.	idea			three sylla	ables
8.	rhyme				
9.	decided				
10.	apply				
11.	finally				
12.	prize				
13.	myself				
14.	diagram			IT'S ABO	UT Da wan
15.	mighty			TIME!	المحروم المحرو
3	Challer	nge Words	-	300	
16.	dictionary			WW	(b)
17.	library				
18.	glossary				M. William
19.	fiction		<u> </u>	Mike <u>f</u> drawir	inally won a prize for ng a diagram about his
20	hiography		-	idea fo	or a book about ecology.



Circle each list word in the puzzle. The words go forward, backward, down, and diagonally. Then write each word in the correct group below.



d	е	С	i	d	е	d	r	h	i	m	е	а	f	s
t	i	a	d	е	С	i	t	е	d	f	i	p	i	u
i	С	a	m	е	S	i	r	p	r	u	S	I	n	r
р	i	r	g	W	I	f	I	i	t	е	а	у	а	р
е	С	m	У	r	f	i	n	а	I	I	у	Z	I	r
d	I	у	О	f	a	S	g	е	m	I	f	d	у	i
е	е	S	е	I	i	m	t	h	İ	i	m	у	i	Z
ı	m	е	Z	i	r	p	у	S	t	е	g	I	d	i
i	С	I	С	g	d	I	p	е	у	е	а	h	е	d
t	р	f	I	h	У	е	d	a	р	p	I	у	t	е
е	f	I	i	t	g	h	а	t	е	m	у	h	r	у



Forward	Backward	Down	Diagonally

Complete each sentence with a challenge word. Then use the code to answer the riddle below.

- 1. Carlos read a ___ _ _ _ about Jim Thorpe.
- 3. James found the definition in the ___ _ _ _ _ in the back of his book.
- **4.** My favorite ___ __ _ book is *Anastasia Krupnik* by Lois Lowry.
- 5. Sarah used a ___ __ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ to find the phonetic spelling of the word.

A fish is like what part of a book? the "___ * * * * * * * *



Tomorrow's Goal



The long-o sound /ō/ can be spelled with the letters o, o_e, oa, and ow.

Read and write each word. Look for the word with two long-o sounds. Then organize the list words by the correct long-o sound group.

6	List Wo	ords	0	o_e
1.	shown			
2.	coast			
3.	spoke			
4.	throat			
5.	wrote			
6.	poem		oa	OW
7.	narrow			
8.	echo			
9.	goal			
10.	tomorrow			
11.	awoke			
12.	introduce		two long-	o sounds
13.	grove			
14.	cocoa			
15.	shadow			3
3	Challer	nge Words	1000	k (0°)
16.	ocean			
17.	continent			
18.	geography			
19.	valley			
20.	discovery			<i>y</i> //
	- A T . S C .			



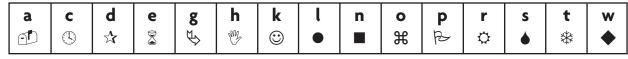
Tomorrow while drinking cocoa, Joan will type a poem about the coast.



Complete each analogy with a list word.

- 1. Ice cream is to milk shake as ______ is to hot chocolate.
- 2. A novel is to Judy Blume as a ______ is to Shel Silverstein.
- **3.** River is to bank as ocean is to ______.
- **4.** Yesterday is to _____ as past is to future.
- 5. Batch is to bunch as _____ is to group.
- 6. To make known is to _____ as to look closely is to investigate.
- 7. Write is to _____ as bring is to brought.

Unscramble each group of code symbols to write a list word.



- 8. 炒♦♦₫೫☆
- **9.** ₩\$\$\\\$\\\$\\\$
- 10. 🜣 🕸 🕸 🔮
- 11. ◆∺炒■♦

- 12. ⊚₫ૠ♠፟፟፟፟፟፟
- 13. ೫₫■♦♦
- 14. ₫♦•Ж

11

Write the challenge word for each definition. Then use the number code to complete the fact below about the earth's surface.

- **16.** one of the bodies of salt water that covers three-fourths of the earth's surface
 - 9 3
- 17. the act of finding out something
- 11 6 10
- **18.** the science of dealing with the earth's surface and life on it
- **19.** area of land between hills or mountains
- **20.** one of the seven large land areas on the earth

is the deepest 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

point on the earth's surface. It is located in the Pacific Ocean.



Musical Crew

	^
سا	1

The long-u sound \sqrt{u} as in beauty can be spelled with the letters u_e, ew, iew, or ue. The u sound \sqrt{oo} as in move and proof can be spelled with the letters o_e, ue, ew, oo, ui, or ui_e.

Read and write each word. Then organize each list word under the correct u group.

9	List W	ords (/ u /	/00/
1.	clue _	·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·		
2.	huge _	·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·-·		
3.	view _			
4.	school _			
5.	prove _	 .		
6.	juice _			
7.	rescue _			
8.	few _			
9.	fruit _			^
10.	refuse _			
11.	crew _			
12.	issue _			2
13.	value _			
14.	bruise _			
15.	accuse _		9	
y Con	Challe	nge Words		
16.	musical			
17.	harmony			Tuy
18.	performance	e	<u></u>	
19.	orchestra			
20.	rhythm			
_				



The <u>crew</u> had <u>juice</u> and <u>fruit</u> after they wrote a <u>few tunes</u>.



Write the list word that belongs with each group of words.

- **1.** milk, water, _____
- **2.** gigantic, vast, _____
- 3. team, band,
- 4. suggestion, hint, _____
- **5.** save, recover, _____
- 6. vegetable, meat, _____
- **7.** blister, scratch, _____
- **8.** scene, picture, _____

Use proofreading marks to correct the ten mistakes in the story.

Proven Clean

Luke just read the latest issew of the skool newspaper. An author of one of the articles was trying to acuse Luke's class of making the mess in the lunchroom last tuesday. Luke knew this was not true He decided he must pruve it to more than a fuw students. Luke interviewed the custodian. The custodian agreed that Luke's class did not refuze to clean up. In fact, the custodian added that they knew the valew of a clean lunchroom. Luke now had his proof

ruth = Change to a capital letter.

threw = Delete a letter.

juce = Add a letter.

O = Add a period.

lete = Change a letter.



Write the challenge word for each definition. The shaded boxes will spell the name of the musician who began composing at the age of five.

orderly repeating of sounds a pleasing combination of musical notes

Table 1

having to do with music a public presentation a group of musicians playing together



Eager to Review

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words in alphabetical order.

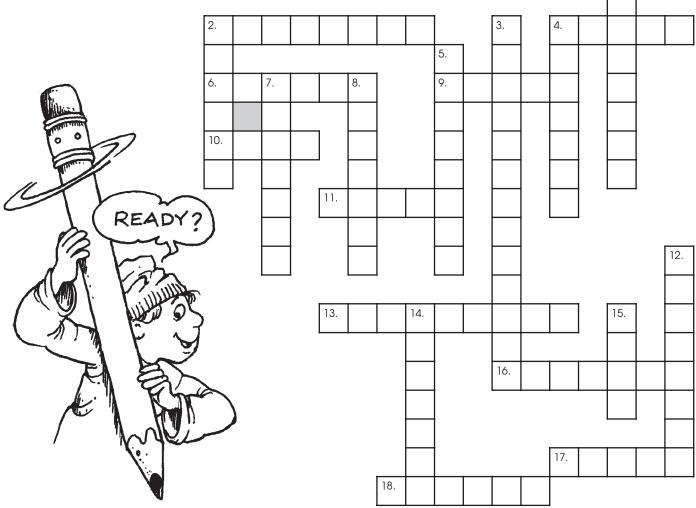
	List Wo	ords	
1.	obey		
2.	neighbor		
3.	explain		
4.	species		
5.	eager		
6.	neither		
7.	surprise		
8.	finally		
9.	myself		
10.	narrow		
11.	echo		
12.	tomorrow		
13.	rescue		
14.	fruit		
15.	value		
3 007	Challer	nge Words	10 E 6 13
16.	precipitation		
17.	biologist		
18.	library		
19.	ocean		
20.	musical		Mine passing and a second



My $\underline{\text{musical }}\underline{\text{neighbor }}\underline{\text{finally }}$ heard the $\underline{\text{echo}}$ in the $\underline{\text{narrow}}$ cave.







Across

- 2. lives next door
- 4. apples and bananas
- 6. to save something
- 9. body of salt water
- 10. to carry out orders
- 11. anxious
- 13. a person who studies living things
- 16. not either
- **17.** the worth of something
- **18.** my own self

Down

- 1. having to do with music
- 2. not wide
- **3.** rain, sleet, snow, or hail
- 4. concluding
- 5. the day after today
- a group of animals or plants that have characteristics in common
- 8. to answer
- 12. to startle
- 14. a collection of books
- 15. the repeating of a sound



Muscle Voyage



The **/ou/ sound** can be spelled with the letters ow or ou. The **/oi/ sound** can be spelled with the letters oi or oy.



A **noun** is a word that names a person, place, or thing. A **verb** is a word that shows an action.

Read and write each word. Look for the word that can be both a noun and a verb. Then organize the list words as nouns or verbs.

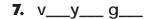
	List Wo	ords	nouns	verbs
1.	moisture			_
2.	destroy			
3.	allow		- 	
4.	council		- 	
5.	avoid		- <u></u>	
6.	employ			
7.	boundary			
8.	downtown		both no	un and verb
9.	boiled		Don't no	
10.	voyage			
11.	mountain		m	
12.	disappoint		Jest 1	109
13.	allowance			
14.	found			
15.	oyster		What was a state of the state o	
۲ و	Challer	nge Words	CITY S	The state of the s
16.	exercise			C. M.
17.	heartbeat			
18.	muscle			
19.	oxygen			The council ran downtown to avoid climbing the huge
20.	breathe			mountain.



Complete each analogy with a list word.

- 1. Studied is to observed as ______ is to discovered.
- **2.** Lake is to ocean as hill is to ______.
- 3. Seed is to apple as pearl is to _____
- **4.** Laugh is to comedian as _____ is to enemy.
- 5. Cookie is to snack as money is to _____
- **6.** Heal is to doctor as ______ is to boss.

Write the missing vowels for each word.

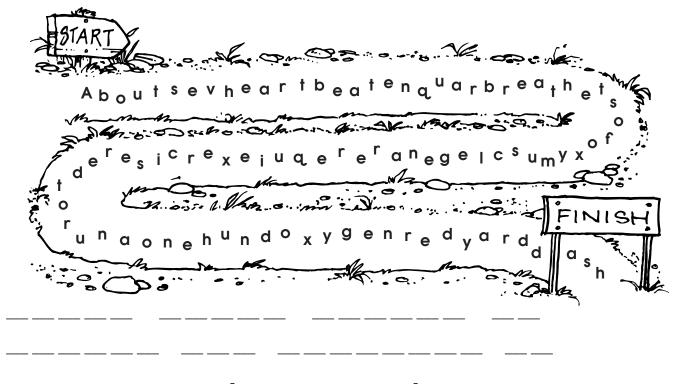


- **8.** c___ nc__l
- **9.** b____l__d

10. ___l l___w

- **11.** m___ st___r_
- **12.** b___ nd__ry
- **13.** d__s__pp__ _nt **14.** d__wnt__wn
- **15.** d___str___y

Circle each challenge word on the track. Then write the remaining letters on the blanks below to learn an interesting fact about exercising.





Heroic Competition



Read and write each word. Then organize the list words using the guide words.

(65)	•		eckle
1. n	nickel		
2. tr	ractor		
3. p	oicnic .		
4. C	cracker		
5. C	clerk	handicap/p	oicture
6. h	neroic		
7. h	nockey		
8. ro	ocket		
9. S	hriek		
10. a	attic	pink/trade	mark
11. fr	rantic		
12. a	attack		
13. h	nawk		S _ Q
14. p	olastic		
15. S	tack		
3	Challer	ge Words	
16. C	Olympic		
17. S	nowboarding		
18. S	skiing		
19. C	competition		
	athletes	et out a frantic shriek when he did not allow a goal in t	<u></u>



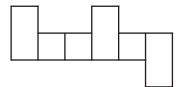
Heroic Jack let out a frantic shriek when he did not allow a goal in the hockey game.

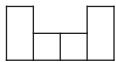


Look at the shape of the list words. Write the word that fits in each set of letter boxes.

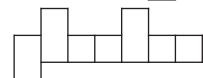














7.





Unscramble each group of letters to write two list words.

- 8. ckerelkccrar
- 9. croikehtocre
- 10. tanpcricnifci
- 11. skrcatortcat



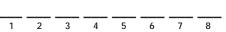
Complete the passage using the challenge words. Then use the number code to learn about an exciting winter sport.

The first Winter _____ Games were held in 1924.

became an Olympic sport. ______ from about 80

countries competed in the 2002 Winter Olympic Games.

Athletes sled headfirst at speeds over 80 miles per hour in the





A Pledge to Health



The /j/ sound can be spelled with the letters ge or dge.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by their number of syllables.

6	List Wo	ords	one syllable	two syllables
1.	ledge			
2.	package			
3.	message			
4.	pledge			
5.	garbage			
6.	bridge			
7.	average			
8.	judge			
9.	damage		three syllables	
10.	luggage			
11.	edge			
12.	discourage			
13.	budge			
14.	manage		6501	Mo manilla
15.	urge		OSI	
3 667	Challer	nge Words		
16.	vegetable			200 million Market
17.	mineral			The state of the s
18.	protein		Min S	
19.	vitamin			In the same
20.	nutrition			



Marge made a pledge to carry the picnic basket to the edge of the bridge.





A **synonym** is a word with the same or almost the same meaning as another word.

Write the list words in each puzzle that are synonyms for the clue words.

2. referee 1. supervise 3. promise 4. parcel border shelf harm note

Circle the misspelled words in each sentence. Then write them correctly on the lines.

5. I urdge you to pin a badg on your luggege.

6. The averige length of a bridg in our city is 100 meters.

7. Mom tried to discourije George from putting his hat in the garbadge.

Write the challenge word for each phonetic spelling in the puzzle. Then write the shaded letters in order on the blanks below to complete the fact.

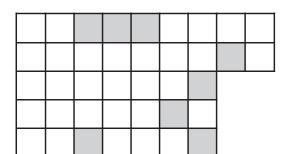
noo 'tri shən

'vej tə bəl

'min ər əl

'vī tə mən

'prō tēn





21

When you eat, you are feeding about a hundred___ __ __ __ __ ___ ___ cells in your body!



Study in Silence



The /s/ sound can be spelled with the letters s or c.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words in alphabetical order.

	List Wo	'ds
1.	since	
2.	recess	
3.	sentence	
4.	spice	
5.	distance	
6.	succeed	
7.	slice	
8.	princess	
9.	silence	
10.	surface	
11.	instance	
12.	science	
13.	saucer	
14.	source	
15.	spruce	
3 000	Challen	ge Words
16.	insects	
17.	grasshopper	
18.	ladybug	
19.	antenna	In science class before recess,
20.	cricket	we watched in silence as a
		butterfly landed on the surface

of the ledge.



Write the list word that is related to each group of words.

- **1.** queen, king, _____
- **3.** cup, plate, _____
- **5.** sugar, flour, _____
- **7.** pine, fir, ______

- **2.** math, reading, _____
- 4. break, rest, _____
- 6. word, paragraph, _____
- **8.** cut, tear, _____

Use the code to write each word.







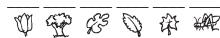
















Complete each sentence using a challenge word. Then use the number code to answer the riddle below.

- 16. A ______ chirps by rubbing its two front wings together.
- **17.** A ___ _ _ is helpful to fruit growers.
- **18.** A ___ _ _ _ _ _ is known for the distance it can leap.
- 20. An insect uses an _____ to smell and feel.

What bug needs to take a bath? a $\frac{1}{1} = \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{4} = \frac{4}{5} = \frac{6}{6} = \frac{7}{7}$





Problem Solved



The **schwa sound** /ə/ can be spelled with the letters a, e, or o. This sound can be found in many unstressed syllables.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the letter making the schwa sound.

7	List Wo	ords	а	e
1.	garden			
2.	person			
3.	custom			
4.	woman			
5.	problem			
6.	students			
7.	bottom		0	//
8.	balance			
9.	animal			
10.	season			
11.	frighten			
12.	different			
13.	instant			7 527 1×14
14.	opinion			
15.	hospital		Carlo	
	Challen	ge Words		
16.	division		_ \"	
17.	multiplication			
18.	geometry		_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
19.	graph		— The a	<u>nimal</u> tried to <u>balance</u> ackage on its head while
20.	fraction			ackage on its head while



Write the missing vowels for each word.

- **1.** b__l_nc__
- **2.** pr__bl__m
- **3.** h__sp__t_l

4. w___n

- **5.** ___n__l
- **6.** ___nst___nt

- **7.** b___tt___m
- **8.** c__st__m

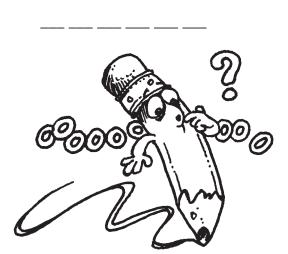
9. ___p__n__ ___n

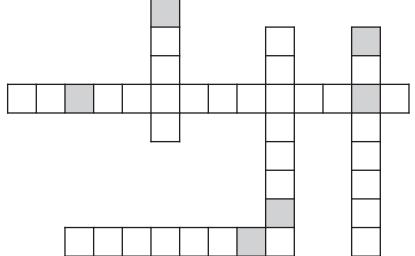
Use proofreading marks to correct the ten mistakes in the word problem. Then solve the problem.

All the studints from Mr. melby's class met in front of the school early saturday morning. It was spring, the seson to plant their class gardon. Each persan was to plant a diferent kind of seed. Mr. Melby was in charge of creating a scarecrow to frightin the crows away They calculated that if every student planted 50 seeds, the class would plant 1,250 seeds altogether. How many students are in Mr. Melby's class. _____



Fit the challenge words into the puzzle. Then unscramble the shaded letters on the blanks to spell a number with one hundred zeros. Use a dictionary to check your answer.







The Distance to Succeed

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the number of syllables.

9	List Wo	ords	one syllable	two syllables
1.	council			
2.	voyage			
3.	allowance			
4.	heroic		three syllables	
5.	attack			
6.	clerk			
7.	pledge			
8.	discourage			
9.	message			
10.	surface			GO!)
11.	succeed			
12.	distance			AIC TIA
13.	opinion			TIC TICTIC TIC
14.	frighten			S Williams
15.	balance			7 60 3
	Challer	ge Words		
16.	exercise			5/7 1
17.	competition			
18.	nutrition			
19.	insects			
20.	fraction			



In my opinion, the message to learn to go the distance and succeed in the competition is to work hard.



Circle each list and challenge word in the puzzle. The words go forward, backward, down, and diagonally. Then write each word in the correct group below.



t	h	а	е	s	С	f	r	i	р	р	р	S	h	О	W	а	r
а	d	I	n	d	а	t	r	i	0	n	I	а	1	S	р	е	I
٧	1	1	i	n	i	g	b	а	е	е	S	е	t	а	r	t	е
е	С	0	d	i	n	s	t	h	С	е	٧	у	d	е	а	r	n
r	О	W	i	n	n	u	t	r	i	t	i	О	n	g	е	S	t
а	m	а	k	С	а	t	t	а	е	е	i	n	У	h	е	u	u
g	р	n	0	p	i	n	i	0	n	n	d	0	r	а	е	С	d
е	е	С	а	I	i	С	n	u	О	С	n	d	n	t	g	С	W
е	t	е	n	t	n	У	I	f	i	V	е	С	i	0	r	е	h
е	i	t	h	е	s	r	е	е	х	е	r	С	i	s	е	е	W
е	t	r	е	n	е	е	g	а	r	u	0	С	S	i	d	d	i
n	i	е	С	О	С	n	t	е	S	k	b	а	I	а	n	С	е
t	О	а	n	е	t	h	g	i	r	f	n	t	S	i	n	t	h
i	n	S	е	V	S	u	r	f	а	С	е	е	n	t			



Forward	Backward	Down	Diagonally
Now write all the unci		the lines below to learn	when the first



On the St. to Success



An **abbreviation** is a letter or group of letters that stand for a longer word. Abbreviations for proper nouns begin with a capital letter and end with a period.

Read and write each word. Look for the abbreviation that can stand for both an address and a person. Then organize the list words in the correct category.

	Jan.			
2	Juii.			
4.	Feb.			
3.	Mar.			
4.	Apr.			
5.	Aug.			person
6.	Sept.			
7.	Oct.			
8.	Nov.			
9.	Dec.			
10.	Ave.			d
11.	St.		address an	a person
12.	Rd.			
13.	Dr.			of feel
14.	Gov.			
15.	Pres.			
3 6 1	PF S	Challenge Words		
16.	gove	rnment		
17.	capite	ol		
	_	or	hu. { h. }	M. J.
	senat			<i>\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ </i>
18.	senat gove			



Gov. Ray told <u>Dr.</u> Jones his <u>opinion</u> about beginning school on <u>Aug.</u> 26 rather than <u>Sept.</u> 2.



Circle the letters for the abbreviation of a month found in each word. Then write the abbreviation using a capital letter and a period. The first one has been done for you.

- **1. be**n **ef**) **c** i **a** l **_____** Feb. ____
- 2. specialty
- ____

3. reputation

4. environment

5. vague

- 6. stomach
- **7.** commentary _____
- 8. adjustment _____
- 9. incredible _____

Rewrite each sentence using an abbreviation for the underlined word.

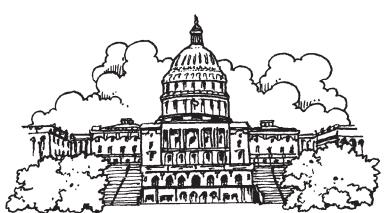
- 10. President Adams was the first president to live at 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue.
 - ______
- **11.** Governor Shapp had to be evacuated from his home at 2035 North Front Street because of the flood in 1972.
- **12.** I bought a book about <u>Doctor</u> Martin Luther King, Jr., at the bookstore on Ballas <u>Road</u>.



The **accented syllable** is the syllable that is spoken the most strongly. In a dictionary, it is marked with an accent mark (').

Draw a line to connect the syllables of each challenge word. Then circle the accented syllable.

gov	а	dent
cap	er	ment
sen	ern	tol
gov	i	tor
pres	i	nor





Time to Brainstorm



Compound words are made by joining two shorter words.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words in alphabetical order.

7	List Wor	ds			
1.	background				Shall Share
2.	everywhere				Constitution of the second
3.	earphone				Similar Marines
4.	themselves				
5.	yardstick				Com 4 Months
6.	chessboard				
7.	earthquake				
8.	outline				1/60/1
9.	touchdown				1. 1/1/1
10.	brainstorm				
11.	cheerleader				
12.	everybody				1 1/1/
13.	cloudburst				17 1/
14.	photocopy				
15.	headquarters				
	Challeng	e Words			
16.	astronaut _				
17.	universe _				1 Park
18.	asteroids _				
19.	atmosphere _			The state of the s	
20.	galaxy _			_	1000
_	Dr Stockton s	howed everybody the n	hotocopy of the	nicture he to	ok of the cloudburst at



Dr. Stockton showed everybody the photocopy his headquarters.



Write the list word that goes with each group of words.

- 1. ruler, tape measure, _____
- **2.** group, class, _____
- 3. office, workplace, _____
- **4.** ourselves, yourselves, _____
- 5. goalpost, end zone, _____
- **6.** here, there, _____
- **7.** downpour, rainstorm, _____

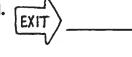
Write the list word for each set of pictures. The first one has been done for you.



ph<u>otocopy</u>













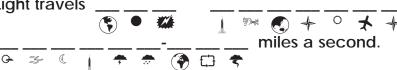


Complete each sentence with a challenge word. Then use the picture code to complete the fact below.

- ____ __ __ are thousands of small chunks of rock or metal that orbit the sun.
- 18. John Glenn was the first American ____ _ _ to orbit Earth.
- 19. The _____ includes Earth, the planets, and the stars.
- 20. Everything on the moon's surface stays the same because it has no



Light travels





31



Sailing Along Peacefully



Homophones are words that sound the same but have different meanings and spellings.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the number of letters in them.

7	List Wo	ords	five or less letters	six or more letters
1.	there			
2.	piece			
3.	fowl			
4.	minor			
5.	fourth			
6.	they're			
7.	principal			
8.	through			
9.	miner			/ 4111
10.	their			
11.	peace			
12.	threw			
13.	foul			A LLL A
14.	forth			
15.	principle .		The training	
	Challen	ge Words		20
16.	anchor			
17.	yacht			
18.	submarine			
19.	windward			
20.	capsize			
	The principa	I sailed with everybody t	brough a minor storm on t	the Fourth of July

33



Write the list word for each definition. Then draw a line to connect the homophones.

_____ a part of something

_____ next after third

_____ small in importance

_____ forward

____ unpleasant

_____ a person who digs for minerals

_____ a basic belief

_____ the head of a school

freedom from fighting

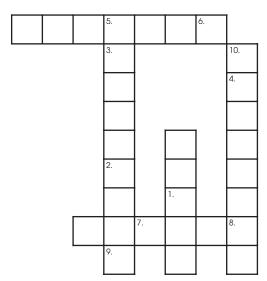
Complete each sentence with the correct homophones.

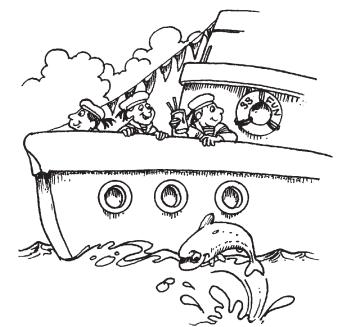
1. ______ going swimming in _____ pool before they go over _____.

2. Sam _____ the ball ____ the hole in the fence.

Fit the challenge words into the puzzle. Then use the number code to solve the

riddle below.





What do you call groups of sailors on a boating pleasure trip?



Spelling Journeys



If a singular noun ends with sh, ch, c, s, or z, add -es to make it plural.

If a singular noun ends with a consonant followed by -y, change the -y to i and add -es to make it plural. If a singular noun ends with a vowel followed by -y, add -s to make it plural.

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the ending used to make them plural.

9	List Wo	ords	es	S
1.	turkeys			
2.	taxes			
3.	holidays			
4.	countries			
5.	libraries			
6.	buzzes			
7.	monkeys		ies	
8.	sandwiches			YOU ARE NOW
9.	highways			LEAVING MISSOURI.
10.	galleries			
11.	families			
12.	radishes			WELCOME TO AS!
13.	journeys		6	ARKANS AS!
14.	guesses			
15.	activities			
	Challer	nge Words	8	
16.	Pennsylvania			Mant & & & 2
17.	Minnesota			
18.	New Jersey			During holidays, many
19.	Illinois			families make journeys on highways
20.	Massachuset	ts		through different
				states.



Write the two list words found in each group of scrambled letters.

- 2. gwatavhieyiiscisht _____ ________________
- 3. censhaujnorwsedyis ______

Use the clues to write list words in the crossword puzzle.

Down

2. answers

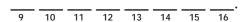
Across

- 4. Thanksgiving birds
- 7. celebrations
- **8.** where paintings are
- 1. sounds bees make
- 3. zoo animals
- 4. what money pays
- 5. vegetables
- 6. where books are

Write the name of the state for each map below. Then use the number code to learn where the Pony Express riders began their journeys.

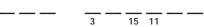
They began their journeys in

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

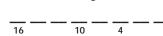












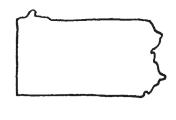




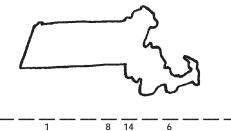




7.



8.





Shelves of Facts



There are different ways to form the plurals of words. To form the plural of most words ending in f or fe, change the f or fe to v and add -es. Example: leaf, leaves

Some words have unusual plural forms. Example: man, men

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words using the guide words.

7	List Wo	ords	caboose	/knee
1.	loaves			
2.	geese			
3.	wolves			
4.	calves			
5.	oxen		knew/sc	ene
6.	children			
7.	halves			
8.	teeth			
9.	thieves			
10.	scarves		shallow/wo	nderful
11.	cacti			
12.	mice			
13.	knives			_
14.	women			Số C
15.	shelves			397
y Co	Challer	nge Words	English	
16.	reptiles			
17.	tortoises			
18.	alligator			<u>children</u> visited
19.	predators			ral <u>libraries</u> to find s about lizards, <u>mice,</u>
20.	vertebrates			e, and wolves.



Write the plural for each list word in the puzzle. Then write the letters in the shaded boxes in order on the blanks below to complete the fact.

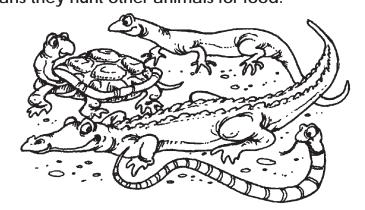
1.					2.					3.					4.	
11.				12.				13.						14.		
	1.	Ca	alf			2.	go	ose			3.	hal	f			5.
	4.	to	oth			5.	sh	elf			6.	ca	ctus	;		
	7.	O	<			8.	kn	ife			9.	thie	ef			
	10.	sc	arf			11.	wc	oma	n		12.	mo	use	<u>:</u>		
	13.	lo	af			14.	ch	ild			15.	wo	lf		15.	
10.																
																 6.
				9.						8.				7.		

___ __ _ __ can run across ceilings

because their feet are like suction cups.

Use proofreading marks to correct the seven mistakes in the paragraph below. Then write the misspelled words correctly on the lines provided.

Reptils are cold-blooded vertebraetes. this means that their body temperatures stay about the same temperature as their surroundings. Alligaters, lizards, snakes, and tortuises are examples of these scaly-skinned animals Many reptiles are preddators, which means they hunt other animals for food.





A Sweet Review



A **prefix** is a group of letters added to the beginning of a word to change its meaning and make a new word. The prefix re- means "again." The prefix un- means "not" or "to do the opposite of."

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by their prefixes.

9	List Wo	rds	re-	un-
1.	replace			
2.	remove			
3.	unfair _			
4.	review			
5.	unwrap			
6.	unbeaten			
7.	unfriendly			
8.	rewind			
9.	recycle			
10.	uncertain _	<u>-</u>	300	
11.	rearrange	<u>-</u>		
12.	unequal		CAN E	
13.	unfinished _			
14.	reappear			
15.	unknown			
रे 🎨	Challen	ge Words		
16.	chocolate		-	
17.	raisins		_ / 🌂 🏂	
18.	dessert			
19.	yogurt			he <u>unfriendly</u> thieves tried or remove the unfinished ice
20.	delicious			ream before the <u>unbeaten</u> eam reappeared.

Prefixes re- and un-

PICTURE GO?

39

WOW! WHERE DID THE

Complete each analogy with a list word.

Book is to read as presents are to ______

- 2. Donate is to clothing as ______ is to paper.
- 3. Winner is to _____ as mentor is to teacher.
- **4. Distant planet** is to **unexplored** as **stranger** is to _____
- 5. Unhappy is to sad as _____ is to unpleasant.
- **6. Disconnect** is to **reconnect** as **disappear** is to ______

Fill in the missing vowels for each word.

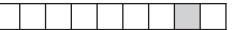
- **12.** r___m__v__

- **13.** r____rr__ng___ **14.** __nc__rt___n
- **15.** ___nf____r

Complete each sentence with a challenge word. Then write the letters in the shaded boxes on the blanks below to learn a fact about a special treat.

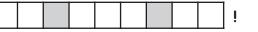
16. Lorenzo's favorite

17. Ben prefers ice cream with



is apple pie.

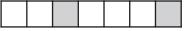
18. Both of these treats are



19. Lisa sometimes eats



20. Our mom sprinkles



in our oatmeal.

Where was the first ice-cream cone served?

It was served in ___ __. ___ during the 1904 World's Fair.



A Wonderful Language

F	_	\
	~	

A **suffix** is a syllable or group of syllables added to the end of a word to change its meaning and make a new word. The suffix -ful means "full of." The suffix -less means "without."

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by their suffixes.

7	List Wo	ords	-ful	-less
1.	powerful			
2.	painful			
3.	careless			
4.	skillful			
5.	useless			
6.	fearless			
7.	wonderful			
8.	harmful			
9.	spotless			
10.	thoughtful			K SIGNING ODAY
11.	cloudless		ME ON ME	ET THE UTHOR/
12.	breathless			
13.	successful			
14.	tasteless			
15.	faithful			
3 00	Challer	nge Words	The state of the s	
16.	prefix			1000
17.	suffix			
18.	syllable			-
19.	consonant			
20.	vowel			



One must be <u>faithful</u> and <u>review</u> our <u>wonderful</u> language to become a <u>successful</u> and <u>skillful</u> writer.





The suffixes -ful and -less have opposite meanings. An antonym is a word with the opposite meaning to another word.

Write the list word that is an antonym for each word.

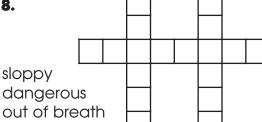
- 1. dirty
- 2. scared
- 3. weak
- 4. failed
- **5.** comfortable _____
- 6. helpful

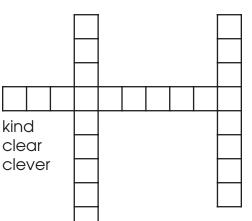
Use the definition clues to complete each puzzle with three list words.

7.



8.





Write the challenge word that names each category.

10. b, d, f

11. a, e, i

- **12.** -ful, -less
- 13. won der ful
- 14. re-, un-

A Lesson of Beauty



Some words do not follow common sound-spelling patterns. The spellings of these words must be memorized

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words by the number of vowels in them.

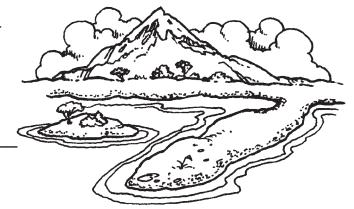
	List Wo	rds	one vowel	two vowels
1.	once _			
2.	forty _			
3.	meant _			
4.	young		three vowels	
5.	island			
6.	another			
7.	truly			
8.	against			
9.	beauty			The state of the s
10.	toward			
11.	calendar			Man (1)
12.	answer		·	
13.	often			The state of the s
14.	machine _		A STATE OF THE STA	
15.	cousin		(2)	3
3 001	Challen	ge Words		
16.	portrait			地震
17.	sculpture			200
18.	artistic			
19.	landscape			35 U"
20.	masterpiece			

My thoughtful young cousin often painted a picture of that island.



Write the list word that belongs with each group of words.

- 1. peninsula, mountain, _____
- **2.** aunt, uncle, _____
- **3.** twenty, sixty, _____
- 4. equipment, appliance, _____
- 5. pretty, handsome, _____
- **6.** month, date, _____



Use proofreading marks to correct the 11 mistakes in the paragraph.

Wunce upon a time there was a yung boy who would not study. He ment to study, but he always forgot. Thus, he would ofen need to guess an anser because he truely did not know it. While walking tward his house after school, he decided to lean aginst a tree. He watched a squirrel nibble on a nut. Anuther squirrel scampered up the tree. the squirrels were so fascinating the boy decided to learn about them That night he discovered how interesting it is to study.

Write the challenge word for each definition. Then use the picture code to answer the question below.

- **7.** a statue ___ __ __ __ ___________
- 8. a picture of a land scene ___ __ __ __ __ __ ________

What is the most expensive painting in the world?



Successful Spellers

Read and write each word. Then organize the list words using the guide words.

7		3
	} w	

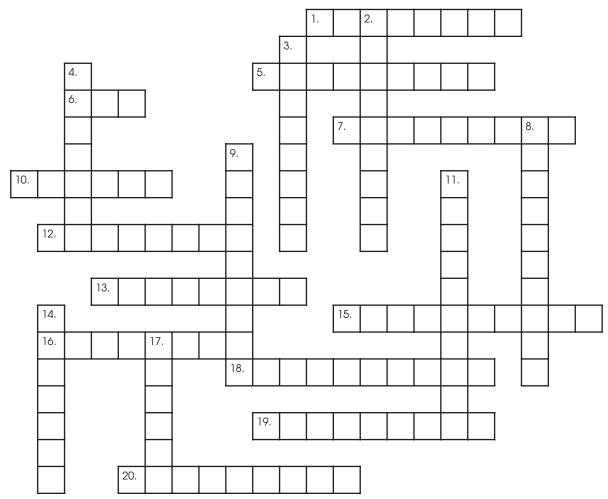
usin	g the guide word	ds.	
6	List Wo	ords	autumn/follow
1.	children		
2.	useless		
3.	Ave.		
4.	journey		
5.	knives		jockey/prism
6.	principle		
7.	everybody		
8.	uncertain		
9.	answer		
10.	background		realize/usual
11.	libraries		
12.	principal		
13.	machine		
14.	reappear		
15.	successful		8RAP)
3 00	Challer	nge Words	
16.			
	delicious		
18.	syllable		
20.	reptiles		



The <u>principal</u> sent <u>everybody</u> on <u>journeys</u> to <u>libraries</u> to become <u>successful</u> spellers.



Complete the crossword puzzle using the list and challenge words.



Across

- 1. voyages
- 5. tasty
- 6. the abbreviation for avenue
- 7. the main person
- 10. eating utensils
- 12. to show up again
- 13. youngsters
- **15.** a ruling group
- **16.** a unit of spoken language
- **18.** full of accomplishments
- 19. every person
- 20. a basic belief

Down

- 2. not sure
- 3. cold-blooded animals with backbones
- 4. a device that does a job
- 8. the layer of gases that surround Earth
- 9. places where books are kept
- 11. the part of a picture that is in the distance
- 14. without any use
- 17. a reply to a question



				* •	
accuse	competition	fowl	machine	president	submarine
activities	consonant	fraction	manage	princess	succeed
against	continent	frantic	Mar.	principal	successful
agreed	council	freight	Massachusetts	principle	suffix
alligator	countries	frighten	masterpiece	prize	surface
allow	cousin	fruit	meant	problem	surprise
				•	
allowance	cracker	galaxy	message	protein	syllable
anchor	crayon	galleries	mice	prove	tasteless
animal	crew	garbage	mighty	queen	taxes
another	cricket	garden	mile	radio	teeth
answer	crocodile	geese	miner	radishes	temperature
antenna	custom	geography	mineral	raisins	their
apply	daily	geometry	Minnesota	Rd.	themselves
Apr.	damage	glacier	minor	reappear	there
artistic	Dec.	glossary	moisture	rearrange	thermometer
asteroids	decided	goal	monkey	recess	they
astronaut	delicious	Gov.	monkeys	recycle	they're
athletes			mountain	refuse	thieves
	delight	government			
atmosphere	dessert	governor	multiplication	remove	thoughtful
attack	destroy	graph	muscle	replace	threw
attic	diagram	grasshopper	musical	reptiles	throat
Aug.	dictionary	grove	myself	rescue	through
Ave.	different	guesses	narrow	review	tomorrow
average	disappoint	hail	neighbor	rewind	tortoises
avoid	discourage	halves	neither	rhinoceros	touchdown
awoke	discovery	harmful	New Jersey	rhyme	toward
background	distance	harmony	nickel	rhythm	tractor
balance	division	hawk	Nov.	rocket	truly
basic	downtown		nutrition		
		headquarters		sandwiches	turkeys
beach	Dr.	heartbeat	obey	saucer	type
beauty	eager	heroic	ocean	scarves	unbeaten
biography	earphone	highways	Oct.	school	uncertain
biologist	earthquake	hockey	often	science	unequal
boiled	echo	holidays	Olympic	sculpture	unfair
bottom	ecology	hospital	once	season	unfinished
boundary	edge	huge	opinion	seaweed	unfriendly
brain	eighth	humidity	orangutan	secret	universe
brainstorm	either	icicle	orchestra	senator	unknown
breathe	employ	idea	outline	sentence	unwrap
breathless	erase	Illinois	oxen	Sept.	urge
bridge	escape	insects		shadow	useless
			oxygen		
bruise In a large	everybody	instance	oyster	shelves	valley
budge	everywhere	instant	package	shown	value
buzzes	exercise	introduce	painful	shriek	vegetable
cacti	explain	island	peace	silence	vertebrates
calendar	faithful	issue	Pennsylvania	since	view
calves	families	Jan.	performance	skiing	vitamin
capitol	fearless	jockey	person	skillful	vowel
capsize	feast	journeys	photocopy	slice	voyage
careless	Feb.	judge ,	picnic	snowboarding	windward
cheerleader	few	juice	piece	source	wolves
chessboard	fiction	knives	plastic	species	woman
children	field		pledge	•	
		ladybug		spice	women
chocolate	finally	landscape	poem	spoke	wonderful
clerk	flight	ledge	portrait	spotless	wrote
cloudburst	forth	leopard	powerful	spruce	yacht
cloudless	forty	libraries	precipitation	St.	yardstick
clue	foul	library	predators	stack	yield
coast	found	loaves	prefix	stray	yogurt
cocoa	fourth	luggage	Pres.	students	young
					•



Page 4

a: basic, radio, glacier; ai: daily, brain, explain; a-e: erase, escape; ay: crayon, stray; ey: obey, they; eigh: eighth, neighbor, freight

Page 5

1. eighth; 2. explain; 3. obey; 4. crayon; 5. freight; 6. stray; Dear Jane,

I saw a **glacier** on the **basic daily** boat tour. I cannot **erase** the magnificent image from my **brain**. I asked the captain and crew if I could **radio** my **neighbor**. However, **they** were too busy trying to **escape** the bad weather. Talk to you soon.

Sincerely, Daisy

7. hail; 8. temperature;9. precipitation;10. thermometer; 11. humidity;hurricane

Page 6

about/family: agreed, beach, eager, ecology, either; famous/nibble: feast, field, jockey, monkey, neither; niche/young: queen, seaweed, secret, species, yield

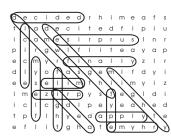
Page 7

- monkey;
 Ecology;
 eager;
 feast;
 queen;
- 6. Seaweed; 7. either; algae;
- 8. species, beach; 9. neither, field; 10. agreed, yield;
- 11. secret, jockey,;
- 12. crocodile; 13. biologist;
- 14. rhinoceros;
- 15. orangutan; 16. leopard

Page 8

one syllable: flight, type, mile, rhyme, prize; two syllables: delight, surprise, apply, myself, mighty; three syllables: icicle, idea, decided, finally, diagram

Page 9



- 1. biography; 2. library;
- 3. glossary; 4. fiction;
- 5. dictionary; the "fin"ish

Page 10

o: poem, echo, introduce, cocoa; o-e: spoke, wrote, awoke, grove; oa: coast, throat, goal, cocoa; ow: shown, narrow, tomorrow, shadow; cocoa

Page 11

- 1. cocoa; 2. poem; 3. coast;
- 4. tomorrow; 5. grove;
- 6. introduce; 7. wrote;
- 8. shadow; 9. echo; 10. throat;
- 11. shown; 12. awoke;
- 13. narrow; 14. goal;
- 15. spoke; 16. ocean;
- 17. discovery; 18. geography;
- 19. valley; 20. continent; Challenger Deep

Page 12

/u/̄: huge, view, rescue, few, refuse, value, accuse; /u/̄: clue, school, prove, juice, fruit, crew, issue, bruise

Page 13

- 1. juice; 2. huge; 3. crew; 4. clue; 5. rescue; 6. fruit;
- 7. bruise; 8. view;

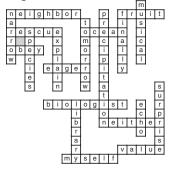
Luke just read the latest issue of the school newspaper. An author of one of the articles was trying to accuse Luke's class of making the mess in the lunchroom last Tuesday. Luke knew this was not true. He decided he must prove it to more than a few students. Luke interviewed the custodian. The custodian agreed that Luke's class did not refuse to clean up. In fact, the custodian added that they knew the value of a clean lunchroom. Luke now had his proof.

r h y t h M h a r m O n y	
Z	
m u s i c A I	
performanc	е
orchesTra	

Page 14

eager, echo, explain, finally, fruit, myself, narrow, neighbor, neither, obey, rescue, species, surprise, tomorrow, value

Page 15



Page 16

nouns: moisture, council, boundary, downtown, mountain, allowance, oyster; verbs: destroy, allow, avoid, employ, boiled, disappoint, found; voyage

Page 17

- 1. found; 2. mountain;
- 3. oyster; 4. avoid;
- 5. allowance; 6. employ;
- 7. voyage; 8. council;
- 9. boiled; 10. allow;
- 11. moisture; 12. boundary;
- 13. disappoint;
- 14. downtown; 15. destroy; heartbeat, breathe, muscles, exercise, oxygen; About seven quarts of oxygen are required to run a one-hundred-yard dash.

Page 18

atomic/freckle: attack, attic, cracker, clerk, frantic; handicap/picture: hawk, heroic, hockey, nickel, picnic; pink/trademark: plastic, shriek, stack, rocket, tractor

Page 19

1. attack; 2. hockey; 3. hawk; 4. attic; 5. plastic; 6. nickel; 7. shriek; 8. cracker, clerk; 9. heroic, rocket; 10. picnic, frantic; 11. tractor, stack; Olympic, competition, skiing, snowboarding, Athletes; skeleton

Page 20

one syllable: ledge, pledge, bridge, judge, edge, budge, urge; two syllables: package, message, garbage, damage, luggage, manage; three syllables: average, discourage

Page 21

1. manage, damage;

2. judge, edge; 3. pledge, ledge; 4. package, message;

- 5. urge, badge, luggage;
- 6. average, bridge;
- 7. discourage, garbage

	n	u	t	r	i	t	i	0	n
	٧	е	g	е	t	а	b	Τ	е
	m	i	n	е	r	а	1		
	٧	i	t	а	m	i	n		
	р	r	0	t	е	i	n		
'									

trillion

Page 22

distance, instance, princess, recess, saucer, science, sentence, silence, since, slice, source, spice, spruce, succeed, surface

Page 23

- 1. princess; 2. science;
- 3. saucer; 4. recess;
- 5. spice; 6. sentence;
- 7. spruce; 8. slice; 9. source;
- 10. distance; 11. since;
- 12. silence; 13. succeed;
- 14. instance; 15. surface;
- 16. cricket; 17. ladybug;
- 18. grasshopper; 19. insects;
- 20. antenna; STINK BUG

Page 24

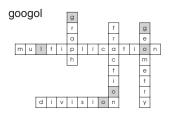
a: woman, balance, animal, instant, hospital; e: garden, problem, students, frighten, different; o: person, custom, bottom, season, opinion

Page 25

- 1. balance; 2. problem;
- 3. hospital; 4. woman;
- 5. animal; 6. instant;
- 7. bottom; 8. custom;
- 9. opinion;

All the students from Mr. Melby's class met in front of the school early Saturday morning. It was spring, the season to plant their class garden. Each person was to plant a different kind of seed. Mr. Melby was in charge of creating a scarecrow to frighten the crows away. They calculated that if every student planted 50 seeds, the class would plant 1,250 seeds altogether. How many students are in Mr. Melby's class? 25 students

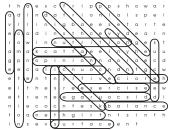




Page 26

one syllable: clerk, pledge; two syllables: council, voyage, attack, surface, succeed, distance, frighten, balance; three syllables: allowance, heroic, discourage, average, opinion

Page 27



The Scripps Howard National Spelling Bee started in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five. There were nine contestants in this event.

Page 28

month: Jan., Feb., Mar., Apr., Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec.; address: Ave., St., Rd.; person: Gov., Pres.; address and person: Dr.

Page 29

2. Sept.; 3. Apr.; 4. Nov.; 5. Aug.; 6. Oct.;

7. Mar.; 8. Jan.; 9. Dec.; 10. Pres., Ave.; 11. Gov., St.;

12. Dr., Rd.; 'gov-ern-ment, 'cap-i-tol, 'sen-a-tor, 'gov-er-nor, 'pres-i-dent

Page 30

background, brainstorm, cheerleader, chessboard, cloudburst, earphone, earthquake, everybody, everywhere, headquarters, outline, photocopy, themselves, touchdown, yardstick

Page 31

- 1. yardstick; 2. everybody;
- 3. headquarters;
- 4. themselves; 5. touchdown;
- 6. everywhere; 7. cloudburst;

- 8. photocopy; 9. chessboard;
- 10. background; 11. outline;
- 12. earthquake; 13. earphone;
- 14. brainstorm;
- 15. cheerleader; 16. Asteroids;
- 17. galaxy; 18. astronaut;
- 19. universe; 20. atmosphere; one hundred eighty-six

Page 32

five or less letters: there, piece, fowl, minor, miner, their, peace, threw, foul, forth; six or more letters: fourth, they're, principal, through, principle

Page 33

fourth (next after third)—forth (forward), piece (a part of something)—peace (freedom from fighting), minor (small in importance)—miner (a person who digs for minerals), foul (unpleasant)—fowl (a bird), principle (a basic belief)—principal (the head of a school)

1. They're, their, there;

2. threw, through

С	а	р	S	i	Z	е	
			u				W
			b				i
			m				n
			а		У		d
			r		а		w
			i		С		а
		а	n	С	h	0	r
			е		t		d

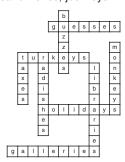
cruise crews

Page 34

es: taxes, buzzes, sandwiches, radishes, guesses; s: turkeys, holidays, monkeys, highways, journeys; ies: countries, libraries, galleries, families, activities

Page 35

- 1. families, countries;
- 2. highways, activities;
- 3. sandwiches, journeys



- 4. New Jersey; 5. Illinois;
- 6. Minnesota; 7. Pennsylvania;
- 8. Massachusetts;
- St. Joseph, Missouri

Page 36

caboose/knee: cacti, calves, children, geese, halves; knew/scene: knives, loaves, mice, oxen, scarves; shallow/wonderful: shelves, teeth, thieves, wolves, women,

Page 37

1. calves; 2. geese; 3. halves; 4. teeth; 5. shelves; 6. cacti;

7. oxen; 8. knives; 9. thieves;

10. scarves; 11. women; 12. mice; 13. loaves;

14. children; 15. wolves; qeckos

Reptiles are cold-blooded vertebrates. This means that their body temperatures stay about the same temperature as their surroundings.

Alligators, lizards, snakes, and tortoises are examples of these scaly-skinned animals. Many reptiles are predators, which means they hunt other animals for food.

Page 38

re-: replace, remove, review, rewind, recycle, rearrange, reappear; un-: unfair, unwrap, unbeaten, unfriendly, uncertain, unequal, unfinished, unknown

Page 39

1. unwrap; 2. recycle;

3. unbeaten; 4. unknown;

5. unfriendly; 6. reappear;

7. unfinished; 8. review; 9. replace: 10. unequal:

11. unbeaten; 12. remove;

13. rearrange; 14. uncertain;

15. unfair; 16. dessert;

17. chocolate; 18. delicious;

19. yogurt; 20. raisins;

St. Louis

Page 40

-ful: powerful, painful, skillful, wonderful, harmful, thoughtful, successful, faithful; -less: careless, useless, fearless, spotless, cloudless, breathless, tasteless

Page 41

- 1. spotless; 2. fearless;
- 3. powerful; 4. successful;
- 5. painful; 6. useless;

7. tasteless, faithful, wonderful; 8. careless, harmful, breathless; 9. thoughtful, cloudless, skillful; 10. consonant; 11. vowel; 12. suffix; 13. syllable; 14. prefix

Page 42

one vowel: forty, truly; two vowels: once, meant, young, island, toward, answer, often; three vowels: another, against, beauty, calendar, machine, cousin

Page 43

1. island; 2. cousin; 3. forty; 4. machine; 5. beauty;

6. calendar

Once upon a time there was young boy who would not study. He meant to study, but he always forgot. Thus, he would often need to guess an answer because he truly did not know it. While walking toward his house after school, he decided to lean against a tree. He watched a squirrel nibble on a nut. Another squirrel scampered up the tree. The squirrels were so fascinating the boy decided to study about them. That night he discovered how interesting it is to study.

Page 44

autumn/follow: answer, Ave., background, children, everybody; jockey/prism: journey, knives, libraries, machine, principal, principle; realize/usual: reappear, successful, uncertain, useless

Page 45

