

40 units of self-study vocabulary exercises

Intermediate to upper-intermediate

with tests

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Vocabulary in practice 5

40 units of self-study vocabulary exercises

Liz Driscoll with Glennis Pye

with tests



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To the student

This book will give you the chance to practise your vocabulary in a fun way.

Vocabulary in Practice 5 has:

- 40 units of short, enjoyable exercises each unit practises groups of words which belong together
- 4 Tests one after every 10 units, helping you to remember the words from those units
- an Answer Key
- a Word List this is a list of all the words in each unit with information about how the words are used.

You can use the book in two ways:

- 1 Start at the beginning of the book. Do units 1–40 and then do the Tests.
- 2 Look at the Contents. Do the units you think are important first. When you have finished the book, do the Tests.

You can do each unit in two ways:

- 1 Do the unit and check your answers in the Answer Key. Study the Word List and learn the words you got wrong. Then do the exercise again.
- 2 Study the Word List for the unit. Then do the unit and check your answers.

Note Do the exercises in this book in pencil. Then you can do the exercises again after a week or a month. Repeating the exercises will help you to remember the words.

Here are some ideas to help you to learn vocabulary:

- Write new words in a notebook: write the meaning in English or in your own language, then write a sentence using the word.
- List other related words: noun, verb, adjective [e.g. assertiveness/assert/assertive].
- Write the words in phrases, not in isolation: adjectives with nouns [e.g. immediate family], verbs with nouns [e.g. make a promise], words with prepositions [e.g. related to].
- Note anything particular about grammar [e.g. irregular verb form] or usage [e.g. slim (positive), skinny (negative)].
- List words in groups: words with opposite meanings [e.g. extrovert/introvert, make money / lose money], words with similar meanings [e.g. relation/relative, run-down/shabby].

We hope you find this book useful and that it makes learning English words fun.

Names

A Read what the woman is saying and then complete the form with the words in the box.

Hi! I'm Jean Jarvis. Actually, my full name is Jean Frances Jarvis but I don't like the name Frances, so not many people know that. I didn't much like my name before I got married either – I was Jean Smith then and that was a bit boring.

B	Complete	the	sentences	with	the	words	in	the	box.
---	----------	-----	-----------	------	-----	-------	----	-----	------

3	anonymous	autograph	raise name	married name	nickname	pseudonym

- 1 It is believed the attacker is dangerous and that he may be using a
- 2 An Anomy mould letter in connection with the murder was received. Police are working to find out who could have sent it.
- 3 Although she and her husband have been together for many years, the famous author has never used her had a little of the littl
- 4 In school my _____ was 'Legs' because I was so tall.
- 5 In the nineteenth century it was thought that women should not be writers, so Mary Ann Evans was forced to use a male ______.
- 6 The fans pushed and shoved, all hoping to get the player's

2 Family

A Match the underlined words with the definitions below.

There are six of us in my immediate family - I have three siblings, and my parents are both alive. My sister is adopted, so she's not actually related to me. But as far as I'm concerned, she's just the same as my two brothers. My dad was an only child, so he hasn't many relatives. But I still have a large extended family on my mum's side, because she was one of eight. Out of all my friends, I'm definitely the one with the most relations.

Every year we have a big family gathering. All the generations are there — from my great-grandmother who's very old now right down to some of her great-great-grandchildren, my cousin's children. I should know all my close relations, of course, but I don't always remember what they're called. Forgetting names runs in the family—we all do it! Distant relatives—like my grandmother's cousin's son—have no chance!

1	stages in a family history	generations
2	a family meeting or party	
3	brother(s) and sister(s)	
4	members of a family	, ,
5	parents, children, brothers and sisters	immediate (ca
6	not near in a family relationship	V
7	including family members such as aunts, uncles, cousins	1 .1 .00
8	someone without brothers or sisters	onlychild
9	near in a family relationship	
10	of the same family	
11	taken into a family and treated as their own by law	
12	is found very often in the family	runks) in the
В	Are these sentences true or false?	1
1	Your father is one of your siblings.	20101111111111111111111111111111111111
2	Your brother and your cousin are the same generation.	
3	Your friends are usually related to you.	
4	Your immediate family is usually smaller than your extended family.	
5	Your grandmother is a distant relation.	
6	Your distant relatives always live a long way away.	1450130441104010000000000000000000000000

3 Describing character (1)

A Complete the lists.

	adjective	noun		adjective	noun
1	assertive	asser givency)	7		capability
2	committed	mplicanul -	8		competitiveness
3	conscientious	committee.	9		decisiveness
4	enthusiastic		10	100	motivation
5	organised		11		reliability
6	ruthless	ver allinoch	12		self-assurance

E Complete the advert and letter of reference with the adjectives which match these definitions.

- 1 loyal and willing to work hard
- 2 wanting to win very much
- 3 not afraid to say what you want or think
- 4 very confident about your abilities
- 5 not caring if others suffer
- 6 able to plan carefully
- 7 can be trusted
- 8 puts a lot of effort into work
- 9 interested in and energetic about work
- 10 able to make decisions quickly and confidently
- 11 able to do things effectively
- 12 wants to do her work well

Are you any or all of the following?
completely (1)
highly (2)
absolutely (3)
100% (4)
really (5)

If the answer is yes, call this number now for more information about a job which could be just what you've been waiting for.

Kelly has been working as a secre years. She has shown herself to b	y with Kopac Services for the past three highly (6) person wi	z ho
is (7) and (8)	at all times. She has	
always been an extremely (9)	member of the team. Her	
ability to be (10)	at all times has meant that she has	
thrived in what can often be a sti	ful work environment. Kelly is a most (1	1)
secretary. A:	z is also highly (12)	.,
she has the potential to succeed	er future career.	

4 Describing character (2)

A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

aggressive bossy considerate emotional extroverted gullible indecisive introverted materialistic moody open placid secretive stubborn trustworthy

>	WHAT'S YOUR STYLE?
	We can tell a lot about someone by studying their handwriting. For example, it is said that untidy handwriting can tell us that person is (i), finding it difficult to make decisions. Handwriting which slopes to the right can be a sign of an (2) person who is frequently angry and even violent towards others. And handwriting with no dots over the letter 'i' may be that of someone who is (3), a quiet person who may have problems making friends. We asked an expert to look at several handwriting samples and here's what she had to say about them.
	What can you tell about a person from their handwriting? This person is an (4) person who cries easily. It's someone who hides their feelings and plans from others – someone I'd describe as (5) It's also someone who believes almost anything they're told – a very (6) type.
	What can you tell about a person from their handwriting? Looking at this balanced handwriting style tells us that this person is very (7) , always happy to talk about their feelings and thoughts. It is the person who makes an excellent friend, always loyal and honest. They have a gentle, (9) nature and are (10) , often thinking of how others might feel or what others might need.
	On the other hand, this is the writing of a (11) type who refuses to change their opinion. It's that of an extremely confident and (12) person. This is someone who enjoys telling others what to do – I'd call them 13) This person would be difficult to live with, a very type who often gets annoyed for no good reason. They also think that money and possessions are more important than anything else – 15) is the word I would use to describe that aspect of this person's character.

5 Describing appearance

A Put the words in the box into two groups.

	lanky obese petite plump skinny slim stoo	cky well-built
bi	pig/fat small/thin	
	B Match the words from A with the descript	ions.
1	She's tall, with a large, strong body.	(4)
2	2 He's too fat, in a way that is unhealthy.	
3	3 She's very thin in an unattractive way.	
4	He's short, but strong and heavy.	
5	5 She's short, with a small body.	***************************************
6	6 He's thin in an attractive way.	
7	7 She's tall, but very thin.	
8	B He's a little fat, but in a pleasant way.	
C	C Complete the sentences with build or figu	ure.
1	My elder cousin has the of a rugh	by player.
2	The actress had a beautiful slim	
3	My mum has kept her quite well her fifties.	considering she's i
4	Police are looking for a young man of slim but mu	scular
5	5 My sister does a lot of sport and has a very athletic	
6	6 I'll lose my if I eat too much cho	colate.
	We use to refer to the shape and usually in connection with strength and muscle.	
8	B We use to describe shape, especial or not, and usually only for women.	lly whether it is att

6 How you feel

A Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 The driver became grateful / suspicious when the customs officer started asking questions about what was in the back of the truck.
- 2 I was furious / offended with him. He had promised not to say anything and then went and told everyone.
- 3 Nothing seems to have gone right recently, so I feel very amazed / negative about just about everything.
- 4 We were delighted / enthusiastic with their decision it was exactly what we had been hoping for.
- 5 I'm much more positive / impressed about my future now that I've passed all my exams.
- 6 She was in love and felt ashamed / reckless not caring what anyone thought or what happened to her next.

D	Matak	460	odbox	, , , o u do	Eug ma	A	variale.	460	00 440 04	prepositions
D	Match	HIG	Other	WOIUS	110111	H	AAICH	HILE	COLLECT	hichosinous

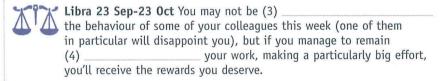
1	x	about	4	for
2			5	of
3		by	6	with

Complete the paragraphs with the words and prepositions from B.





Virgo 23 Aug-22 Sep This week, you'll be (1) ___ the successes you'll have. They'll be all the more surprising considering the difficult times you've been having recently - there's no doubt you'll be your change in fortune.





Scorpio 24 Oct-21 Nov Think long and hard before doing anything unusual this week. You may find that a friend of yours will be

(5)	our	actions	and	will	refuse	to	speak to
you for some time. You risk feeling	(6)						yourself
and wishing you'd never done it.							

7 Describing things (1)

A Find twelve adjectives in the grid. Put them into two groups.

j	0	u	t	r	a	g	e	0	u	S	1	r	0	u	S	k	С
О	f	С	h	t	h	r	e	a	t	e	n	i	n	g	t	a	r
р	r	О	m	i	S	i	n	g	r	e	a	g	h	0	r	m	i
X	О	У	О	n	W	p	t	r	e	m	e	n	d	0	u	S	m
u	f	i	n	a	р	р	r	0	p	r	i	a	t	e	n	r	i
p	a	t	h	e	t	i	С	a	р	р	a	1	1	i	n	g	n
r	q	u	e	Z	u	n	a	С	С	e	p	t	a	b	1	e	a
a	r	k	1	e	t	g	S	е	n	S	a	t	i	0	n	a	1
ь	e	r	i	d	i	С	u	1	О	u	S	h	О	р	1	111	r

positive	negative	×
303124134444444441717191719171917191719171917191		

B Complete the sentence	s with the words f	rom A.

В	Complete	the	sentences	with	the	words	from	A.
---	----------	-----	-----------	------	-----	-------	------	----

1	If the result of a football match great excitement and interest.	is, it causes a feeling of
2	If a dress is	for a particular occasion, it is unsuitable.
3	If the price of a car is	, it makes you very angry.
4	If someone's enthusiasm is	, it is very large or great.
5	If someone's behaviour isunpleasant will happen.	, it is possible that something
6	If a piece of work is	, it is too bad to be approved of.
		, it holds your attention.
8	If a restaurant looks a visit is going to be successful a	from the outside, it looks as if and enjoyable.
9	If the food in a restaurant is	, it is very bad.
10	If a team's performance is	, it is very bad, weak or useless.

11 If a suggestion is ______, it is very silly or foolish. 12 If the price of a house is ______, it is morally wrong.

8 Describing things (2)

A Circle the correct words to complete the adverts.

- WOMEN'S hair drier, unused, still in its <u>high-quality / original</u> leather case. £10 only. Tel: 01865 248978
 - Keyboard with instruction books, CD and earphones, ideal / stylish for beginner.
 Tel: 01865 246702

SOFA in eye-catching / handy orange and brown, seats three.

£25.

Tel: 01325 35891

5

MEN'S ski jacket, large size, dark blue, detachable sleeves for warm weather, very irresistible / versatile.

Tel: 01865 311104

PERSONAL CD-PLAYER, with <u>reliable / sophisticated</u> playback options, boxed and unused. £220 for both. Tel: 01325 31793 Video recorder VHS, black slim-line model, good working order, fair condition, great practical / value for money at £20. Tel: 07866 8238868

3

B Complete the adverts with the other words from A.

GARDEN swing, suitable for children from 2 years, bargain at £15.

Tel: 01865 751613

TWO wall lamps, unused, brass/mahogany, very

£20 the pair.

Tel: 01865 798181

FILIGREE bracelet and matching earrings,

jewellery, but unwanted gift. £12 ono.

Tel: 01865 368013

COOKER, 50 cm wide, ten years old, very _____.

Too small for new kitchen. Accept £20.

Tel 01388 762569

WOMEN'S winter coat with hood, size 14 _____ rather than fashionable. Worn twice. £25 ono.

Tel: 01325 700479

FOLD-UP bike,

size for car boot or for carrying on trains.

Tel: 01748 822139

9 City life

A Match the underlined words with the definitions below.

This city, like any other, is <u>densely populated</u> and it can be difficult to decide which part of the <u>built-up area</u> you want to live in.

If it's <u>urban</u> living you're looking for, try the old <u>commercial district</u> in the centre of the city. Just ten years ago, this could only have been described as a <u>deprived area</u>. Many of the buildings were <u>derelict</u> or <u>run-down</u> until quite recently when a programme of <u>regeneration</u> began. Nowadays it's an <u>up-and-coming neighbourhood</u>, with several riverside <u>developments</u>, and property prices have risen over the past few months.

If you're in search of a <u>suburban</u> lifestyle, head for one of the <u>residential areas</u> several miles from the city centre. Some of the <u>suburbs</u> to the south of the city have modern <u>estates</u> with excellent <u>local amenities</u> as well as being within easy reach of the city centre.

1	no longer used and in bad condition	derelict				
2	areas where people live outside the city centre					
3	place where there are a lot of buildings					
4	relating to cities or towns					
5	not having the necessary things for a pleasant life					
6	with a lot of people living close together					
7	no longer in good condition					
8	areas of new buildings					
9	area of a city likely to be successful soon					
10	part of a city with lots of shops and businesses					
11	areas of housing					
12	groups of houses built in a planned way					
13	improvement of a place					
14	nearby facilities that make life more comfortable					
15	not in the centre of a town or city	***************************************				
В	Are these sentences true or false?					
1	Post boxes and phone boxes are examples of local amenities.					
2	Many people work in derelict factories.					
3	In most cities people don't live in the commercial district.					
4	You find farms and parkland in built-up areas					

10 Housing problems

A Circle the correct words to complete the first part of the text.

More and more young adults are living together as sharers in houses and flats. This may mean that there is less of a (1) housing shortage / mortgage than originally predicted. While the news is positive, (2) deposit / homelessness still remains a problem, with a large number of families in bed and breakfast and temporary (3) accommodation / first-time buyer. More affordable (4) council housing / rent is needed for such families, plus (5) hostels / tenants for those forced to (6) evict / squat in empty buildings or to (7) home owner / sleep rough on the streets of the city.

B Use the other words from A to complete the second part of the text.

Jonathan Abram is 25 and moved here from New Zealand five years ago. He's lived in six shared households since then. 'My favourite home belonged to someone who was a (1) _______ and needed a bit of help to pay his (2) ______ which he'd agreed with the bank. There were six people living in the house altogether — five (3) ______ and the fellow it belonged to. The five of us paid (4) ______ for our rooms each month as well as a small (5 we moved in I had an instant group of from



Complete the sentences with words from A and B.

- 1 A ______ has never owned a home before.
 2 People who live in ______ often have to share a room.
 3 A ______ is someone who has bought a house or flat.
- 4 There isn't much cheap ______ in many cities.
- is someone who pays for the use of a room or rooms.
- 6 The money an owner borrows from a bank is called a ______.

Test 1 (Units 1 -10)

A	Complete the conversation. Write one word in each space.
A:	First of all, what's your (1) ?
B:	Barrell.
A:	Is that your (2) name?
B:	No, I'm single.
A:	And your (3) name?
B:	Jania, that's J-A-N-I-A.
A:	That's an unusual name. And what's your middle name (4)
B:	F – for Frances.
A:	And your (5)? Ms?
B:	No, it's Dr actually.
A:	Thank you, Dr Barrell. Are you (6) to Dr Nick Barrell?
B:	Yes, he's a (7) relative. I don't know him very well.
A:	So, medicine (8) in the family, does it?
B:	Yes, lots of us are doctors.
A:	Are there any doctors in your (9) family?
В:	Both my parents are doctors. But there are only the three of us. I'm an (10) child.
1 s 2 d 3 l 4 l	Circle the word for each person. skinny / slim obese / stocky anky / petite olump / well-built Replace the underlined words with six adjectives from the box.
a	ppalling eye-catching handy original outrageous promising reliable versatile
	The thought was very silly or foolish.
	Her coat is <u>very attractive and noticeable</u> .
	Her work is showing signs that it will be successful.
	Your work is too bad to be approved of.
	This bag is able to be used for many different purposes.
6	A mobile phone is <u>useful or convenient</u> on the train.

Test 1 (Units 1 -10)

I	The <u>underlined</u> words are in the wrong senter correct word for each sentence.	nces. Write the
1	My boss is <u>emotional</u> – he doesn't care about any pain he causes to other people.	
2	She's being <u>aggressive</u> about her exam results – we don't know if she passed or failed.	
3	If you disagree with him, he'll just argue back. He can be very <u>secretive</u> – and it's very unpleasant.	
4	He's very <u>materialistic</u> about his work – he always finishes everything off before he goes home.	Westerlandschaft und der der der der der der der der der de
5	The bride got very <u>ruthless</u> at the wedding. She cried when she left for her honeymoon.	NATIONAL STATE OF THE STATE OF
6	All she talks about is money – she's become so conscientious these days.	
E	Circle the adjective which describes how each	person feels.
1	'I can't believe you took the money without asking!'	delighted / furious
2	'Wow, that's amazing! Did you really do it yourself?'	impressed / reckless
3	'I'm not saying it'll be easy, but I'm sure we can manage it.'	offended / positive
4	'Thank you very much for helping me with my car. It was very kind of you.'	amazed / grateful
5	'That'll never work. It's much too complicated and we don't have enough help.'	ashamed / negative
6	'This is great – I really love it. Everyone should try it!'	enthusiastic / suspicious
	Complete the paragraph. Write one word in e	
	I moved here five years ago. At first I lived in rented (1)	in the centre
	of the city. I was one of four (2) in all, and	d we lived above a shop, in
	what wasn't really a (3) area – we didn't	
1	The local (4) were great – there were sho	
	there were some great pubs too. But the man who owned the	place wanted it for his
	daughter, so he decided to (5)	moved in with my cousin
	and his family, who lived in the (6)	
	in the city centre wasn't great – I had to get up much earlier. So	
1	and I decided to buy a place. We had enough money for a (7)	
1	DOWN MA DAV A MASSIVA IXI	

11 Modern living

A Complete the text with the words in the box.

commute downshift hectic lifestyle nine-to-five quality of life rat race stress under pressure working conditions work-life balance

Until recently, I didn't have a very healthy (1)					
I worked as a publisher for a large company based in London, and I was					
always (2) to meet deadlines and get the books					
published. The schedules were really (3) last					
year, and there was a lot of (4) in my working					
life. Don't get me wrong, my (5) were fine. I					
had a large office, with a beautiful view over the Thames. I had the latest					
computer and a secretary too. In addition, I earned a very good salary. The					
problem was that my (6) was completely					
wrong. I was away from my lovely home in the country far too much. And not					
only did I work very long hours, but I had to (7)					
into London every day by train to get to the office.					
One Friday evening, after the journey home had taken me four hours					
because of a rail accident, I decided I had to get out of the					
(8)					
(9) and have more time for myself, my family					
and friends, then I needed a (10) job which					
would give me more free time. Next day I saw an advert for a sales assistant in					
a local bookshop and put my house on the market. If I was going to					
(11), then I needed to make some economies					
- and a smaller home was the first step. I've been working in the bookshop					
and living in my cottage ever since!					

B Circle the person who is more likely to do these things.

- 1 have a nine-to-five job a taxi driver or an office worker
- 2 have more stress a yoga teacher or a secondary school teacher
- 3 commute an accountant or a gardener
- 4 be under pressure a nurse or a ski instructor
- 5 find himself in the rat race an office cleaner or a marketing manager
- 6 have a hectic day a doctor or a museum attendant

12 Describing clothes

A Circle the materials and underline the patterns.

spotted(linen) woolstriped silk patterned checked cotton plain flowery denim ly cra

B Match the materials from A with the lists of clothes they are often used for. Use each word once only.

1 _____

2 _____

4

6

cardigan, gloves, jumper, scarf

cropped top, cycling shorts, leggings, swimsuit

blouse, shirt, T-shirt, underwear

shirt, scarf, tie, underwear

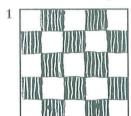
blouse, hat, suit, dress

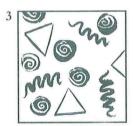
dress, jeans, jacket, skirt

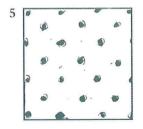
Match the adjectives from A with the patterns.

3

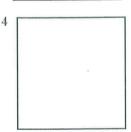
5













13 Fashion

1 one piece of clothing

A Match the underlined words with the definitions below.

I've been invited to a conference and a formal dinner afterwards and I'm wondering what to wear. I'll need something quite smart for the conference itself and an outfit for the evening, perhaps a trouser suit and blouse. But what should I buy? I once had a silk dress made-to-measure in Hong Kong, but usually I wear high-street fashions and buy them off-the-peg. I usually wear casual clothes, and would always choose a garment which was machine washable rather than dry-clean only. My sister-in-law, however, loves haute couture and has her favourite designer label. She always knows about the latest trend and has even been to Paris to see someone's spring collection. Perhaps I should ask her advice. On the other hand, she's got more money than I have, so perhaps I shouldn't!

2	clothes made by a famous designer
3	a set of clothes that are worn together
4	not suitable for special occasions
5	can be washed in a washing machine
6	clean, tidy and stylish
7	made specially for you
8	expensive clothes of original design and high quality
9	not made specially for you
10	clothes sold in shops
11	new development in clothing
12	can't be washed in a washing machine
13	a clothes designer's latest styles, shown
	every season
В	Are these sentences true or false?
1	A suit, shirt and tie is an example of a garment.
2	People often wear casual clothes when they're relaxing.
3	High-street fashions cost more than haute couture.
4	You can wash dry-clean only clothes at home.
5	Made-to-measure clothes should fit better than off-the-peg.
6	A T-shirt and shorts is an example of a smart outfit.

14 Catalogue shopping

A Match the sentence halves to make parts of an advertisement. Write the letters in the box below.

PEDAL YOUR WAY TO FITNESS AND HEALTH FOR ONLY

£199!

- 2 Otherwise, order processed within 48 hours
- 3 We will exchange any unwanted items by return of post
- 4 Offer subject to availability
- 5 Send your order form and payment details

- 1 We *quarantee* next-day *delivery* a and not for despatch outside the UK.
 - b to Customer Services, JYK Bikes, Oxford OX27 3RW.
 - c and goods despatched within 14 days.
 - d for any purchase over £250.
 - e and refund the difference for any goods found cheaper elsewhere.

1						
1	2	2	3	4	 5	

OFFICE FURNITURE

B Complete part of an advertisement with the words in *italics* from A. Note that some words can be both nouns and verbs.

UNBEATABLE	VALUEI						
Allow 7-10 days for (1)	from receipt of						
order. If you are not satisfied with your (2)							
we (3)	a money-back						

(4) . Simply (5) . the

goods, undamaged and in the original packaging, within 28 days for a full (6) ______ or an (7) _____ for another item.

(8) by phone or website, or complete the attached

(9) with your address and method of

[10] and return to our [11] department.

Alternatively, visit our new department store at 13 River Street, Cambridge.

Please phone on 01235 678543 to check

(12) before commencing your journey.



15 Eating and health

A Complete the text with the words in the box.

One of the keys to enjoying a fit and active life is a (1)

additives balanced diet convenience foods eating habits fresh produce GM foods healthy eating junk food nutrients nutrition organic foods processed foods

1	A poor diet, on the other hand, is associated thirds of natural deaths in the West are believed and eading experts in (2) have drawn up guidelines for (3) have drawn up diet-linked diseases through	eved to be linked to diet, according and health. Medical authorit based on a large out the world.	to ies body
	 Eat a wide variety of foods to get the whole Limit (5) beca sodium and other (6) 	use most contain large amounts of	
	on (7) , such a (8) , such as ro	es burgers and chips, and eady-made meals from the superma	arket.
	Eat or cook your own (9) – instead. Where possible, buy (10) the use of artificial chemicals. (11)	– produced w may not harm	vithout 1 us,
	but they are not good for the environmen		
	Change your (12)	gradually.	
1	The <u>underlined</u> words are in the vectorect word for each description Vitamins add taste and smell to food. Vegunsaturated and the least harmful oil for a Water is the body's most common source	etable oils arecooking.	5
4	Found in bread, pasta, potatoes and rice.	of energy.	
3	<u>Fibre</u> is needed to replace skin and hair, a damaged cells. Found in meat, fish, milk,		
4	<u>Carbohydrate</u> is vital for flushing out was from the body.	te products	
5	<u>Protein</u> fills you up and accelerates waste the body. Occurs in dried fruit, nuts, bean		
6	Minerals are organic chemicals which proagainst disease.	tect the body	
7	<u>Fats</u> are non-organic substances, vital to g Calcium and zinc are two of the most im		

16 Money and banking

A Circle the correct words to complete the paragraph.

I've had my (1) bank statement / bank account with a bank in the local high street for ten years. This is very convenient and my (2) account number / deposit is very similar to my date of birth, so it's easy to remember. However, I've not always had a good relationship with the bank manager. I receive a (3) bank statement / deposit once a month, and this arrived yesterday. To my horror, my (4) balance / bank statement at the end of last month was only £3.47. I'd made a big (5) account number / withdrawal the previous week to buy a new bike. Fortunately, I get my pay cheque tomorrow, so I'll be able to make a (6) balance / deposit very soon.

В	Match	the ways	of paying	with	the	follow-up	statements.	Write	the
	letters	in the bo	ox below.						

- 1 You can pay by cash.
- a The money will come straight out of your account.
- 2 You can pay by cheque.
- b You won't have to pay until next month.
- 3 You can pay by chip and PIN.
- **c** There's a cashpoint over the road if you want to get some.
- 4 You can pay by debit card.
- **d** Just write your name and address on the back.
- 5 You can pay by credit card.
- e Can you remember your number?

1	2	3	4	5

Match six of the words from A and B with the definitions.

- 1 the amount of money in your bank account
- 2 money in the form of notes and coins
- 3 the paying of money into a bank account
- 4 machine from which you get money
- 5 list of money going into and out of a bank account
- 6 piece of paper which you sign to pay for something

17 Free time

A Match the sentence halves. Write the letters in the box below.

- 1 If you are into a hobby,
- 2 If you enrol for a class,
- 3 If you take part in an activity,
- 4 If you take up an interest,
- 5 If you socialise,
- 6 If you unwind,

- a you meet people and enjoy yourself.
- b you join with other people in it.
- c you relax, especially after working hard.
- d you are very interested in it.
- e you start doing it regularly.
- f you become a member of it.

1	 2	***************************************	3	 4	 5	**************************************	6	***************************************

B Complete the text with the words in the box and the verbs in *italics* from A.

evening class fan membership pastime spectator sport sports centre stadium

When I come home from work, I like to (1)	with a cup of tea.
Sometimes, especially towards the end of the	ne week, I like to go out and
(2)	at home and watch TV or read.
l didn't (3) squash ı	until five years ago, but now it's one of my
favourite hobbies. There are three courts at the	ne local (4) , and I play
there. It isn't far from my house, and (5)	isn't too expensive.
A lot of people who (6)	football both play and watch. But I'm
only interested in it as a (7)	- I don't (8)
any games myself. I've been a (9)	of Newcastle United since I
was a small child. I'd love to see them play	in their new (10) but
I really only see them on TV.	, ,
Opera is another (11)	of mine. I first went to the opera about
three years ago. Once a week, I go to a two	r-hour (12) which is
introducing me to the subject. Next year I'm	going to (13) on a
course about Mozart.	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o

Circle the correct answers.

- 1 People go to a party / the theatre to socialise.
- 2 People usually unwind in the evening / morning.
- 3 Football / Swimming is a very popular spectator sport.
- 4 Watching TV is probably the most popular evening class / pastime in the world.
- 5 If you take up singing, you might be into / take part in a concert.
- 6 People usually take exercise at a sports centre / stadium.

18 Travel

A	Complete the sentences with the words in the boxes.	
1	My wife's gone on a business to Tokyo.	journey
2	We went on a four-week of South-east Asia.	tour
3	My to work takes half an hour.	trip
	Consider Const. Aird on his shield	
4	Captain Cook died on his third to the Pacific.	crossing
5	We're going on a two-week Caribbean	cruise voyage
6	The from the island to the mainland takes an hour.	1-1-8
	an nour.	
7	It's a 12-hour from London to Bangkok.	drive
8	My dad gave me a into town.	flight
9	If you use the motorway, it's a four-hour	ride
10	C. 1-1 - 11 - 1 1 1 1	
10	Sir John Hunt led the successful 1953 Everest	excursion
11	My feet hurt when I got back from the three-day	expedition trek
11		
12	We're going on a classto York next Friday.	
В	Match the words from the boxes in A with the definitio	ns.
1	journey in an aeroplane	
2	act of travelling from one place to another	
3	holiday on a ship in which you visit many places	
4	journey in a car	
5	hard journey, often on foot	
6	journey across water	
7	journey with a specific purpose	
8	long journey for a special purpose	
9	long journey by sea or in space	
10	journey on a horse or bicycle, or in a car, bus, etc.	
	short journey that a group makes for pleasure	
	journey for pleasure in which you visit many places	

19 Describing places

Circle the correct words to complete the summarising sentences.

- 1 It's a town with houses painted pink and blue, and where there are pretty flowers everywhere. In other words, it's a <u>picturesque</u> / <u>unspoilt</u> town.
- 2 There's a market square full of people who are all very busy. In other words, there's a <u>bustling / crowded</u> market square.
- 3 There's a lovely beach that is quiet and private, away from people, buildings and roads. In other words, there's a lovely lively / secluded beach.
- 4 It's not a very pleasant place. It's just packed with visitors and souvenir shops. In other words, it's a very quaint / touristy place.
- 5 Our hotel was in rather bad condition. In other words, our hotel was rather shabby / sleepy.
- 6 We visited a mountain village that was a long way from anywhere else and not very easy to get to. In other words, we visited a remote / seedy mountain village.

B Complete the sentences with the other words from A.

This area is dotted with villages where there is little sign of life between the scorching hours of midday and four in the afternoon. At night people emerge

and hot. Drive along the tree-lined lanes and enjoy the cottages you'll come across every so often. Then you

the island. This area of the city is well known for its high crime rate and many of the hotels can only be described as . Although

in the North. Along this part of the coast most of the beaches are

 We suggest you drive further south if you're looking for a quieter time. Although Many tourists prefer

can be busy. The harbour area has several bars, clubs and discos and is very
______at
night. For a more peaceful

20 Booking a holiday

	erlined words are in the wrong sentences. Write the word for each sentence.
1 First, think your high s	about where you want to go on holiday –
	iday <u>itinerary</u> or two to get some ideases you could go.
	book your holiday, you'll need to pay a and the full amount two weeks before you go.
4 You'll pay	a lot more during the <u>travel insurance</u> .
5 Holidays an	e much cheaper in the <u>destination</u> .
	have any problems while you're away, get <u>brochure</u> .
	fore you leave, you'll receive a detailed <u>deposit</u> flight times and other arrangements for your trip.
accommod	te the sentences with the words ox. ation facilities representative -catering supplement transfer
	Sunshine Travel, can I help you?
Customer:	Ah yes, I'd like to make some enquiries about a holiday to Italy, please.
Travel agent:	What kind of (1) are you looking for?
Customer:	Well, I'd prefer to cook my own meals, so I'd like a (2) apartment or villa, with just a basic kitchen.
Travel agent:	Fine. Would you like somewhere well away from it all or do you want to be in a (3) with shops and restaurants, etc.
Customer:	I think nearer all the (4) is easier when you're on holiday. Also, I wouldn't want the (5) from the airport to take too long.
Travel agent:	You'd be just fine in one of our villas. A (6) from Sunshine Travel would visit you several times during your stay to make sure that everything was fine, so you'd have nothing to worry about.
Customer:	Oh great. Just one other question – would I have to pay a (7) if I wanted to have a vegetarian meal on the flights?

Travel agent: Oh no, that would be included in the price.

Test 2 (Units 11 -20)

A	Complete the conversation. W	/rite one word in each space.
A:	So, has your (1)self-employed?	of life improved since you became
В:	Oh, yes. There's much less (2)much better work-life (3)	, and I've managed to get a
A:	How's that happened?	
В:	Well, I used to (4)saving all that time now. I go to the and do yoga or an exercise class. I've (6) in things th	sports (5) every day ealso had time to take at are going on in the village.
A:		e as it was! But it must be nice being out of
	(8) on a Spanis work for myself, I can have more ho America next year. I'm going to take My wife's (10)	uch more pleasant way. I've decided to sh class next term, for example. Now that I bliday time and I want to go to South e (9) photography too. that, and it's something we can do together
В	Look at the jumbled letters. Fi material – and match them wit of the words are already in order.	ind two words – a pattern and a th the items of clothing. The letters der.
	spsoitltekd pdelaninim swtooripeld	chcoetctkeodn floliwnereyn palttycerrnead
1		
1 a	,	jacket
2	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	trousers
3 a	,	tie tie
	,	
5 a	,	shirt

jeans

Test 2 (Units 11 -20)

C Replace the underlined words.

er.

I saw an advert for a beautiful (1) set of clothes that are worn together in a magazine last week - a (2) clean, tidy and stylish silk trouser suit. I assumed it was (3) able to be washed in a washing machine, but in fact it's (4) not able to be washed in a washing machine. There's a money-back (5) promise that something will be done however, so I'm going to (6) send it back and ask for a

- (7) sum of money to be paid back. I'd rather have my money back than
- (8) change it for something similar and get another item.

1	5	
2	6	

- 7 3

Make compound nouns with one word from each box. Then complete the sentences with the compound nouns.

book card diet eating account balanced bank cheque credit eating healthy junk food habits number statement

- 1 I know burgers are ______ but I really love them!

- 4 I got a leaflet about ______ from the doctor's surgery.
- 5 If I use my _____, then I'll only pay next month.
- 6 Your _____ is written on your debit card.
- 7 I changed my ______ I used to eat too late at night.
- 8 According to my ______, I paid the bill on the 27th.

E Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 According to the itinerary / representative / transfer they sent us, we're visiting five islands
- 2 It's a direct <u>crossing / excursion / flight</u> from London to Johannesburg.
- 3 The villa was quite bustling / remote / touristy an hour's drive from the nearest town.
- 4 You could have a bigger room if you paid a deposit / destination / supplement.
- 5 In the afternoon, there's a coach drive / journey / tour of the island.
- 6 Horta is very lively / quaint / sleepy at night with lots of bars and clubs.

21 Inventing things

A Put the letters in order and find six verbs connected with

mventing ti	iligə.			
1 evides		4 n	g deis	
2 lnacuh				
3 rpodceu _		6 d	isvorec.	
B Complete th	ne text with the	correct for	rm of the ve	erbs from A.
and family enterplace names on to counters were (2 Darrow (3) over and (4) (5)	934, Charles Darro tained – he introdu he board were fron usin the first 5, the game the game from a re by an Englishwom	ced them to n Philadelph ng charms fi 000 sets him e in 1935. It i ent-and-sale	his board gar nia, where he com his wife's aself before Pa s sometiimes game which	ne, Monopoly. The lived, and the bracelet as models. arker Brothers took said that Darrow
forerunner ing	e text with the venious innovation elopment technology	ns inventio		
of the latest video table tennis. Its (2 who came up wit an open day at the	2)	ne, however was US io onal Laborat	r, was a simple physicist Will dea in just two tory. This was	e game of on-screen ly Higinbotham, o weeks in 1958 for
Technology devis a \$4million comp years, improved (of the microproce	uter, so was only pl 5)s ssor, meant that co	rst video cor layed in uni , especi mputer gam	mputer game, versities. Hov ally the (6) nes could beco	This was played or wever, within ten
Nolan Bushnell aı	n 1971, the first arcand a company calle	d Nutting A	ssociates.	
but since then late	ll's own company, o er (7)	created the 1	h as Nintond	eo game in 1974,

Sony PlayStation, have taken over the market.

22 Advertising

A Complete the text with the words in the box.

advert brand campaign commercial break jingle marketing product promote publicity slogan target audience

P	follote publicity slogali target audicine	
	agine that a company is preparing for the launch of a new range of	
	ten use an advertising agency for its (1)	
	e advertising team have to find out if a similar (2)	
	made by another company, what is special about this particular and who is likely to buy it. They	then have to think of
) and who is likely to buy it. They ays to (4) the new pizzas – perhap	
wa /E/	on TV showing a famous chef lif	ting one out of the oven. The
	ort film may be accompanied by a (6)	
(7)		a with pizzazz'. When the film
	ady, the advertising team decide the best time of day for broadcast,	
) If it was aimed at children, for	
	during the day. The (10)	
als	so include further (11) in magazin	es.
3	people to buy something something that is made in large quantities and sold	
4	a short phrase that is easy to remember	
5	advertise something to increase its sales or popularity	
6	a plan to do a number of things to achieve a special aim	
7	the name of something that is made by a particular company	
8	a short simple tune or song, used on TV	
9		
0	ways a company encourages people to buy their things	
1	people something is intended for	

23 At the doctor's

A Match the underlined words with the definitions below.

I last went to the doctor's before I went to South-east Asia. The doctor gave me a <u>prescription</u> for anti-malaria tablets, but warned me that avoiding mosquito bites was the only really effective form of <u>prevention</u> against malaria. Apparently the <u>infection</u> can take up to one year to develop. If you have any <u>illness</u> or flu-like <u>symptoms</u>, such as a headache, a <u>cough</u> and aching muscles, especially within three months of your return home, you have to see your doctor immediately.

The doctor also told me to make an <u>appointment</u> with the nurse to get a <u>vaccination</u> against typhoid and another against Hepatitis A. I hate the thought of an <u>injection</u>, but I had no choice if I wanted to travel to Laos and Cambodia. I'd heard of someone who'd felt unwell and had been covered in a red <u>rash</u>. When his <u>condition</u> got worse, he'd had a <u>blood test</u> and this had diagnosed typhoid. Similarly, Hepatitis A is something I'd prefer to avoid. It's caused by a <u>virus</u> found in dirty food or water, and is <u>infectious</u>, so can be caught from other people with the <u>disease</u>.

1	the act of stopping something happening	
2	area of small spots that appear on your skin when you are ill	
3	piece of paper from the doctor that says what medicine you need	
4	illness which has a name and is recognised by certain symptoms	
5	arrangement to see someone at a particular time	
6	the state someone is in	
7	that can be easily passed on to another person	-
8	the sending out of air from your throat and mouth with a sudden, loud noise	
9	the putting of a drug into someone with a needle	
10	changes in your body that are signs of illness	
11	a very small organism which causes disease	
12	an injection to prevent someone getting a disease	
13	a disease in part of your body that is caused by a bacteria or virus	
14	analysis of your blood, which can identify disease	
15	state of being in bad health	

24 Crime

A	Match	the	headings	with	the
	newsp	ape	r articles.		

- 1 Arson case solved
- 2 Crime rate rises
- 3 Hunt for suspect
- 4 Men held after theft
- 5 Teenager jailed for rape
- 6 Police investigate assault and mugging

1	2	3
4	5	6

B Find eight types of crime in the articles and headings in A.

4 d

5 m

6 ra_____

7 s.....

8 t_____

a

Police are appealing for help in identifying a woman caught shoplifting on close circuit TV yesterday afternoon. They also want to question a witness who is known to have been entering the clothes shop in Darlington as the thief escaped.

Two unemployed youths have been charged with stealing a Fiat Uno after an incident outside a house in Park Drive. They will also face charges of drink driving.

A man was attacked as he walked home last night. The thieves ran off with his wallet. Police have released photofit pictures after the victim gave detailed descriptions of his attackers.

A 63-year-old widow will be sentenced next month after she admitted setting fire to her council house. This is the fourth time the woman has committed the same offence.

Last month there were 37 reports of crime in the Crook area compared with 26 in July, despite the introduction of a Neighbourhood Watch scheme intended to address crime prevention.

C

A 19-year-old has been imprisoned for four years for dragging a 36-year-old woman from her car at gunpoint and sexually assaulting her. The youth was also found guilty of car hijacking and armed robbery.

25 Languages

Match the sentence halves. Write the letters in the box below.

- 1 If you are monolingual,
- a you are able to speak a language easily, well and quickly.
- 2 If you are bilingual,
- b you speak or use only one language.
- 3 If you are multilingual,
- **c** your pronunciation is connected with your country, area or social class.
- 4 If you speak with an accent,
- d you use words that are only spoken in your part of the country.
- 5 If you speak a dialect,
- e you are able to use more than two languages.
- 6 If you are fluent,
- **f** you are able to use two languages for communication.

1)	3	1		5		6	
-	 	0	 -	***************************************	J	300000000000000000000000000000000000000	U	******************

B Complete the text with the words in the box.

body first foreign international official second

A person's (1)	language (or mother tongue) is the language
they learn from their parents	as they are growing up. If someone moves abroad
	neir new country, then this language is their
	uage. Children often learn a (3)
	children study another European language, while
children of other nationalities	s study English. In later life, an Italian and a Swede
might use English as an (4)	language to communicate with
each other in their work or or	n holiday. In some countries, where many languages
are spoken, there is an (5)	language for formal and business
use. People can also commu	nicate without words - we can use
(6) langu	uage to express how we feel and what we think.

Circle the correct answers.

- 1 A bilingual / monolingual dictionary doesn't have translations.
- 2 Glen (valley), and loch (lake) are examples of Scottish accent / dialect.
- 3 Hindi and English are the two second / official languages in India.
- 4 Clapping is an example of body / international language.
- 5 Bilingual secretaries usually speak their mother tongue and a <u>first / foreign</u> language.
- 6 Some children are <u>fluent / multilingual</u> speakers at a very early age.

26 Modern communications

A	Put	the	words	in	the	box	into	two	groups
1	I CIL	CIIC	880100		6110	BON	11160	6000	3.000

attachment cc dial email forward in-box picture messaging spam subject text message text voicemail

Internet mobile phone

B Complete the text with words from A.

	for my message, for example						
'Great holiday' or 'Meeting tomorrow' and then write what I want to say.							
Sometimes I (2)	the message to other people who might be						
interested. Sometimes I send an (3)	– maybe a digital photo						
or something I've found on the Internet. Then, when the							
(4) is ready to se	nd, I (5) up the						
Internet connection. I can look in my	(6) to see if I've got						
any new messages. I often (7)	jokes to other people I know.						
And I usually delete any (8)	– unwanted incoming mail is						
often the way you can get a virus.							

Match the text messages with their meanings. Write the letters in the box below.

RUOK?

2 Thx 4 yr msg

3 Abc 141/1 WAN2 go cnma 2moro?

155/1

rt

jes

ess

1 abc

- 4 Gabc 152/1
 Gr8 2 CU 55/1
 LuuU2
- 6 CU LBR abt 7
- a Thanks for your message.
- **b** See you later, about seven.
- c I love you too.
- d Are you OK?
- e It was great to see you!
- f Do you want to go to the cinema tomorrow?

1 ____ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___

27 Using the Internet

A Circle the correct words to complete the first part of the text.

USING THE INTERNET

Looking for information on the Internet is called (1) <u>online / surfing the Net</u> and you need a program called a (2) <u>browser / service provider</u> to find and display the information. Information about each specific subject is stored in a (3) <u>chat room / website</u>. If you don't know the exact address you want, then a (4) <u>modem / search engine</u> can find useful ones for you. The first page of a site is called the (5) <u>home page / message board</u> and it is a directory for the web pages which follow. It also gives (6) <u>download / links</u> to related websites.

Use the other words from A to complete the second part of the text.

	nation you're looking for, you can
(1)	it onto your computer for future
reference. Sometimes you	u can leave a comment for other people
to read on a (2)	and exchange messages
with other people in a (3)	. In order to
access the Internet, you n	ieed a (4)
which will connect your c	computer to the Net through a telephone
	5)
need a (6)	, which will provide your
connection to the Interne	
connection to the Interne	t.

C	Match	six	of	the	words	from	A	and	B	with	the	definitions.
---	-------	-----	----	-----	-------	------	---	-----	---	------	-----	--------------

- 1 a company that offers connections with the Internet
 2 exploring the Internet
- 3 copy information into a computer's memory
- 4 a document on the Internet with pictures and text
- 5 connected to the Internet
- 6 machine used to send information from a computer through a telephone system

28 Personal memories

A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

4	Complete the sentences with the words in the som			
	bring back recall remember remind reminisce take you back			
	If you something, you have something in your mind or you bring it back to mind.			
	If you something, you try to bring a memory or event back to mind, especially when recounting the event to others.			
3	If things, they make you remember a period of time.			
4	If you a person of someone else, you make them think of another person.			
5	If you, you talk about pleasant things in the past.			
	If things memories, they cause you to remember things.			
E	The <u>underlined</u> words are in the wrong sentences. Write the correct word for each sentence.			
1	In <u>recent</u> times, people used to walk more than they do now.			
2	Some old people can't easily recall the memorial past.			
3	They also become <u>nostalgic</u> and can't remember where they have put things.			
4	1980 was a <u>former</u> year for my parents – it was when they met.			
5	There was a <u>memorable</u> service for those killed in the fire.			
6	When I talk about my first car, I become all <u>forgetful</u> .			
	Complete the sentences with for, from, in, over or with to make expressions with the word past. Use one word twice.			
1	At the reunion, I recognised a couple of people the distant past.			
2	My relatives used to live in Ireland years past.			
3	I knew past experience that he wouldn't remember my birthday.			
	Her memory has been getting worse the past two years.			
	I don't know exactly what he did, but he's said to be a man a past.			
(My grandmother has lived in an old people's home some time past.			

29 Notices

No

vacancies

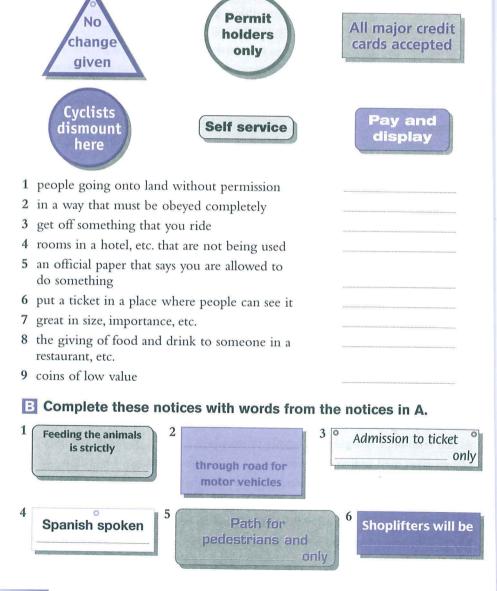
A Match the words from the notices with the definitions.

Parking strictly

prohibited

Trespassers will

be prosecuted



30 Abbreviations

A	Read the parts of the letter and complete the sentences	
1	is short for 'reference'.	
	is short for 'that is'.	
	is short for 'please turn over'.	
4	is used to mean 'the letter is about this subject'.	
5	is used before your name if someone signs the letter fo	r you.
6	is used to mean 'copies are being sent to these people'.	
	Your ref: Our ref: IL / Bk / 005 Production Manager Strikes Management Box 579 Liverpool WC3 5HP Dear Sir or Madam Re: Visit to Liverpool	
	I am planning a visit to Liverpool next month and would be grateful	
7	it would be possible to meet during that time, i.e. on July 3 or 4?	
	I look forward to hearing from you.	
	Yours faithfully Jane Smith	
	pp Tan Lees	
	Buyer	
	cc Jessica Cripps, Edward Conway	
80		_
1	What do the abbreviations in these sentences stand for	
1	Please get in touch asap.	
2	FYI I'm staying at the Curran Hotel.	
3	Division Controller	of
4	Please write to me c/o Dr A. J. Duncan	***
5	cont page 20	and a
6	enc: next season's brochure	mank .

Test 3 (Units 21 -30)

A Complete the text. Write one word in each space.

1	There's been a lot of (1)	recently for 'Edison', the
	new film about the (2)	of the light bulb. I saw an
	(3)	in the paper today and there was something
	about it on TV the other	day. Apparently the (4)
	audience is 11 to 16-year	olds, so the film company want to
	(5)	it in schools. Another important
	(6)	of Thomas Edison's was the phonograph, the
	(7)	of the record player. I know that we've moved
	on since the record place	of the record player. I know that we've moved
ľ	on since the record playe	and that the CD player is a more recent
ľ	(8)	, but our modern recording industry
	(9)	from the phonograph.
-		
E	3 What are the crimes	?
1	intentionally starting a fir	in order to damage
	a building	and the same of th
2	attacking someone and ste	aling their money
	taking goods from a shop	
	suddenly and violently att	
	taking money or property	
	dishonestly taking someth	0 0
	someone else and keeping	mg when belongs to

Circle the correct words to complete the text.

My friend Annalinda has an Italian mother and a British father and she has been (1) bilingual / monolingual / multilingual since the day she began to talk. She is equally (2) fluent / foreign / memorial in both Italian and English, and she has a bit of a Scottish (3) language / accent / dialect too because she spent part of her childhood in Edinburgh. She's great at languages. I'll always (4) remember / remind / reminisce what she did for me when we were on a (5) forgetful / former / recent holiday in Portugal. I had a chest (6) cough / disease / infection and had to stay in the tent while she went out for the day. When she came back, my (7) condition / injection / virus had got worse, so she went and found a doctor. Then she went to the chemist with the (8) vaccination / prescription / prevention he wrote out for me. I don't know what I would have done without her.

Test 3 (Units 21 -30)

D	Complete the conversation. Wri	ite one word in each space.	
A:	Have you checked your (1)	this morning?	
B:	Yes, I switched on my computer about	it ten minutes ago.	
A:	Did you get the one Jim sent? The (2) for expansion'.) was 'Plans	
B:	No, I don't think so. I didn't see it in 1	my (3) at any rat	te.
A:	It was very interesting. I'll (4) a company called David Cripps & Co. Net, don't you?		
	Yeah, I do.		
A:	Well, could you go (6)about them? I'm pretty sure they'll ha		
B:	OK, then. I'll (8)	whatever I find, and I'll print it out.	
A:	No, don't do that. Send it to me as an better. And could you (10)	1 (9) it to Jim?	d be
B:	Yes, of course.		
	Which of these signs might you boxes.		_
1	No change given for parking meters	German spoken here	
2	Admission to ticket holders only	6 No	7
3	Shoplifters will be prosecuted	vacancies Pay and]
4	All major credit cards accepted	8 Food strictly prohibited	
F	Write abbreviations.		
1	please turn over	5 that is	
2	as soon as possible	6 reference	
3	for the attention of	7 care of	
1	for your information	8 enclosed	

31 Making countable nouns

A Complete the expressions with the words in the box.

	ball	crowd	drop	grain	item	pane ro	oll shee	et
L	***************************************		of	clothin	ıg		I m	7
2			of	people		(III)		1
3			of	glass		B V /	1	-
1	***************************************		of	string		11/2	5	
,			of	sticky 1	tape			C
Ó	***************************************		of	paper		Car	MA	1
7	·····		of	blood			11.9	>6
3			of	sand		1:1		と選
							() (M)	
							~	

3	Join pairs	of v	vords	to	make	expressions	for	talking	about	the
	weather.									

clap		lightning
flash	of	rain
gust	OI	thunder
shower		wind

Complete the sentences with expressions from A and B. When I got to the station, there was a

the platform.	waiting on
Write your name at the top of the the exam.	before you begin
I heard a	overhead and then it started to rain.
If you want to mend that torn page, top drawer.	there's a in the
It was only a light	, so I didn't get very wet.
The old lady bent down to pick up blew it i	the shopping list she had dropped, but a nto the road.
A rainproof jacket is a useful	when you're travelling.
When I saw awhen I was shaving	on my chin, I realised I'd cut myself

32 Expressions of time

A Complete the expressions of time with the words in the box.

		behind good in near short soon term the	now					
1	in	time	7	the time				
2	in the	future	8	in the term				
3	every	and again	9	in the long				
4		schedule	10	minute now				
5	as	as possible	11	the soonerbetter				
6	***************************************	no time	12	on				
В	-	ete the sentences with t						
1	They ar			with the building of				
2	I don't e	eat much chocolate, but I like	to hav	ve some				
3	When I go abroad, I like to get to the airport I don't want to miss the plane.							
4	I've got to get a new hair drier I can't manage without one.							
5	We wall	ked quickly and got to the sta	ation					
6		eptionist asked me when I'd	like an	appointment and I told				
7	We've heard that the sports centre is going to close down . We're not sure where we'll go swimming.							
8	I bough	t my bike five years ago. I die	dn't ha	ave a car				
9								
10	The wo	rk is	and	nd will be delivered tomorrow				
	as plann							
11	My dad	's just gone to the post box. I	He'll b	e back				
12	The roadworks mean long queues at the moment, but travel will be							

33 Do and make

a	business progress time a cou a good job a living a lot of da the shopping your best your l	mage a promise an effort
do	0	make
В	Complete the sentences we form of do or make.	vith the words from A and the correct
1	Work is very slow at the mome	
2	You've	cleaning the bathroom. Thanks very much!
		and worked harder, you'd do much better in
4	I'm thinking ofwhich subject to choose.	at the local college, but I'm not sure
5	He was disappointed that she d and now she was saying there v	
6	You can't spend any longer thin — is it to be yes or no?	aking about it. You have to
7	I or	ice a week at the local supermarket.
8		nting the walls that colour has really
9	The fire at the restaurant has kitchen equipment.	to the furniture and
10		t's important for your relationship that you lo things together now and again.
1	It doesn't matter that you didn'	t win. What's important is that you
2	Have you	yet? We have to hand it in tomorrow.
		ing that kind of work, but you can't actually
4	•	with a lot of customers in Asia.

34 Phrasal verbs: studying

Λ	Complete the physical years with up or out
	Complete the phrasal verbs with up or out.
1	My brother decided to drop of university because he wanted to travel.
2	I missed some lessons last week, so I need to catch at the weekend.
3	We've got a test on Monday, so I must swot for it.
4	The teacher asked one of the students to hand a sheet of paper to each person.
5	The level is too high – I can't keep
6	That course looks interesting – I think I'll sign for it.
7	Could you find how many people speak English as a second language?
8	The students studied several examples and tried to work the difference between 'say' and 'tell'.
3	Complete the phrasal verbs with down, in, up or out. Use two words twice.
1	If you copy a list of words from the board, you copy it
2	If you check the meaning of a word in a dictionary, you look it
3	If you read your essay to the class, you read it
4	If you raise your hand when you know the answer, you put it
5	If you write a new word in your vocabulary notebook, you write it
6	If you give your notebook to the teacher for marking, you hand it
(Complete the sentences with phrasal verbs from A and B.
1	You can the answers in the key.
2	Please don't your homework a day late.
3	Look at these sentences with the superlatives. Can anyone when we use 'most'?
4	Natalia, could you these grammar books for me? One between two should be OK.
5	I'll the phone number if you can read it out to me.
6	Can you for the trip to the British Museum if you want to go?
7	Listen, everyone! Amelie will the first part of
	the story.
8	If you use your dictionary, you'll what 'fragile' means.

35 Phrasal verbs: socialising

A Circle the correct phrasal verbs to complete the paragraph.

The other day I (1) asked her out / bumped into an old schoolfriend of mine, Sally Barber, while I was at the cashpoint. I hadn't seen her for ages. I wanted to (2) catch up / hit it off with her, so I suggested going for a cup of coffee. Unfortunately, Sally's a very busy woman, so she didn't have time for a coffee. Let's (3) chat her up / meet up later in the week, I suggested. Sally looked in her diary and said we could (4) fit in / get together for lunch at 1 pm on Friday at her favourite restaurant. It was a very smart place, so I had to (5) dress up / hang out for the occasion. I arrived at the restaurant in good time. I'd finished my dessert by the time she (6) fell out / turned up – only an hour late!



B Use the other phrasal verbs from A to complete the paragraph.

I remember how I met my wife. I	sed to (1) with
a group of friends in the summer	nolidays. One day, my friend Pete came
	er friend Jane, both girls about our age.
	n the other people in the group, so she
didn't (2)	at all. Jane, however, loved swimming
and sport, and I (3)	with her at once. After a
	and she said yes. We went to
	on after that, I (5)
	ain for a long time. I didn't know what
was wrong at the time, but later J	
	also told me that she wasn't interested
in him, which was nice!	Place de la

Match six of the phrasal verbs from A and B with these definitions.

- 1 quarrel or fight (with someone)
- 2 meet (someone) by chance
- 3 like someone when you first meet
- 4 invite someone to a place
- 5 arrive
- 6 spend a lot of time with someone

36 Idioms: hands and feet

-	word twice.
1	Things got out of and the teacher had to tell everyone to be quiet.
2	I didn't know that David was her brother. I really <i>put my in it</i> when I said I didn't like him.
3	I'll give you a with those dishes. Shall I dry?
4	At first I said I'd give a presentation. Then I got cold and said I wasn't so sure.
5	I'd love to <i>get my on</i> a ticket for Justin Timberlake. His gigs are all sold out.
6	After a hard day at work, I just wanted to <i>put my up</i> when I got home.
7	My sister's always using my car. But this time I put my down and said no.
8	My cousin has a full-time job and four children. She has herfull
E	Circle the correct words to complete the idioms.
1	There's something wrong with my car. I can't put / set my finger on it.
2	I tidied the house myself. Jane didn't <u>lift / use</u> a finger.
3	I can look at our records. I'm afraid I don't <u>count / have</u> the figures at my fingertips.
4	They'll repair the car immediately. It'll break / cost an arm and a leg, of course.
5	I'm not angry with you. I just like to pull / touch your leg.
6	I couldn't explain where the money had gone. I didn't <u>have / want</u> a leg to stand on.
C	Rewrite the <u>underlined</u> part of each sentence with an idiom from this page.
1	I'll never succeed in getting the CD I want.
2	Can I help you with the washing-up?
3	I was going to jump, then I became afraid to do it.
4	He often jokes with me about what happened that day.
5	I don't like her, but I can't say the exact reason why.
6	Our new DVD recorder was vary avpansive

37 Idioms: feeling happy and sad

A Circle the correct words to complete the idioms.

- 1 I'm over / under the moon about my exam results. They're better than I expected.
- 2 Susie's on a <u>high / low</u> at the moment. Everything's going well in her new job.
- 3 I'm down / up in the dumps. I really don't like my job at the moment.
- 4 My brother's on / under cloud nine. He's just passed his driving test.
- 5 My sister's in high / low spirits at the moment. Her boyfriend has left her.
- 6 Paul looks down / up in the mouth. Has something awful happened?
- 7 John told me he's on top of the ground / world. He's fallen in love.
- 8 I feel a bit in / out of sorts. Nothing's really wrong, but things aren't quite right.

B Put the idioms from A into two groups.

idioms which mean happy	idioms which mean sad
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

C How would you feel in these situations? Circle the correct idiom.

- 1 Would you be down in the dumps or on a high if you failed an exam?
- 2 If you won a prize in a competition, would you be in low spirits or over the moon?
- 3 Would you be on top of the world or out of sorts if the football team you support won a cup?
- 4 If you didn't feel very well, would you be out of sorts or on cloud nine?
- 5 Would you be down in the mouth or on a high if you got lots of birthday cards?
- **6** If your best friend moved to another city, would you be *in low spirits* or *on top of the world*?
- 7 Would you be down in the mouth or over the moon if your favourite actor died?
- 8 If you got a very good mark for your work, would you be down in the dumps or on cloud nine?

38 Similes

A Circle the correct words to complete the similes.

- 1 If two people or things are *like two peanuts / peas in a pod*, they are almost identical.
- 2 If someone drinks like a fish / fly, they drink too much alcohol.
- 3 If someone is like a bear with a big / sore head, they are very bad-tempered.
- 4 If two things are *like <u>chalk / cream</u> and cheese*, they are completely different from each other.
- 5 If someone eats like a bird / horse, they always eat a lot of food.
- 6 If someone is *like a <u>cat / fish</u> out of water*, they are uncomfortable because of the situation they are in.

B Complete the similes with the words in the box.

	bat bird cucumber daisy dodo feather
1	On my last day of work, I felt as free as a
2	After a bath and a good night's sleep, I felt as fresh as a again.
3	You haven't brought much with you. This case is as light as a
4	My dad's computer is as dead as a He's had it for more than twenty years.
5	I'd be as blind as a if I didn't have contact lenses.
6	I thought my brother would be nervous before his driving test, but, in fact, he was as cool as a
	Complete the sentences with similes from A and B.
1	I felt My exams were over and I could do as I wanted.
2	I'm moody, but my sister's quite cheerful. We're
3	Even though my dad, he never puts on weight.
4	My mum's been on a diet. She's now.
	I'd forgotten my glasses, so I was
6	My boss is this morning. I don't know why she's so grumpy.
7	I felt when I first went to live abroad. Everything was so different.
8	You're looking Aren't you nervous at all?

39 Food for thought

A	Match the sentence halves.	W	ite the letters in the box below.
1	If you keep someone sweet,	a	they become unpleasant.
2	If situations turn sour,	b	you have bad memories of them.
3	If you do something to the bitter end,	c	you are forced to admit that something you said was wrong.
4	If experiences leave a bad taste in your mouth,	d	you accept something you are only offered so that you will do something.
5	If you swallow the bait,	e	you do things to please them so that they help you in the future.
6	If you have to eat your words,	f	you continue until it is finished, although it is hard and takes a long time.
	1 2 4		- 6
-	1 2 3 4		0
B	Complete each idiom and m	eta	phor with a word in <i>italics</i> from A.
			s is grapes, you mean that
	they said it because they are jealous		
2	If something that someone says is habelieve.	ard	to, it is difficult to
	accepted.		pill, it isn't nice but must be
1	If you <i>give someone a</i> thing to them that they have done	to y	of their own medicine, you do the same bad ou in order to show how unpleasant it is.
5	If something is short and		*
			it, you have or do two good things
	that it is usually impossible to do at	the	same time.
C	Complete the sentences with and B.	h id	lioms and metaphors from A
L	I continued		although I didn't like the book.
			.You want to pass your exams,
	but you want to go out every even		
	I'm going to give Anna when we meet, so I'm going to be		. She's usually late this time.
	I want to use my brother's car next		

40 Collocations: money and time

A	Complete the collocations with <i>money</i> or <i>time</i> .
1	We can save if we take a taxi to the railway station.
2	I often waste quite a bit of before starting my homework.
3	We didn't <i>lose</i> any on the sale of the house.
4	I'll give you some if you need it to get a car.
5	My parents <i>spend</i> a lot of working in the garden at the weekend.
6	Did your brother-in-law make his through selling used cars?
7	We want to finish the game, but we're going to run out of
8	We don't have enough for the airline tickets.
B	Complete the collocations with the verbs from A.
1	Our teachers give us very little time to do our work.
2	I'm afraid I don't time to help you with the dishes.
3	Does your watch time or is it always reliable?
4	I'm very busy, but I'll time for my parents when they visit me.
5	When some people money, they borrow from their parents.
6	You can quite a lot of money if you buy things in the sales.
7	How much money did you the other evening?
8	You far too much money on cigarettes.
	Complete the sentences with collocations from A and B. Use each verb once only.
1	I'm going to spend time in Vietnam when I go to South-east Asia.
2	We've only get ten minutes to do this, so let's nottalking about it.
3	They to lots of charities and good causes.
4	Let's for a cup of coffee before we leave.
5	I try to every month, even if it's only a small amount.
6	We're going to if we don't hurry up and get it finished.
7	I here if you need it. Look!
8	Every time they go to the races they

Test 4 (Units 31 -40)

1	Complete each sentence with	tv	vo words.	
1	In the storm, I actually saw a		of	hit the building.
	Iquite a bit of			1077
3	I've opened a new bank account, become to buy a new car.			175
4	I had to buy a new of One of our neighbour's sons kicked			itchen window.
5	How much will you _			nis exercise?
6	Here's a of		. My dad uses it to t	ie up the flowers.
	Complete each sentence with a preposition.			
	We great progress yester			D=0
2	In 2003 I lived in London. I the time.		my living as an a	ccountant
	If you a secretarial course			
4	We're schedule right r don't worry about how long it will t			your best and
5	The new windows will	a	difference	no time.
6	Last month's storm a l are schedule. It should			
C	Complete the idioms with the match the idioms with their m box below.	wea	ord for part of the nings. Write the I	e body. Then letters in the
1	put your in it	a	sad	
2	not have ato stand on	b	say something by ac upsets someone	cident which
3	at your	c	not help someone to usually because you	
4	down in the	d	be so busy that you to do anything else	do not have time
5	not lift a	e	be in a situation wh prove something	ere you can't
6	have your full	f	easy to find	
	1 3 4	5	6	

B A

B A

В

A

В

В

1

2

5

Test 4 (Units 31 -40)

Complete the conversation with phrasal verbs. Use the correct form of the verbs in the box and prepositions.

1	oump catch drop fit hang hit meet sign work write
A:	Guess who I (1) the other day?
B:	No idea. Go on, tell me.
A:	Sheila Dawson. You know, who (2) of university when we were in our second year?
B:	Oh, yes, I remember.
A:	We've arranged to (3) on Friday evening, and I wondered whether you'd like to come along too. We (4) it's been ten years since we last saw each other, so we've got lots to (5) on.
В:	I can't on Friday, I'm afraid. I've just (6) for a photography course and that starts on Friday.
A:	What about another time? I (7) Sheila's phone number. I can give her a ring, and we can get together another time.
В:	Honestly, don't worry. I never really (8) it with her, I have to say. I didn't particularly like her and she didn't seem to (9) with our group.
A:	Oh, I didn't realise that was how you felt! I used to (10) with her quite a bit. Where were you?
В:	That was before you and I became friends!
E	Underline the mistake in each idiom and simile. Write the correct word.
1	My brothers are like chalk and chocolate to look at. One's tall and fair, and the other's short and dark.
2	Things didn't turn bitter until the police arrived.
3	My doctor's appointment was little and sweet. I was there only five minutes.
4	Where are my glasses? I'm as blind as a bird without them.
5	I told him a leather jacket would make him look more handsome, but he didn't taste the bait.
6	My brother was involved in a mugging last week, but he managed to remain as cold as cucumber through it.

Answer Key

1 Names

A 1	title	4	surname	В	1	false name	4	nickname
2	first name	5	maiden name		2	anonymous	5	pseudonym
3	middle name initial	6	signature			married name		

2 Family

A 1	generations	7 extended family	B 1 false
2	family gathering	8 only child	2 true
3	siblings	9 close relations	3 false
4	relations	10 related	4 true
5	immediate family	11 adopted	5 false
6	distant relatives	12 runs in the family	6 false

3 Describing character (1)

A 1	assertiveness	B 1	committed
2	commitment	2	competitive
3	conscientiousness	3	assertive
4	enthusiasm	4	self-assured
5	organisation	5	ruthless
6	ruthlessness	6	organised
7	capable	7	reliable
8	competitive	8	conscientious
9	decisive	9	enthusiastic
10	motivated	10	decisive
11	reliable	11	capable
12	self-assured		motivated

4 Describing character (2)

			1-/				
A 1	indecisive	5	secretive	9	placid	13	bossy
2	aggressive	6	gullible	10	considerate	14	moody
3	introverted	7	open	11	stubborn	15	materialistic
4	emotional	8	trustworthy	12	extroverted		

5 Describing appearance

A	big/fat	small/thin	B 1	well-built	C	build	
	obese	lanky	2	obese	2	2 figure	
	plump	petite	3	skinny		figure	
	stocky	skinny	4	stocky	4	build	
	well-built	slim	5	petite		build	
			6	slim	(figure	
			7	lanky	JH 13	build	
			5	R plump	5	figure	

6 How you feel

B 1 enthusiastic about C 1 amazed at A 1 suspicious 2 grateful for 2 amazed at 2 furious 3 impressed with 3 offended by 3 negative 4 enthusiastic about 4 delighted 4 grateful for 5 ashamed of 5 offended by 5 positive 6 impressed with 6 ashamed of 6 reckless

7 Describing things (1)

A positive negative **B** 1 sensational 2 inappropriate appalling gripping 3 outrageous criminal promising 4 tremendous sensational inappropriate outrageous 5 threatening tremendous 6 unacceptable pathetic 7 gripping ridiculous 8 promising threatening 9 appalling unacceptable 10 pathetic 11 ridiculous 12 criminal

8 Describing things (2)

1 irresistible 4 reliable 4 ideal A 1 original 5 practical 2 high-quality 2 eye-catching 5 value for money 6 handy 3 versatile 6 sophisticated 3 stylish

9 City life

J	-	ity iiic				
A	1	derelict	9	up-and-coming	B 1	l true
	2	suburbs		neighbourhood	2	2 false
	3	built-up area	10	commercial district	3	3 true
		urban	11	residential areas	4	false
	5	deprived area	12	estates		
	6	densely populated	13	regeneration		
	7	run-down	14	local amenities		
	8	developments	15	suburban		

10	Housing problems						
A 1	housing shortage B	1	first-time buyer	C	1	first-time buyer	
2	homelessness	2	mortgage		2	hostels	
3	accommodation	3	tenants			home owner	
4	council housing	4	rent		4	accommodation	
5	hostels	5	deposit		5	tenant	
6	squat	6	home owner		6	mortgage	
7	sleep rough	7	evict				

Test 1 (Units 1-10)

rest i (omts i-io)		
A 1 surname	C 1 outrageous	E 1 furious
2 married	2 eye-catching	2 impressed
3 first	3 promising	3 positive
4 initial	4 appalling	4 grateful
5 title	5 versatile	5 negative
6 related	6 handy	6 enthusiastic
7 distant 8 runs 9 immediate 10 only	D 1 ruthless2 secretive3 aggressive4 conscientious	F 1 accommodation 2 tenants 3 residential 4 amenities
B 1 slim	5 emotional	5 evict
2 obese	6 materialistic	6 suburbs
3 lanky		7 deposit
4 well-built		8 mortgage

11 Modern living

	Modern name		
A 1	lifestyle	7 commute	B 1 an office worker
2	under pressure	8 rat race	2 a secondary school teacher
3	hectic	9 quality of life	3 an accountant
4	stress	10 nine-to-five	4 a nurse
5	working conditions	11 downshift	5 a marketing manager
6	work-life balance		6 a doctor

12 Describing clothes

A	materials	patterns	B 1 wool	C 1 checked
	linen	spotted	2 lycra	2 striped
	wool	striped	3 cotton	3 patterned
	silk	patterned	4 silk	4 plain
	cotton	checked	5 linen	5 spotted
	denim	plain	6 denim	6 flowery
	lycro	Aowery		

13 Fashion

A 1	garment	8	haute couture	В	1 false
2	designer labels	9	off-the-peg		2 true
3	outfit	10	high-street fashions		3 false
4	casual	11	trend		4 false
5	machine washable	12	dry-clean only		5 true
6	smart	13	collection		6 false
7	made-to-measure				

14	Catalogue sh	opp	oing								
A 1	d		B 1	deliver	У		5	retu	rn	9	order form
2	С		2	purcha	ise		6	refu	nd	10	payment
3	e		3	offer			7	excl	ar	ige 11	Customer Services
4	a		4	guaran	tee		8	Ord		_	availability
5	b										1/2000 A
15	Esting and he		la .								
	Eating and he	ean		. 1 0	1					_	
	balanced diet			junk fo		C	1	В		Fats	
	nutrition			conver			ods			Carbohy	drate
	healthy eating			fresh p						Protein	
	nutrients			organie		S				Water	
	processed foods	3		GM fo						Fibre	
0	additives		12	eating	habits					Vitamins	
									7	Minerals	
16	Money and b	ank	ina								
	bank account			C				C	1	balance	
	account numbe			d						cash	
	bank statement		3							deposit	
	balance		4							cashpoin	
	withdrawal		5							(bank) sta	
	deposit									cheque	
										eneque	
	Free time										
A 1				unwin				C	1	a party	
	f			socialis					2	evening	
	b			take up						Football	
	e			sports						pastime	
5				membe						take part	
6	С			are into					6	sports cer	ntre
				spectat		rt					
				take pa	rt in						
				fan							
				stadiun							
				pastime							
				evening	g class						
			13	enrol							
18	Travel										
	trip	7	flight		В	1	fli	ght		7	trip
	tour							urne	V		expedition
	journey	9	drive				_	uise	,		voyage
	voyage		exped	ition			dr				ride
	cruise		trek				tre	2000			excursion
	crossing		excur	sion				ossin	g		tour
	, and the second								0		57

00000	_		-		
10	Das	Orik	VID CI	no	COC
13	DE		лич	pla	ces

A 1 picturesque	4 touristy	B 1 sleepy	4 quaint
2 bustling	5 shabby	2 seedy	5 crowded
3 secluded	6 remote	3 unenoilt	6 lively

2

2

2

20 Booking a holiday

A 1	destination	В	1	accommodation
2	brochure		2	self-catering
3	deposit		3	resort
4	high season		4	facilities
5	low season		5	transfer
6	travel insurance		6	representative
7	itinerary		7	supplement

Test 2 (Units 11-20)

103	(2 (OIIIt3 11 20)						
A 1	quality	C 1	outfit	E	1	itinerary	
2	stress / pressure	2	smart		2	flight	
3	balance	3	machine washable		3	remote	
4	commute	4	dry-clean only		4	supplement	
5	centre	5	guarantee		5	tour	
6	part	6	return (it)		6	lively	
7	rat	7	refund				
8	enrol	6	exchange (it)				
	up into		junk food balanced diet				
В 1	striped, wool	3	cheque book				
	flowery, linen		healthy eating				
3	spotted, silk	5	credit card				
4	patterned, lycra	6	account number				
5	checked, cotton	7	eating habits				
6	plain, denim	8	B bank statement				

21 Inventing thin	gs	
A 1 devise	B 1 discovered	C 1 research and developmen
2 launch	2 designed	2 inventor
3 produce	3 produced	3 ingenious
4 design	4 launched	4 forerunner
5 develop	5 developed	5 technology
6 discover	6 devised	6 invention
		7 innovations

22 Advertising

A 1	marketing	7	slogan
2	1	0	. 1'

2 product3 brand8 target audience9 commercial break

4 promote 10 campaign

5 advert6 jingle11 publicity

11 publicity

B 1 publicity 7 brand

4 slogan

2 advert3 product9 commercial break

10 marketing

5 promote 11 target audience6 campaign

23 At the doctor's

A 1 p	revention 6	condition	11	virus
2 ra	ash 7	infectious	12	vaccination
3 p	rescription 8	cough	13	infection
4 d	isease 9	injection	14	blood test
5 a	ppointment 10	symptoms	15	illness

24 Crime

A	1	d	4	b	В	1	armed robbery	4	drink driving	7	shoplifting
	2	e	5	f		2	arson	5	mugging	8	theft
	3	a	6	C		3	assault	6	rape		

25 Languages

A	1	b	B 1	first	C 1	monolingual
	2	f	2	second	2	dialect
	3	e	3	foreign	3	official
	4	C	4	international	4	body
	5	d	5	official	5	foreign
	6	a	6	body	6	fluent

26 Modern communications

4	o Modelli	Communications						
A	Internet	mobile phone	В	1	subject	C	1	d
	attachment	picture messaging		2	сс		2	a
	СС	text message		3	attachment		3	f
	dial	text		4	email		4	e
	email	voicemail		5	dial		5	С
	forward			6	in-box		6	b
	in-box			7	forward			
	spam			8	spam			
	subject				SEED WOOD			

27 Using the Internet

dim H	oomig the internet					
A 1	surfing the Net	B 1	download	C 1	service provider	
2	browser	2	message board	2	surfing the Net	
3	website	3	chat room	3	download	
4	search engine	4	modem	4	website	
5	home page	5	online	5	online	
6	links	6	service provider	6	modem	

28 Personal memories

1	1	remember	B 1	former	C	1	from
	2	recall	2	recent		2	in
	3	take you back	3	forgetful		3	from
	4	remind	4	memorable		4	over
	5	reminisce	5	memorial		5	with
	6	bring back memories	6	nostalgic		6	for

A

3

3

29	Notices			
A 1	trespassers	6 display	B 1	prohibited
2	strictly	7 major	2	No
3	dismount	8 service	3	holders
4	vacancies	9 change	4	here
5	permit		5	cyclists
			6	prosecuted

30 Abbreviations

-	710010110110110			
A 1	ref	B 1	as soon as possible	
2	i.e.	2	for your information	
3	PTO	3	for the attention of	
4	re	4	care of	
5	pp	5	continued	
	cc	6	enclosed	
Tes	t 3 (Units 21-30)			
A 1	publicity	C 1	bilingual	E 1, 3, 4, 5 and 8
2	inventor	2	fluent	F 1 PTO
3	advert	3	accent	
4	target	4	remember	2 asap3 FAO
5	promote	5	recent	4 FYI
6	invention	6	infection	5 i.e.
7	forerunner	7	condition	6 ref
8	innovation	8	prescription	7 c/o
9	developed	D 1	email	8 enc
B 1	arson		subject	
2	mugging		in-box	
	shoplifting		forward	
4	assault	5	surf	
5	armed robbery		online	
	theft		website	But the most solution
			download	

9 attachment

10 cc

31 Making countable nouns

- A 1 item 2 crowd
 - 3 pane
 - 4 ball
 - 5 roll 6 sheet
 - 7 drop 8 grain

- **B** 1 clap of thunder 2 flash of lightning
 - 3 gust of wind
 - 4 shower of rain
- **C** 1 crowd of people
 - 2 sheet of paper
 - 3 clap of thunder 4 roll of sticky tape
 - 5 shower of rain
 - 6 gust of wind
 - 7 item of clothing 8 drop of blood

32 Expressions of time

- A 1 good 2 near
- **B** 1 behind schedule 2 every now and again
- 3 now 4 behind
- 3 in good time 4 as soon as possible
- 5 soon 6 in
- 5 in no time
- 6 the sooner the better
- 7 at 7 in the near future 8 short 8 at the time
- 9 term 9 in the short term
- 10 any 10 on schedule
- 11 the 11 any minute now
- 12 schedule 12 in the long term

33 Do and make

business a course

a good job

a lot of damage

A do

- make progress time
- a decision a difference
- the shopping a living your best a promise
- your homework an effort

- **B** 1 making progress
 - 2 done a good job 3 made an effort
 - 4 doing a course
 - 5 made a promise
 - 6 make a decision
 - 7 do the shopping

- 8 made a difference
- 9 done a lot of damage
- 10 make time did your best 11
- done your homework 12
- 13 make a living 14 does business

34 Phrasal verbs: studying

A 1 out 2 up

- B 1 down 2 up
 - 3 out 4 up
 - 5 down
 - 6 in

- C 1 look up
 - 2 hand in
 - 3 work out 4 hand out
 - 5 write down
 - 6 sign up
 - 7 read out
 - 8 find out

- - 3 up
 - 4 out 5 up
 - **6** up 7 out
 - 8 out

35 Phrasal verbs: socialising

- A 1 bumped into **B** 1 hang out 2 catch up 2 fit in 3 hit it off
 - 3 meet up 4 get together 4 asked her out 5 dress up 5 fell out
 - 6 turned up 6 chat her up
- C 1 fall out
- 2 bump into 3 hit it off
 - 4 ask someone out

3

A

A

T

A

B

5 turn up 6 hang out

36 Idioms: hands and feet

- B 1 put A 1 hand 2 lift 2 foot 3 hand 3 have
 - 4 feet 4 cost 5 pull 5 hands 6 have 6 feet
 - 7 foot 8 hands

- C 1 get my hands on
 - 2 give you a hand 3 got cold feet 4 pulls my leg
 - 5 can't put my finger on it 6 cost (us) an arm and a les

37 Idioms: feeling happy and sad

- B idioms which mean happy A 1 over 2 high over the moon
 - 3 down on a high 4 on on cloud nine
 - 5 low on top of the world
 - 6 down idioms which mean sad 7 world
 - down in the dumps 8 out of in low spirits down in the mouth out of sorts

- **C** 1 down in the dumps
 - 2 over the moon
 - 3 on top of the world
 - 4 out of sorts 5 on a high
 - 6 in low spirits
 - 7 down in the mouth
 - 8 on cloud nine

38 Similes

- B 1 bird A 1 peas 2 fish 2 daisy
 - 3 feather 3 sore 4 dodo
 - 4 chalk 5 bat 5 horse
 - 6 fish 6 cucumber
- C 1 as free as a bird
 - 2 like chalk and cheese
 - 3 eats like a horse
 - 4 as light as a feather
 - 5 as blind as a bat
 - 6 like a bear with a sore head
 - 7 like a fish out of water
 - as cool as a cucumber

39 Food for thought

A	1	e				
_	-	-				

2 a

3 f

5 d 6 c B 1 sour

2 swallow 3 bitter

4 taste
5 sweet

6 eat

40 Collocations: money and time

A 1 time 2 time

3 money

4 money
5 time
6 money

7 time 8 money B 1 give 2 have

3 lose4 make5 run out of

6 save 7 spend

8 waste

Test 4 (Units 31-40)

A 1 flash, lightning 2 spend time

2 spend, time3 save, money

4 pane, glass5 time, give

6 ball, string

B 1 made, in

2 made, at

3 do, in4 behind, do

5 make, in

6 did, on

C 1 foot, b 2 leg, e

3 fingertips, f

4 mouth, a 5 finger, c 6 hands, d

D 1 bumped into

2 dropped out

3 meet up

4 worked out

5 catch up

6 signed up

7 wrote down

8 hit (it) off

9 fit in

10 hang out

C 1 to the bitter end

2 have your cake and eat it3 a taste of her own medicine

4 keep him sweet

5 hard to swallow

6 sour grapes

C 1 spend time

2 waste time 3 give money

4 make time

5 save money6 run out of time

7 have money 8 lose money

E 1 <u>chocolate</u>, cheese

2 bitter, sour

3 <u>little</u>, short 4 <u>bird</u>, bat

5 <u>taste</u>, swallow

6 cold, cool

Word List

The words in this list are British English. Sometimes we give you an important American word which means the same.

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1 Names

anonymous /ə'nɒnɪməs/
autograph /'ɔɪtəgrɑɪf/
false name /'fɔɪls ˌneɪm/
family name /'fæməli ˌneɪm/
first name /'fɜːst ˌneɪm/
initial /ɪ'nɪʃəl/
maiden name /'meɪdən ˌneɪm/
middle name /'mɪdl ˌneɪm/
nickname /'nɪkneɪm/
pseudonym /'sjuɪdənɪm/
signature /'sɪgnətʃə/
surname /'sɜɪneɪm/
title /'taɪtl/

2 Family

adopted /ə'dɒptɪd/
close relations /'kləʊs rɪ'leɪʃənz/
distant relatives /'dɪstənt 'relətɪvz/
extended family /ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli/
family gathering /'fæməli 'gæðərɪŋ/
generations /ˌdʒenə'reɪʃənz/
immediate family /ɪ'miːdiət 'fæməli/
only child /'əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
related (to sb) /rɪ'leɪtɪd/
relations /rɪ'leɪʃənz/
relatives /'relətɪvz/
runs in the family /ˌrʌnz ɪn ðə 'fæməli/
siblings /'sɪblɪŋz/

3 Describing character (1)

assertive /ə'sɜɪtɪv/
capable /'keɪpəbl/
committed /kə'mɪtɪd/
competitive /kəm'petɪtɪv/
conscientious /ˌkɒntʃi'entʃəs/
decisive /dɪ'saɪsɪv/
enthusiastic /ɪnˌθjuɪzi'æstɪk/

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motivated / moutiveitid/
organised /'organaizd/
reliable /rɪˈlaɪəbl/
ruthless /'ru:θləs/
self-assured / selfə' [uəd/
4 Describing character (2)
aggressive /əˈgresɪv/
bossy /'bosi/
considerate /kən'sıdərət/
emotional /I'mau [anal/
extroverted /'ekstrəv3:t1d/
gullible /'gʌlɪbl/
indecisive / Indi'saisiv/
introverted / introu'vaitid/
materialistic /məˌtɪəriə'lıstık/
moody /'muːdi/
open /'aupan/
placid /'plæsid/
secretive /'sixkrativ/
stubborn /'staben/
trustworthy /'trast, wa:ði/
5 Describing appearance
build /bild/
figure /'figə/
lanky /'læŋki/ (negative)
obese /əu'biːs/ (negative)
petite /pə'tiɪt/ (only used to describe women)
plump /plnmp/ (often used in a friendly way to avoid using fat)
skinny /'skini/ (negative)
slim /slim/ (positive)
stocky /'stpki/
well-built / wel'bilt/
6 How you feel
amazed /əˈmeɪzd/
ashamed /ə'feimd/
delighted /dɪ'laɪtɪd/
enthusiastic /ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk/
```

furious /ˈfjʊəriəs/ grateful /ˈgreɪtfəl/ impressed /im'prest/ negative /'negətiv/ offended /ə'fendid/ positive /'ppzətiv/ reckless /'rekləs/ suspicious /sə'spiʃəs/

7 Describing things (1)

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appalling /ə'pɔːlɪŋ/
criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/
gripping /'grɪpɪŋ/
inappropriate /ˌɪnə'prəupriət/
outrageous /ˌaut'reɪdʒəs/
pathetic /pə'θetɪk/
promising /'prɒmɪsɪŋ/
ridiculous /rɪ'dɪkjələs/
sensational /sen'seɪʃənəl/
threatening /'θretənɪŋ/
tremendous /trɪ'mendəs/
unacceptable /ˌʌnək'septəbl/

8 Describing things (2)

eye-catching /'aɪˌkætʃɪŋ/
handy /'hændi/
high-quality /'haɪ 'kwɒləti/
ideal /aɪ'dɪəl/
irresistible /ˌɪrɪ'zɪstəbl/
original /ə'rɪdʒənəl/
practical /'præktɪkəl/
reliable /rɪ'laɪəbl/
sophisticated /sə'fɪstɪkeɪtɪd/
stylish /'staɪlɪʃ/
value for money /'væljuɪ fə 'mʌni/
versatile /'vɜɪsətaɪl/

9 City life

built-up area /ˌbɪlt ʌp 'eəriə/ commercial district /kə'mɜːʃəl 'dɪstrɪkt/ densely populated /'dentsli 'pɒpjəleɪtɪd/ deprived area /dɪ'praɪvd 'eəriə/ derelict /'derəlɪkt/

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developments /di'velapmants/
estates /I'steits/
local amenities /'laukal a'mimatiz/
neighbourhood / neibəhud/
regeneration /ri_dzenər'ei[ən/
residential areas / rezi'dent [əl 'eəriəz/
run-down / ran 'daun/
suburban /sə'barbən/
suburbs /'saba:bz/
up-and-coming / Ap ən 'kAmın/
urban /'aibən/
10 Housing problems
accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃən/
first-time buyer /'faist taim 'baiə/
council housing /'kauntsəl 'hauzıŋ/ (US = public housing)
deposit /dr'ppzit/
evict /I'vIkt/
homelessness / houmlosnos/
home owner /'haum 'auna/
hostel /'hostal/
housing shortage /'hauzin 'soitida/
mortgage /'morgid3/
rent /rent/
squat /skwpt/
sleep rough /'slip 'raf/
tenant / tenant/
11 Modern living
commute /kə'miuxt/
downshift / daun sift/
hectic /'hektīk/
lifestyle /'laifstail/
nine-to-five /'naın tə 'faıv/
quality of life /'kwpləti əv 'laɪf/
(get out of) the rat race /ðə 'ræt 'reis/
stress /stres/
(be) under pressure /'Anda 'pre [a/
working conditions / warkin kən'dı [ənz/
work-life balance /'waik 'laif 'bælents/
```

12 Describing clothes

cotton /'kɒtən/
denim /'denim/
linen /'lɪnɪn/
lycra /'laɪkrə/
silk /sɪlk/
wool /wul/
checked /tʃekt/
flowery /'flauəri/
patterned /'pætənd/
plain /pleɪn/
spotted /'spɒtɪd/
striped /straɪpt/

13 Fashion

casual /'kæʒjuəl/
collection /kə'lekʃən/
designer label /dr'zaɪnə 'leɪbəl/
dry-clean only /'draɪ 'kliɪn 'əunli/
garment /'gaɪmənt/
haute couture /ˌəut ku'tjuər/
high-street fashions /'haɪ 'striɪt 'fæʃənz/
machine washable /mə'ʃiɪn 'wɒʃəbl/
made-to-measure /ˌmeɪd tə 'meʒə/
off-the-peg /ˌɒf ðə 'peg/
outfit /'autfɪt/
smart /smaɪt/
trend /trend/

14 Catalogue shopping

availability /əˌveɪlə'bɪləti/
Customer Services /ˈkʌstəmə ˈsɜɪvɪsɪz/
delivery /dɪ'lɪvəri/
exchange /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/
guarantee /ˌgærən'tiː/
offer /ˈɒfə/
order /ˈɔɪdə/
order form /ˈɔɪdə ˈfɔɪm/

b

payment /'peimənt/ purchase /'pɜɪtʃəs/ refund /'riɪfʌnd/ return /rɪ'tɜɪn/

15 Eating and health

additives /'ædətıvz/ balanced diet /'bælenst datet/ convenience foods /kən'vizniənts 'fuzdz/ eating habits /'ixtɪŋ 'hæbɪts/ fresh produce /'fref 'prodjuis/ GM foods /'dziz 'em, fuzdz/ healthy eating /'helθi 'iɪtɪŋ/ junk food /'dʒʌŋk ˌfuɪd/ nutrients / njustrients/ nutrition /njux'trifan/ organic /ɔːˈgænɪk/ processed foods / prousest fundz/ carbohydrate / karbəu'haidreit/ fat /fæt/ fibre /'faibə/ minerals / mineralz/ protein /'prauti:n/ vitamins /'vitaminz/ water /'waita/

16 Money and banking

account number /ə'kaunt 'nʌmbə/balance /'bæləns/
bank account /'bæŋk ə'kaunt/
bank statement /'bæŋk 'steitmənt/
cash /kæʃ/
cashpoint /'kæʃpɔint/
cheque /tʃek/
cheque book /'tʃek 'buk/
chip and PIN /'tʃip ən 'pin/
credit card /'kredit ˌkaɪd/
debit card /'debit ˌkaɪd/
deposit /dɪ'pɒzɪt/
withdrawal /wɪð'drɔɪəl/

17 Free time

be into something /bix 'Intə 'sAmpθιη/
enrol /In'rəʊl/
evening class /'ixvənɪŋ 'klaɪs/
fan /fæn/
membership /'membəʃɪp/
pastime /'paɪstaɪm/
spectator sport /spek'teɪtə 'spɔɪt/
sports centre /'spɔɪts 'sentə/
stadium /'steɪdiəm/
take part in something /ˌteɪk 'paɪt ɪn 'sAmpθɪŋ/
take up /ˌteɪk 'Ap/ (past tense took, past participle taken)
unwind /An'waɪnd/ (past tense & past participle unwound)
socialise /'səʊʃəlaɪz/

18 Travel

crossing /'krdsin/
cruise /kruiz/
drive /draiv/ (past tense drove, past participle driven)
excursion /ik'sk3ifən/
expedition /iekspi'difən/
flight /flait/
journey /'d33ini/
ride /raid/ (past tense rode, past participle ridden)
trek /trek/
trip /trip/
tour /tuər/
voyage /'vɔiidʒ/

19 Describing places

bustling /'bʌslɪŋ/
crowded /'kraʊdɪd/
lively /'laɪvli/
picturesque /ˌpɪktʃər'esk/
quaint /kweɪnt/
remote /rɪ'məʊt/
secluded /sɪ'kluɪdɪd/
seedy /'siɪdi/

```
shabby /'ʃæbi/
sleepy /'sliːpi/
touristy /'tʊərɪsti/
unspoilt /ʌn'spɔɪlt/ (US = unspoiled)
```

20 Booking a holiday

accommodation /əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən/brochure /'brəʊʃə/
deposit /dɪ'pɒzɪt/
destination /ˌdestɪ'neɪʃən/
facilities /fə'sɪlətiz/
itinerary /aɪ'tɪnərəri/
high season /'haɪ 'siːzən/
low season /'ləʊ 'siːzən/
representative /ˌreprɪ'zentətɪv/
resort /rɪ'zɔːt/
self-catering /ˌself 'keɪtərɪŋ/
supplement /'sʌplɪmənt/
transfer /'trænsfɜː/
travel insurance /'trævəl ɪn'ʃʊərəns/

21 Inventing things

design /di'zain/

develop /dɪ'veləp/
devise /dɪ'vaɪz/
discover /dɪ'skʌvə/
forerunner /'fɔɪˌrʌnə/
ingenious /ɪn'dʒiɪniəs/
innovation /ˌɪnəʊ'veɪʃən/
invention /ɪn'ventʃən/
inventor /ɪn'ventə/
launch /lɔɪntʃ/
produce /'prodjuɪs/
research and development /rɪ'sɜɪtʃ ən dɪ'veləpmənt/
technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/

22 Advertising

advert /'ædvɜɪt/ (informal = ad) brand /brænd/ campaign /kæm'peɪn/ commercial break /kə'mɜɪʃəl 'breɪk/ jingle /'dʒɪŋgl/ marketing /'markitin/ product /'prodakt/ promote /prə'məut/ publicity /phb'lisəti/ slogan /'slaugan/ target audience /'targit 'ordions/

23 At the doctor's

appointment /ə'pɔɪntmənt/ blood test /'blad 'test/ condition /kən'dı [ən/ cough /kpf/ disease /di'zi:z/ illness /'Ilnəs/ infection /In'fek [ən/ infectious /In'fek [as/ injections /in'dzeksənz/ prescription /pri'skrip [ən/ prevention /pri'ven[ən/ rash /ræʃ/ symptoms /'simptəmz/ vaccination / væksi'nei[ən/ virus / vairas/

24 Crime

armed robbery /'aimd 'robəri/ arson /'aisən/ assault /ə'səːlt/ charge /tsaid3/ crime prevention /'kraım prı'ven [ən/ crime rate /'kraim 'reit/ drink driving /'drɪŋk 'draɪvɪŋ/ investigate /In'vestigeit/ mugging /'magin/ offence /ə'fens/ photofit /'fautaufit/ question /'kwest [ən/ rape /reip/

shoplifting /'∫ppliftin/ suspect /'saspekt/ theft /θeft/ victim /'viktim/

25 Languages

accent /'æksənt/
bilingual /baɪ'lɪŋgwəl/
body language /'bɒdi 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
dialect /'daɪəlekt/
first language /'fɜɪst 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
fluent /'fluɪənt/
foreign language /'fɒrɪn 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
international language /ˌɪntə'næʃənəl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
monolingual /ˌmɒnəʊ'lɪŋgwəl/
mother tongue /'mʌðə 'tʌŋ/
multilingual /ˌmʌlti'lɪŋgwəl/
official language /ə'fɪʃəl 'læŋgwɪdʒ/
second language /'sekənd 'læŋgwɪdʒ/

26 Modern communications

attachment /ə'tæt [mənt/

cc (carbon copy) / six 'six/
dial /daɪəl/
email /'iɪmeɪl/
forward /'fɔːwəd/
in-box /'ɪn 'bɒks/
picture messaging /'pɪktʃə 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/
spam /spæm/
subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/
text /tekst/
text message /'tekst 'mesɪdʒ/
voicemail /'vɔɪsmeɪl/

27 Using the Internet

browser /'brauzə/
chat room /'tʃæt 'ruɪm/
download /ˌdaun'ləud/
home page /'həum 'peɪdʒ/
links /lɪŋks/
message board /'mesɪdʒ ˌbəɪd/
modem /'məudem/

online /ˌpn'laɪn/
search engine /'sɜɪtʃ 'endʒɪn/
service provider /'sɜɪvɪs prəʊ'vaɪdə/
surfing the Net /'sɜɪfɪŋ ðə 'net/
website /'websaɪt/

28 Personal memories

(bring back) memories /'memoriz/ forgetful /fə'getfəl/ former /'formə/ memorable /'memərəbl/ memorial /məˈmɔɪriəl/ nostalgic /nps'tæld31k/ recall /ri'kɔːl/ recent /'rissant/ remember /ri'membə/ remind /ri'maind/ reminisce / remi'nis/ take (sb) back / teik 'bæk/ for some time past /fə 'sʌm 'taɪm 'paɪst/ from the distant past / from ða 'distant 'paist/ from past experience / from 'past ik'spiarians/ in (years) past /In paist/ over the past (two years) /'auva ða 'paist/ with a past / wið ə 'paist/

29 Notices

Admission to ticket holders only /əd'mɪʃən tə 'tɪkɪt 'həuldəz 'əunli/ All major credit cards accepted /'ɔːl 'meɪdʒə 'kredɪt 'kɑːdz ək'septɪd/ Cyclists dismount here /'saɪklɪsts dɪ'smaunt 'hɪə/ Feeding the animals strictly prohibited /'fiːdɪŋ ðə 'ænɪməlz 'strɪktli prəu'hɪbɪtɪd/

No vacancies /nəu 'veɪkənsiz/

No change given /nəu 'tʃeɪndʒ 'gɪvən/

No through road for motor vehicles /nəυ 'θruː 'rəud fə 'məutə 'vɪəklz/

Nothing to declare /'nΛθιη tə dı'kleə/

Parking strictly prohibited /'parkin 'striktli prou'hibitid/

Path for pedestrians and cyclists only /pai\theta fo pi'destrionz on 'saiklists 'ounli/

Pay and display /'peɪ ən dɪ'spleɪ/
Permit holders only /'pɜɪmɪt 'həuldəz 'əunli/
Self service /'self 'sɜɪvɪs/
Shoplifters will be prosecuted. /'ʃɒpˌlɪftəz wɪl biɪ 'prɒsɪkjuɪtɪd/
Spanish spoken here /'spænɪʃ 'spəukən hɪər/
Trespassers will be prosecuted /'trespəsəz wɪl biɪ 'prɒsɪkjuɪtɪd/

30 Abbreviations

asap (as soon as possible) /ˌeɪ es eɪ 'piː/
fao (for the attention of)
fyi (for your information)
cc (carbon copy) /ˌsiː 'siː/
c/o (care of) /ˌsiː 'əʊ/
cont (continued)
enc (enclosed)
i.e. (that is) /aɪ 'iː/
pp (on behalf of) /'pi 'pi/
PTO (please turn over) /ˌpiː tiː 'əʊ/
re (about) /reɪ/
ref (reference)

31 Making countable nouns

ball of string /'boil əv 'strin/
clap of thunder /'klæp əv 'θʌndə/
crowd of people /'kraud əv 'piɪpl/
drop of blood /'drop əv 'blʌd/
flash of lightning /'flæʃ əv 'laɪtnɪn/
grain of sand /'greɪn əv 'sænd/
gust of wind /'gʌst əv 'wɪnd/
item of clothing /'aɪtəm əv 'kləuðɪŋ/
pane of glass /'peɪn əv 'glaɪs/
roll of sticky tape /'rəul əv 'stɪki 'teɪp/
sheet of paper /'ʃiɪt əv 'peɪpə/
shower of rain /'ʃauər əv 'reɪn/

32 Expressions of time

any minute now /'eni mɪ'nɪt nau/
as soon as possible /æz 'suɪn æz 'pɒsəbl/
at the time /æt ðə 'taɪm/
behind schedule /bɪ'haɪnd 'ʃedjuɪl/
every now and again /'evri nau ənd ə'gen/
in good time /ɪn 'gud 'taɪm/

```
in no time /In 'nəu ˌtaɪm/
in the long term /In ðə 'loŋ 'tɜːm/
in the near future /In ðə 'nɪə 'fjuːtʃə/
in the short term /In ðə 'ʃɔːt ˌtɜːm/
on schedule /pn 'ʃedjuːl/
the sooner the better /ðə 'suːnə ðə 'betə/
```

33 Do and make

```
do your best /,dur 'jor 'best/ (past tense did, past participle done)
do business /,dur 'biznis/
do a course /,dur ə 'kors/
do a lot of damage /,dur ə 'lot əv 'dæmidʒ/
do a good job /,dur ə 'god 'dʒob/
do your homework /,dur jor 'həumwərk/
do the shopping /,dur ðə 'ʃopiŋ/
make a decision /,merk ə dr'sizən/ (past tense & past participle made)
make a difference /,merk ə 'difərəns/
make an effort /,merk ən 'efət/
make a living /,merk ə 'lıvıŋ/
make progress /,merk 'prəugres/
make a promise /,merk ə 'promis/
make time /,merk 'taim/
```

34 Phrasal verbs: studying

```
catch up /,kætʃ 'Ap/ (past tense & past participle caught)
copy (sth) down /,kppi 'daun/
drop out /,drpp 'aut/
find out /,faind 'aut/ (past tense & past participle found)
hand in /,hænd 'in/
hand out /,hænd 'aut/
keep up /,kiip 'Ap/ (past tense & past participle kept)
look (sth) up /,luk 'Ap/
put up /,put 'Ap/ (past tense & past participle put)
read (sth) out /,riid 'aut/ (past tense & past participle read)
sign up /,sain 'Ap/
swot up /,swot 'Ap/
work out /,w3ik 'aut/
write (sth) down /,rait 'daun/ (past tense wrote, past participle written)
```

35 Phrasal verbs: socialising

ask (sb) out / ask 'aut/ bump into / bamp 'intə/

```
catch up /,kætʃ 'Ap/ (past tense & past participle caught) chat (sb) up /,tʃæt 'Ap/
dress up /,dres 'Ap/
fall out /,fɔːl 'aot/ (past tense fell, past participle fallen)
fit in /,fɪt 'In/ (past tense & past participle fit)
get together /,get tə'geðə/ (past tense & past participle got)
hang out /,hæŋ 'aot/ (past tense & past participle hung)
hit it off /,hɪt ˌɪt 'ɒf/ (past tense & past participle hit)
meet up /,miːt 'Ap/ (past tense & past participle met)
turn up /,tɜːn 'Ap/
```

36 Idioms: hands and feet

at your fingertips /,at jo: 'fingetips/
cost an arm and a leg /'kost en 'aim end e 'leg/
get cold feet /,get 'keuld 'fiit/
get out of hand /,get aut ev 'hænd/
get your hands on (sth) /,get jo: 'hændz en /
give (sb) a hand /,giv e 'hænd/
have your hands full /,hæv jo: 'hændz 'ful/
not have a leg to stand on /net ,hæv e 'leg te 'stænd en/
not lift a finger /net ,lift e 'finge/
pull se's leg /,pul 'samwanz leg/
put your foot down /,put jo: 'fut 'daun/
put your foot in it /,put jo: 'fut in it/
put your feet up /,put jo: 'fiit ap/
put your finger on (sth) /,put jo: 'finger en/

37 Idioms: feeling happy and sad

on cloud nine /pn 'klaud 'naɪn/
on a high /pn ə 'haɪ/
on top of the world /pn 'tpp əv ðə 'wɜːld/
over the moon /'əuvə ðə 'muɪn/
down in the dumps /'daun ɪn ðə 'dʌmps/
down in the mouth /'daun ɪn ðə 'mauθ/
in low spirits /In 'ləu 'spirits/
out of sorts /aut əv 'sɔːts/

38 Similes

as blind as a bat /æz 'blaınd æz ə 'bæt/
as cool as a cucumber /æz 'kuıl æz ə 'kjuıkʌmbə/
as dead as a dodo /æz 'ded æz ə 'dəudəu/
as free as a bird /æz 'friı æz ə 'bɜɪd/

as fresh as a daisy /æz 'freſ æz ə 'deizi/
as light as a feather /æz 'lait æz ə 'feðə/
drink like a fish /ˌdriŋk ˌlaik ə 'fiʃ/
eat like a horse /ˌiit ˌlaik ə 'hɔis/
like a bear with a sore head /ˌlaik ə 'beə wið ə 'sɔi 'hed/
like a fish out of water /ˌlaik ə 'fiʃ aut əv 'wɔitə/
like chalk and cheese /ˌlaik 'tʃɔik ən 'tʃiiz/
like two peas in a pod /ˌlaik tuɪ 'piiz in ə 'pɒd/

39 Food for thought

a bitter pill /ə 'bɪtə 'pɪl/
eat your words /'iɪt jɔɪ 'wɜɪdz/
give someone a taste of their own medicine /ˌgɪv 'sʌmwʌn ə 'teɪst əv ðeər
əun 'medsən/
hard to swallow /ˌhɑɪd tə 'swɒləu/
have your cake and eat it /ˌhæv jɔɪ 'keɪk ənd 'iɪt ɪt/
keep someone sweet /ˌkiɪp 'sʌmwʌn 'swiɪt/
leave a bad taste in your mouth /ˌliɪv ə ˌbæd 'teɪst ɪn jɔɪ 'mauθ/
short and sweet /'ʃɔɪt ən 'swiɪt/
sour grapes /'sauə 'greɪps/
swallow the bait /'swɒləu ðə 'beɪt/
to the bitter end /tə ðə 'bɪtər 'end/
turn sour /ˌtɜɪn 'sauə/

40 Collocations: money and time

give (sb) money / giv 'mani/ have money / hæv 'mani/ lose money / luzz 'mani/ make money / meik 'mani/ run out of money / ran aut əv 'mani/ save money / selv mani/ spend money / spend 'mani/ waste money / weist 'mani/ give (sb) time / giv 'taim/ have time / hæv 'taım/ lose time / luz 'taım/ make time / meik 'taim/ run out of time / ran aut əv 'taım/ save time / serv 'tarm/ spend time / spend 'taım/ waste time / weist 'taim/

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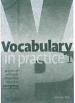
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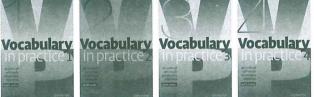
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